



IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY 2019 STATE REPORT

CONDUCTED BY:
BACH HARRISON, LLC

SPONSORED BY:
IDAHO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF DRUG POLICY

IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY STATE REPORT 2019

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IDAHO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF DRUG POLICY**



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This second administration of the Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) was sponsored by the Idaho Governor's Office of Drug Policy and conducted as a collaborative effort of the Idaho Office of Drug Policy and Bach Harrison LLC.

A total of 83 schools and 34 school districts and charter schools participated in the 2019 IHYS. We are thankful for each district superintendent who allowed their 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students to participate in the IHYS. Further, we are thankful for all school- or district-level survey coordinators for the time they spent helping organize the administration of the survey. Without their help in working with superintendents, principals, and teachers, parents and students, the survey could not have been completed.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) was designed to measure substance abuse, risk and protective factors, mental health, suicide, and other health behaviors. The purpose of the IHYS was to gather local-level data to aid in targeting efforts to prevent youth behavioral health issues. This survey provides data by state, hub, and school district to allow for planning at varying jurisdictional levels.

The IHYS was administered in the fall and winter of 2019 to Idaho public and charter school students in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. This is the second iteration of the IHYS project, which launched in 2017. There were 9,935 valid surveys in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12 which are discussed in this State Report.

The IHYS was sponsored by the Idaho Governor's Office of Drug Policy. Bach Harrison, LLC conducted the survey.

PARTICIPATION BY IDAHO YOUTH

Thirty-four school districts participated in the IHYS, and within those districts, 83 schools participated. While a state sample was drawn with the intent of gathering county- and state-level- data, the participation did not allow for weighting at the county-level. Rather, data were weighted by hub region (North Hub, which consists of Idaho State Department of Education (SDE) Regions 1 and 2; East Hub, which consists of Idaho SDE Region 3; and West Hub, which consists of Idaho SDE Regions 4, 5, and 6) and at the school district level. For more information on the sample, weighting, and hub-level analysis, see the Survey Methods Section.

For the IHYS, there was nearly an equal number of male and female survey participants in all grades (48.8% female, 49.5% male, 1.7% other). For race/ethnicity, students were asked to mark all categories that applied to them. The majority of respondents were White (59.6% marking only this category), with the next largest racial/ethnic group being Hispanic/Latino students (21.2%). The other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.7% of the respondents, 11.2% marked a combination of two race groups, and 3.3% either marked the "other" option or did not complete the question.

OVERVIEW OF IHYS 2019 FINDINGS BY TOPIC:

LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE:

In terms of lifetime substance use, which was indicated by the percentage that reported using at least once in their lifetimes, the most often used substances were alcohol (39.1%), e-cigarettes (26.3%), marijuana (16.9%), tobacco (14.2%), and prescription drugs (11.3%). Compared to the national survey, Monitoring the Future (MTF), a higher percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students have ever used alcohol, while a lower percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students have ever used marijuana.

PAST-MONTH SUBSTANCE USE:

As for past-month use, which was indicated by the percentage that reported using at least once in the past 30 days, the most often used substances were alcohol (14.7%), e-cigarettes (14.6%), marijuana (8.5%), and cigarettes (4.8%). Compared to the national survey, a higher percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students used cigarettes, while a lower percentage of Idaho 10th, and 12th grade students used alcohol or marijuana in the past 30 days. From 2017 to 2019, 30-day use rates remained stable.

PERCEIVED RISK:

For most substance categories, students perceived less harmfulness as they age. For example, in the 6th grade, 52.7% of students reported that they perceived "great risk" in having one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day. The rate decreased to 46.7%, 46.3% and 39.6% among 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students, respectively. The one exception was the perceived risk of using other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, in which 76.9% of 6th grade students perceived great risk, which increased as students aged, peaking in the 12th grade at 82.5%.

PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY:

The substance that students perceive as most easy to obtain is alcohol. Over 37% of students reported that it was fairly easy or very easy to get, followed by prescription drugs for the purpose of misuse (28.4%), tobacco (25.3%), and marijuana (23.9%). Only 7.8% of students, however, perceived that other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines were easy to get.

ALCOHOL VOLUME OF CONSUMPTION:

Although most students did not drink in the past 30 days, of those that did, most reported their greatest number of drinks consumed in one sitting was 1 or 2 drinks (41.8%). Among 10th and 12th grade students who drank alcohol, the second most often reported highest number of drinks consumed was 10 or more, within a couple of hours in the past 30 days, 17.1% and 22.1%, respectively.

PLACES OF ALCOHOL USE:

Students were asked where they used alcohol in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not drink alcohol, of those that did, most often they drank in their own home (53.0%), followed by in another person's home (52.6%); at an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (11.3%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (7.9%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (5.8%); school property (4.0%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (3.2%). Over 19 percent of students who drank reported drinking at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Sixth and 8th grade students who reported drinking most often do so in their homes (64.6% and 57.1%, respectively).

SOURCES OF OBTAINING ALCOHOL:

Students were asked how they obtained the alcohol they drank in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not drink alcohol, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend for free (35.0%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (29.4%); receiving from a family member for free (27.7%); taking it from a store or family member (14.8%); giving someone they

didn't know money to buy it for them (5.4%); buying it from a store (4.6%); buying it at a restaurant, bar, or club (3.3%); or buying it at a public event (2.7%). Over 25% of students who drank reported getting the alcohol by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. By grade, 6th and 8th grade students were more likely to receive their alcohol from a family member for free than from a friend for free.

MARIJUANA FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE:

Although most students do not use marijuana, of those that did, most (48.0%) reported typically using once on the days they did use marijuana, followed by 2 or 3 times (35.6%), 6 or more times (9.1%), and 4 or 5 times (8.3%). Fourteen percent of marijuana-using students in 6th grade reported typically using 6 or more times on the days that they used.

Smoking marijuana was the most common form of consumption in the past 30 days among youth that reported using marijuana (80.6%), followed by dabbing it (36.0%), vaping it (34.8%), and eating it (28.9%). Over 11% of youth that reported using did so in a way not listed. Students in grade 6 were more likely to eat marijuana than dab it.

SOURCES OF OBTAINING MARIJUANA:

Students were asked how they obtained the marijuana they used in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use marijuana, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend or family member for free (42.9%), followed by buying it from a dealer or stranger (28.8%), buying it from a friend or family member (28.5%), taking it from a family member or friend (12.4%), buying it from a marijuana dispensary (9.7%), growing it themselves (3.9%), and buying it on the internet (3.6%). Over 28% of students who used marijuana reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. By grade, students in lower grades were more likely to take the marijuana they used from a friend or family member, 6th grade students were least likely to buy from a dealer, and 12th grade students were most likely to buy from a dispensary.

SOURCES OF OBTAINING TOBACCO:

Students were asked how they obtained the tobacco they used in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use tobacco, of those that did and were younger than 18, they most often got it from a friend for free (37.0%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (28.6%), buying it from a store (23.4%), receiving it from a family member for free (12.2%), taking it from a store or family member (7.8%), giving someone they didn't know money to buy it (6.5%), and buying it on the internet (6.3%). Over 24% of students who used tobacco underage reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Younger students were more likely to give someone they didn't know money to buy tobacco for them compared to older students.

TYPES OF SUBSTANCES USED IN VAPE DEVICES:

Students were asked what they used in their vaping device/e-cigarette in the past month. Although the majority of students did not use e-cigarettes in the past month, of those that did, 57.5% use liquid with nicotine in it, 23.5% used liquid with THC (marijuana) in it, 31.2% used liquid with flavor only, and 20.4% did not know what they were vaping. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Twelfth grade students were more likely to vape liquid with nicotine (72.6%), while 6th graders were more likely to be unsure of what they were vaping (56.4%). In the 8th grade, 41.4% of e-cigarette users vaped liquid with nicotine. In the 10th grade, 60.3% of e-cigarette users vaped liquid with nicotine.

SOURCES OF OBTAINING VAPE DEVICES/E-CIGARETTES:

Students were asked how they got their own electronic vapor products in the past month. Although the majority of students did not use a vaping device in the past month, of those that did, they most often borrowed them from someone else (37.1%), gave someone they knew money to buy them (27.5%), got them from a friend who gave it to them for free (26.1%), got them in a store (14.1%), or got them some other way not listed (18.8%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

REASONS FOR USING A VAPE DEVICE/E-CIGARETTE:

Students were asked "What are the reasons you have used e-cigarettes?" Of the students who have ever used an e-cigarette device, most cited using them because a friend or family member used them (58.3%). About one in three used them because "they are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate" (31.8%). About one in four used them because "they are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes" (24.3%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6th grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

TYPES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MISUSED:

Students were asked what type of prescription drugs they have ever misused. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most misused pain relievers such as hydrocodone or oxycodone (71.4%), followed by depressants such as Xanax and valium (35.8%); and stimulants such as Adderall or Ritalin (30.4%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Twelfth grade students were slightly more likely to misuse stimulants compared to depressants.

PLACES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE:

Students were asked where they misused prescription drugs in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, most often they did so in their own home (60.3%) followed by in another person's home (28.1%); on school property (13.1%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (12.5%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (11.2%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (6.6%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.1%). Over 20% of students who misused prescription drugs reported doing so at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6th grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

SOURCES OF OBTAINING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR MISUSE:

Students were asked where they obtained the prescription drugs they misused in the past year. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most often misused their own prescription (45.3%), followed by taking them from a family member or friend (20.8%); receiving it from a friend or family member for free (20.6%); buying them from a dealer or stranger (17.8%); buying them from a friend or family member (16.0%); and buying them on the internet (6.9%). Over 24 percent of students who misused prescription drugs reported obtaining them from some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:

Students were asked how wrong their parents would feel if they used various substances:

- 83.8% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to misuse prescription drugs.
- 81.0% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to binge drink one or more times a week.
- 81.6% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use tobacco.
- 78.1% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use marijuana.
- 74.5% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day.
- 61.5% of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available.

PARENTS KNOWLEDGE OF USE:

Over 24% of Idaho students reported that their parents know they have used alcohol. Twelfth grade students were most likely to report drinking with their parent’s knowledge (39.4%), being allowed to host parties with alcohol while their parent was home (6.0%), and being allowed to have a party with alcohol when their parent was not home (5.4%). Nearly 7% of Idaho students reported using marijuana with their parent’s knowledge.

PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:

Students were asked how wrong their friends would feel if they used various substances:

- 65.1% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use tobacco.
- 61.9% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to binge drink.
- 59.8% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use marijuana.
- 57.4% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to drink one or two alcoholic beverages per day.
- 56.9% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to misuse prescription drugs.

PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:

Students were asked how wrong it would be for someone their age to use various substances:

- 72.0% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to binge drink.
- 72.2% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to use tobacco.
- 71.7% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs.
- 67.6% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to drink one or two alcoholic beverages day.
- 65.9% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to use marijuana.

DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE:

Over half (58.7%) of students had a conversation with their parents about the dangers of substance use in the past year. Tenth graders were most likely to report having these conversations with their parents (60%) in comparison to other grades.

DRIVING/RIDING AFTER SUBSTANCE USE:

A higher percentage of students reported that they had ridden with an impaired driver than driven impaired themselves. Nearly 15 percent of students have ridden with a driver who had been drinking alcohol, and 10.7% have ridden with a driver who had used marijuana in the past 30 days. Nearly 3% of all student drivers reported driving after drinking alcohol in the past 30 days, and 3.4% of all student drivers drove after using marijuana in the past 30 days.

SUICIDE IDEATION AND ATTEMPTS:

In the past 12 months, 17.0% of students reported having seriously considered suicide, 14.1% made a plan to attempt suicide, and 5.3% attempted suicide. Older students are at higher risk for suicide ideation; 8.9% of 6th grade students, 17.7% of 8th grade students, 21.3% of 10th grade students, and 20.6% of 12th grade students reported having made a plan to attempt suicide in the past year.

BULLYING:

In the past 12 months, 21.8% of students reported they had been bullied. Those that reported their gender as “other” and those in 6th grade were most likely to report being bullied, 36.8% and 25.4%, respectively. Just under 49% of students indicated they have never witnessed someone else being bullied.

CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS:

More than half of students reported that their parents always knew where they were and who they were with, 60.3% and 57.5%, respectively. Twelfth grade students were least likely to report that their parents knew where they were or who they were with, 43.0% and 43.3%, respectively.

SCHOOL MEASURES – TRUANCY, SCHOOL PERCEPTIONS AND POST-HIGH-SCHOOL PLANS:

The majority of students (74.9%) reported it is very important to finish high school, but less than half (41.6%) reported that it was very likely that they would complete a program after high school such as vocational training, military service, community college, or four year college. The likelihood of completing a program after high school increased with grade; 56.2% of 12th grade students reported it was very likely.

Over 35% of students reported skipping or cutting school at least one time in the past 30 days. Students who reported their gender as “other” were more likely to skip school (42.8%), compared to males (34.9%) and females (35.5%).

GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS:

Over 15% of youth reported that they personally knew someone in a gang, 6.4% reported that gangs cause trouble at their school, and 3.9% reported having ever belonged to a gang. Students in the West Hub were more likely to report knowing someone in a gang (18.8%) and were more likely to report that gangs cause trouble at their school (7.7%).

OVERVIEW OF SECTIONS

This report is divided into four sections. The first section, **Survey Methods**, describes how the survey was conducted, the sampling strategy, who participated, weighting procedures, and the procedures that were used to ensure that valid information was collected.

The second section, **Key Substance Use Findings in Relation to National Data**, provides an overview of lifetime substance use, past-month substance use, perceived harmfulness, and perceived availability by grade for both the IHYS and the national Monitoring the Future Survey.

The third section, **Substance-Level Outcomes and Measures**, provides data segmented by alcohol-related, marijuana-related, tobacco-related, and prescription drug-related findings.

The final section, **Additional IHYS Findings**, provides information on all remaining IHYS items including parent/peer attitudes toward substance use, driving after drinking/marijuana use, student behaviors and attitudes regarding bullying, mental health, suicide ideation, school climate, post-high-school plans, career and college readiness, and gang involvement.

SECTION 1: SURVEY METHODS

This Survey Methods section will provide information on the protocols and methodology that guided the sampling strategy, data collection, weighting, participant demographics, geographic outreach, validity of the data, and limitations of the 2019 IHYS data.

DATA COLLECTION

The data collection for the 2019 IHYS occurred between October and December. Bach Harrison used enrollment data provided by the Idaho State Department of Education (SDE) to identify the number of paper survey materials to ship to schools that opted to survey using paper and pencil. Districts opting for online administration were emailed a unique school web links which were distributed to teachers who proctored the survey. Thirty-four school districts across 19 counties participated in the IHYS; within those districts, 83 schools participated.

WEIGHTING THE IHYS DATA

The goal of the Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) is to provide information about the students across Idaho in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. Because the participants in the IHYS did not completely match the population of all students in the surveyed grades, weights were applied to the survey data. Post-stratification weighting was done by gender, grade, race/ethnicity, and geographic hub to correct for the under and over representation of survey participants across Idaho. Idaho is divided into six education regions which are further divided into three hubs, with the North Hub comprising Education Regions 1 and 2, the West Hub made up of Education Region 3, and the East Hub representing Education Regions 4, 5, and 6.

The items about gender and race/ethnicity on the IHYS did not completely match the categories for those variables provided by the SDE. The IHYS provided an opportunity for students to select “other” for their gender, while enrollment is more simply divided by male and female. Similarly, the IHYS provided an opportunity for students to select “other” for race/ethnicity, while SDE only provided the standard race/ethnic categories of 1) American Indian or Alaska Native, 2) Asian, 3) Black or African, 4) Hispanic or Latino, 5) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, 6) White, and 7) Multi-

Racial. For weighting, these two variables (gender and race/ethnicity) were adjusted to include the “other” category by including the percentage of students marking “other” on the survey. For both gender and race/ethnicity, students not marking the question (labeled as missing) were added to the other category. The multi-racial group was comprised of students marking more than one of the standard racial groups: 1) American Indian or Alaska Native, 2) Asian, 3) Black or African, 4) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, or 5) White. Anyone marking Hispanic/Latino was counted in that category regardless of whether or not they marked any other category. Thus, none of the Hispanic/Latino students were included in the multi-racial group. The statewide post-stratification weights were produced using the SPSS Raking Ratio Estimation module and resulted in two statewide weighting variables, 1) Statewide Data Weighted to the Number of Survey Participants (PWT in the final data set), and 2) Statewide Data Weighted to the Enrolled Student Population in Surveyed Grades (TotalpopWT in the final data set). A third weight was produced for school districts and should be used when analyzing data at the school district level. A discussion of the weighting levels/variables follows.

WHILE THE SURVEY WAS OFFERED TO ALL DISTRICTS/SCHOOLS WITH STUDENTS IN GRADES 6, 8, 10, AND 12, BACH HARRISON DESIGNED A SAMPLE FOR LARGER SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

STATEWIDE DATA WEIGHTED TO THE NUMBER OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

There were 9,935 questionnaires that were deemed honest in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. After weighting, the number of students in the database will often change due the analysis procedures used during the weighting process. In developing the PWT, the total number of students was normalized so that the resulting number of students after weighting agreed with the total number before weighting, 9,935.

STATEWIDE DATA WEIGHTED TO THE ENROLLED STUDENT POPULATION IN SURVEYED GRADES

Enrollment information from the SDE showed the following enrollments: 25,522 students in the 6th grade, 25,887 in the 8th grade, 25,481 in the 10th grade, and 24,586 in the 12th grade for a total enrollment in the surveyed grades of 101,476. As mentioned above, after the weighting analysis procedures have been applied, the resulting number of students can vary. Thus, a second weight (TotalpopWT) was normalized so that analyses would result in the total number of participants as the same as the total in the state enrollment, 101,476.

SCHOOL DISTRICT WEIGHTS

Since reports will be produced at the school district level, each participating school district was weighted by grade and gender. This level of weighting ensured that the data from school districts can be compared and that future survey data to produce trends over time. If the results were not weighted, a school district that surveyed mostly 6th and 8th grade students during one survey administration and then surveyed a majority of 10th and 12th grade students during the next administration would appear to have a large increase in youth problem behaviors such as alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use. However, this would simply be the result of the fact that older students use more ATODs and not necessarily an increase in school district ATOD use. Weighting solves this problem and allows comparisons from administration to administration.

DEMOGRAPHICS

The characteristics of the youth who took the survey are presented in Table 1 (page 6). The numbers and percentages provided represent the total participation. Please note that the data presented in subsequent sections represents weighted data.

For the IHYS, there was nearly an equal number of males and females who took the survey in all grades (48.8% female, 49.5% male, 1.7% other). Students were asked to mark all race/ethnicity categories that applied to them. The majority of respondents were White (59.6% marking only this category), with the next largest racial/ethnic group being Hispanic/Latino students (21.2%). The other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.7% of the respondents, 11.2% marked a combination of two race groups, and 3.3% either marked the "other" option or did not complete the question.

Most commonly, students lived at home with their families (97.8%), followed by those that reported living with foster parents (0.5%); having no regular home (0.1%); living alone (0.1%); living in a shelter or group home (both 0.6%); and living in some other place not listed (0.6%).

22.5% of respondents reported that at least one parent had served time in jail or prison, and 20.5% had at least one parent who had served time in the military.

GEOGRAPHIC REACH

The State of Idaho has 44 counties, 7 Public Health Districts, and 6 Educational Regions (which also can be grouped into the three hub areas discussed in this report). Table 2 displays the participation compared to enrollment for participating counties and Table 3 displays the participation compared to enrollment in the three hubs that were used for final weighting of the data. There were nineteen counties that participated in the survey: Ada, Bear Lake, Bingham, Boise, Bonneville, Canyon, Caribou, Clark, Custer, Gooding, Latah, Lemhi, Lewis, Owyhee, Payette, Power, Shoshone, Twin Falls, Washington. While most counties participated in the IHYS, county-level participation was not representative enough to report data at that level or at the Public Health District level with confidence. It was at the recommendation of Bach Harrison that data be weighted at the hub level and school district level, and that it be at the discretion of ODP to provide county/region level data for areas that achieved greater survey success. See the Weighting for the IHYS section for additional information on the final database.

**DISTRICTS AND SCHOOLS
WERE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE
FROM EARLY OCTOBER THROUGH
EARLY DECEMBER.**

VALIDITY OF THE DATA

The information presented in this report is based entirely on the truthfulness, recall, and comprehension of the youth who participated in the survey. Bach Harrison's experience has shown that most adolescents are truthful in their responses to the questions on similar surveys. ATOD trends for repeated national and state surveys are very similar. Also, the changes reported by youth parallel the changes during the same period in adolescent admissions to treatment for substance abuse. Finally, the relationships between different kinds of behaviors and the problems adolescents report is very consistent over a wide range of studies. This study was carefully designed to ensure honest responses from participants.

The confidentiality of the survey was expressed through the instructions and administration procedures. Participants were assured that the survey was voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. They were told that no one would see their answers and that there was no way that a paper or online survey could be traced back to an individual student. Because the survey was anonymous, most of the reasons

to exaggerate or deny behaviors were reduced. However, several checks were built into the analysis to minimize the impact of students who were not truthful in their responses. Student surveys that were deemed not truthful were eliminated from subsequent analyses.

There was a total of 10,698 survey questionnaires completed by students in grades 6 through 12. However, not all of the questionnaires contained valid information. Of these surveys, 285 (2.6%) were eliminated because responses were deemed dishonest or because students did not answer enough of the validity questions to determine whether or not they were honest in their responses. These surveys were eliminated based on four predetermined dishonesty indicators: 1) the students reported that they were “not honest at all” in completing the survey (83 surveys); 2) the students reported that they had used the non-existent drug lorezerb (136 surveys); 3) the students reported an impossibly high level of multiple drug use (32 surveys); and 4) the students reported an age that was inconsistent with their grade (62 surveys). These surveys were not included in the final analyses.

Because the results reported in this State Report focus on data from the 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th grades, Bach Harrison removed an additional 444 surveys completed by students in the 7th, 9th, and 11th grades who took the survey because their school chose to survey students in the odd grades or because they were attending a class where most of the students were in the even grades. Further, 34 surveys were eliminated due to students not reporting a grade level or because they marked more than one grade level.

A total of 763 questionnaires were eliminated from the analyses contained in this State Report. This is less than the sum of those eliminated according to the criteria cited above because many of those eliminated met more than one criteria for elimination.

Other measures to reduce response bias included carefully pretesting the questionnaire to ensure that students understood the meaning of each question, using a well-developed and tested administration protocol, and reading the same instructions to all students who participated in the survey.

LIMITATIONS

Not all students participated in the IHYS. Some students individually chose not to participate, some students’ parents refused consent for them to participate, and some students were absent when the survey was administered.

There was a total of 9,935 honest, valid surveys completed for grades 6, 8, 10, and 12 for the 2019 IHYS. This is a sufficient participation rate for a statewide school survey and resulted in an adequate number of students for analysis at the hub level and school district level. Further, many counties had strong success with the survey in terms of recruitment and completion.

TWO VARIABLES (GENDER AND RACE/ETHNICITY) WERE USED TO WEIGHT THE DATA AT THE HUB AND SCHOOL DISTRICT LEVELS.

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHICS OF FINAL UNWEIGHTED PARTICIPATION (83 SCHOOLS, 34 DISTRICTS/CHARTERS)

DEMOGRAPHICS QUESTION		PRESENTED DATA		6 TH GRADE		8 TH GRADE		10 TH GRADE		12 TH GRADE		2019 STATE TOTAL		2017 STATE TOTAL	
				#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
		GRADE		2,903	29.2%	2,627	26.4%	2,351	20.7%	2,054	20.7%	9,935	100.0%	20,927	100.0%
How old are you	12 years old or younger			2,880	99.2%	25	1.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	2,905	29.2%	4,887	23.4%
	13 years old			23	0.8%	1,879	71.5%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	1,902	19.1%	4,202	20.1%
	14 years old			-	0.0%	704	26.8%	28	1.2%	-	0.0%	732	7.4%	1,474	7.0%
	15 years old			-	0.0%	19	0.7%	1,610	68.5%	-	0.0%	1,629	16.4%	4,040	19.3%
	16 years old			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	686	29.2%	23	1.1%	709	7.1%	1,506	7.2%
	17 years old			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	27	1.1%	1,428	69.5%	1,455	14.6%	3,594	17.2%
	18 years old or older			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	603	29.4%	603	6.1%	1,224	5.8%
Gender	Male			1,415	49.0%	1,266	48.6%	1,197	51.2%	1,013	49.6%	4,891	49.5%	10,424	50.2%
	Female			1,436	49.7%	1,287	49.4%	1,097	46.9%	999	48.9%	4,819	48.8%	10,092	48.6%
	Other			36	1.2%	53	2.0%	43	1.8%	31	1.5%	163	1.7%	265	1.3%
Which one of these groups best describes you? (Select all that apply.)* <small>Students marking one or more race category (excluding those marking Hispanic and another category) are represented in the "Multi-racial" category.</small>	American Indian or Alaska Native			119	4.2%	61	2.3%	43	1.8%	26	1.3%	249	2.5%	553	2.6%
	Asian			20	0.7%	16	0.6%	27	1.2%	17	0.8%	80	0.8%	190	0.9%
	Black or African American			37	1.3%	27	1.0%	17	0.7%	20	1.0%	101	1.0%	246	1.2%
	Hispanic or Latino			579	20.5%	557	21.4%	479	20.5%	461	22.6%	2,076	21.2%	3,754	17.9%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander			11	0.4%	15	0.6%	9	0.4%	3	0.1%	38	0.4%	104	0.5%
	White			1,536	54.3%	1,538	59.1%	1,464	62.6%	1,308	64.0%	5,846	59.6%	13,898	66.4%
	Other and Missing			182	6.4%	86	3.3%	40	1.7%	14	0.7%	322	3.3%	962	4.6%
Where do you live?	Multi-Racial			343	12.1%	304	11.7%	259	11.1%	194	9.5%	1,100	11.2%	1,220	5.8%
	At home with my family			2,832	98.2%	2,565	98.0%	2,310	98.4%	1,967	96.1%	9,674	97.8%	20,250	97.3%
	With foster parent(s)			21	0.7%	14	0.5%	8	0.3%	8	0.4%	51	0.5%	127	0.6%
	In a group home/residential facility			3	0.1%	3	0.1%	1	0.0%	3	0.1%	10	0.1%	30	0.1%
	In a shelter			-	0.0%	3	0.1%	4	0.2%	7	0.3%	14	0.1%	26	0.1%
	I live alone			-	0.0%	4	0.2%	4	0.2%	23	1.1%	31	0.3%	84	0.4%
	I have no regular home			16	0.6%	14	0.5%	11	0.5%	18	0.9%	59	0.6%	112	0.5%
Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in jail or prison?	Some other place			12	0.4%	14	0.5%	9	0.4%	21	1.0%	56	0.6%	181	0.9%
	Yes			596	20.8%	610	23.4%	525	22.5%	485	23.7%	2,216	22.5%	4,051	19.6%
	No			1,767	61.8%	1,655	63.6%	1,574	67.5%	1,402	68.6%	6,398	65.0%	14,379	69.7%
Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in the military?	Don't know			496	17.3%	337	13.0%	233	10.0%	156	7.6%	1,222	12.4%	2,198	10.7%
	Yes			678	23.6%	546	21.0%	461	19.7%	335	16.4%	2,020	20.5%	4,259	20.5%
	No			1,746	60.8%	1,766	67.8%	1,755	75.0%	1,648	80.5%	6,915	70.1%	14,875	71.6%
		Don't know		446	15.5%	291	11.2%	124	5.3%	63	3.1%	924	9.4%	1,646	7.9%

TABLE 2

2019 IHYS COMPLETION VS. ENROLLMENT BY PARTICIPATING COUNTY AND GRADE

	SURVEY COMPLETION BY COUNTY BY GRADE						STUDENT ENROLLMENT BY COUNTY BY GRADE					PERCENT OF STUDENTS SURVEYED BY COUNTY BY GRADE				
	6 TH	8 TH	10 TH	12 TH	TOTAL		6 TH	8 TH	10 TH	12 TH	TOTAL	6 TH	8 TH	10 TH	12 TH	TOTAL
Ada	84	83	46	68	281		6,794	7,711	7,893	8,446	30,844	1.24%	1.08%	0.58%	0.81%	0.91%
Bear Lake	78	79	64	64	285		101	89	84	89	363	77.23%	88.76%	76.19%	71.91%	78.51%
Bingham	53	65	34	41	193		865	871	807	755	3,298	6.13%	7.46%	4.21%	5.43%	5.85%
Boise	21	24	26	28	99		65	77	64	58	264	32.31%	31.17%	40.63%	48.28%	37.50%
Bonneville	777	740	632	518	2,667		2,116	1,991	1,885	1,749	7,741	36.72%	37.17%	33.53%	29.62%	34.45%
Canyon	505	417	321	300	1,543		3,398	3,365	3,373	2,857	12,993	14.86%	12.39%	9.52%	10.50%	11.88%
Caribou	71	51	52	45	219		144	115	117	119	495	49.31%	44.35%	44.44%	37.82%	44.24%
Clark	9	14	9	6	38		9	15	10	6	40	100.00%	93.33%	90.00%	100.00%	95.00%
Custer	54	29	29	22	134		61	47	37	34	179	88.52%	61.70%	78.38%	64.71%	74.86%
Gooding	0	0	55	54	109		258	263	238	184	943	0.00%	0.00%	23.11%	29.35%	11.56%
Latah	230	240	218	229	917		327	359	296	333	1,315	70.34%	66.85%	73.65%	68.77%	69.73%
Lemhi	47	41	54	47	189		75	76	69	70	290	62.67%	53.95%	78.26%	67.14%	65.17%
Lewis	53	64	48	37	202		59	70	69	52	250	89.83%	91.43%	69.57%	71.15%	80.80%
Owyhee	76	83	51	51	261		211	194	168	178	751	36.02%	42.78%	30.36%	28.65%	34.75%
Payette	248	259	217	127	851		361	345	332	286	1,324	68.70%	75.07%	65.36%	44.41%	64.27%
Power	130	109	96	94	429		144	138	120	129	531	90.28%	78.99%	80.00%	72.87%	80.79%
Shoshone	82	64	57	75	278		137	140	119	107	503	59.85%	45.71%	47.90%	70.09%	55.27%
Twin Falls	298	173	233	168	872		1,379	1,341	1,250	1,095	5,065	21.61%	12.90%	18.64%	15.34%	17.22%
Washington	87	92	109	80	368		137	154	152	145	588	63.50%	59.74%	71.71%	55.17%	62.59%

TABLE 3

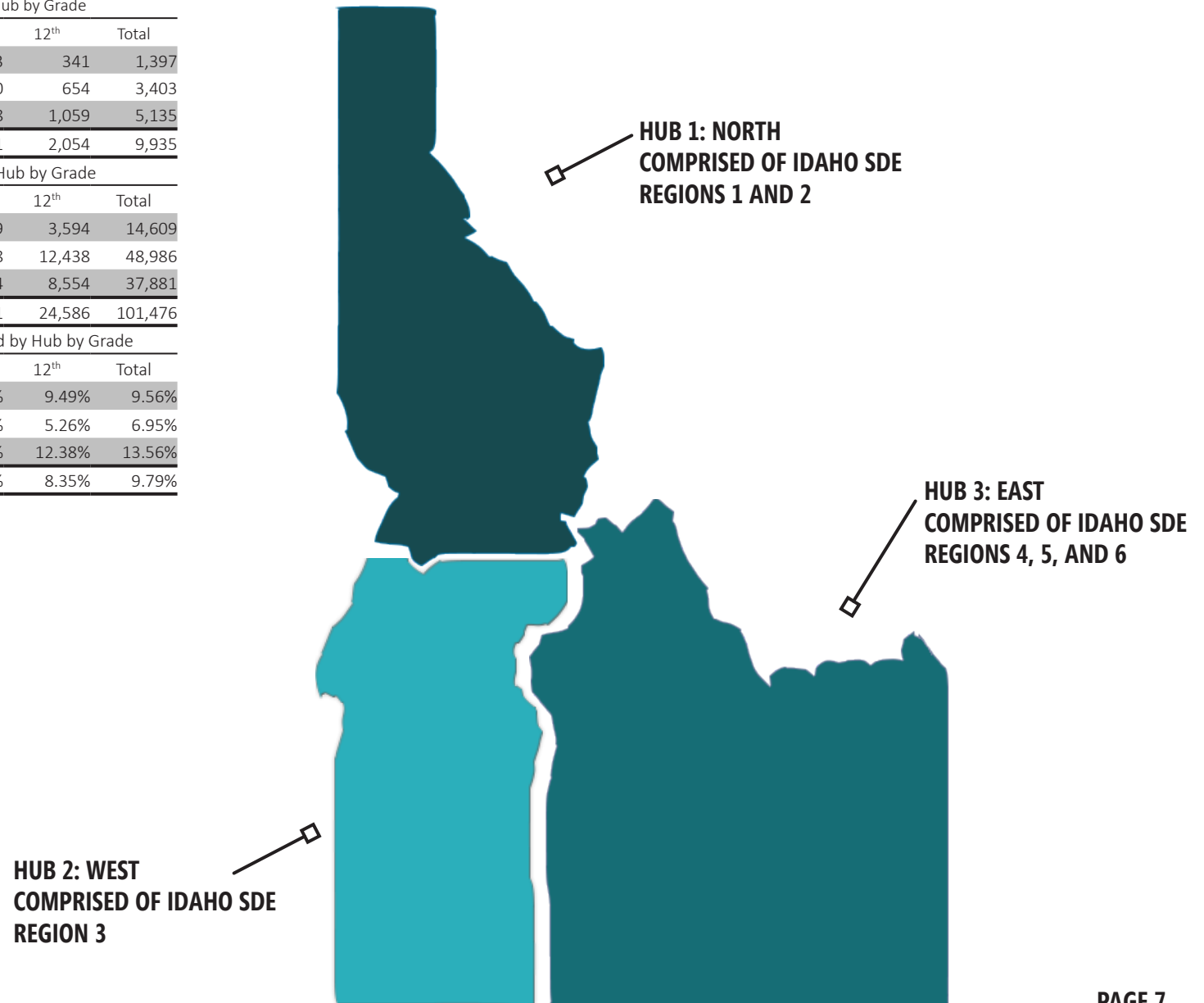
2017 IHYS COMPLETION VS. ENROLLMENT BY HUB AND GRADE

	Survey Completion by Hub by Grade				
	6 th	8 th	10 th	12 th	Total
North	365	368	323	341	1,397
West	1,021	958	770	654	3,403
East	1,517	1,301	1,258	1,059	5,135
Total	2,903	2,627	2,351	2,054	9,935

	Student Enrollment by Hub by Grade				
	6 th	8 th	10 th	12 th	Total
North	3,697	3,669	3,649	3,594	14,609
West	11,629	12,421	12,498	12,438	48,986
East	10,196	9,797	9,334	8,554	37,881
Total	25,522	25,887	25,481	24,586	101,476

	Percent of Students Surveyed by Hub by Grade				
	6 th	8 th	10 th	12 th	Total
North	9.87%	10.03%	8.85%	9.49%	9.56%
West	8.78%	7.71%	6.16%	5.26%	6.95%
East	14.88%	13.28%	13.48%	12.38%	13.56%
Total	11.37%	10.15%	9.23%	8.35%	9.79%

FIGURE 1: HUBS REFERENCED IN THIS STATE REPORT



SECTION 2: KEY SUBSTANCE USE FINDINGS IN RELATION TO NATIONAL DATA

LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

Students reported the number of times, if ever, they used various substance in their lifetimes. Table 4 below and Figures 2 and 3 on the following page report one or more uses of the substances listed. National Monitoring The Future (MTF) data (available only for grades 8, 10, and 12) are provided as a national comparison, when appropriate.

The substance in which the largest percentage of students reporting using at least once was alcohol (39.1%), followed by e-cigarettes (26.3%), marijuana (16.9%), and tobacco (14.2%, includes cigarettes, chewing tobacco, cigars, cigarillos, snus, whole leaf tobacco, and hookah). Compared to the national survey, MTF, a higher percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students have ever used alcohol, while a lower percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students have ever used marijuana.

Lifetime use of substances was similar for males and females, and higher for students marking their gender as “other.” A higher percentage of females reported using alcohol, e-cigarettes, marijuana, inhalants, over-the-counter medications for the purposes of misuse, and prescription drugs for the purposes of misuse at least once in their lifetimes compared to males; while a higher percentage of males reported using tobacco in their lifetimes compared to females.

By hub, the North Hub showed higher lifetime alcohol, e-cigarette, tobacco, and inhalant use compared to other hubs. The West Hub showed higher lifetime use of marijuana, while the East Hub showed the least lifetime use of the three hub groups.

From 2017 to 2019, total rates of e-cigarette use increased, while inhalant use decreased. Please see Table 4 for additional data by grade, gender, and by hub.

TABLE 4

LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017/2019 IHYS DATA AND 2019 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

FULL QUESTION	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL											GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE			8TH GRADE			10TH GRADE			12TH GRADE			MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB
	2017	2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Had at least one drink of alcohol?	38.4%	39.1%	15.6%	17.2%	30.3%	33.9%	24.5%	48.4%	47.2%	43.1%	59.4%	60.0%	58.5%	37.2%	37.0%	39.3%	41.0%	58.4%	46.9%	52.8%	48.5%	42.3%	41.2%	28.2%	33.7%
Used a vape pen or e-cigarette?	23.9%	26.3%	4.2%	6.3%	16.4%	21.3%	24.3%	31.1%	34.0%	41.0%	42.4%	45.4%	45.6%	23.9%	25.6%	23.4%	26.9%	40.5%	30.8%	30.5%	28.5%	24.8%	27.3%	20.0%	24.5%
Used tobacco?	16.1%	14.2%	2.6%	2.7%	9.2%	9.5%	10.1%	20.4%	17.4%	14.2%	32.0%	28.6%	22.3%	17.4%	15.8%	14.4%	12.5%	34.1%	17.1%	24.2%	16.6%	17.1%	15.2%	11.8%	12.3%
Used marijuana?	17.6%	16.9%	1.4%	1.7%	8.5%	11.0%	15.2%	23.3%	20.6%	34.0%	35.9%	36.2%	43.7%	17.3%	16.6%	17.5%	17.3%	36.5%	18.0%	23.1%	16.7%	20.2%	19.0%	12.4%	14.9%
Used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	1.6%	1.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	1.8%	2.5%	3.6%	4.7%	3.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.5%	1.6%	3.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.2%	1.8%
Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	1.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	3.2%	3.6%	4.2%	3.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%
Used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	---	0.4%	0.4%	---	0.5%	1.0%	---	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	6.4%	5.4%	6.2%	4.2%	6.5%	7.3%	9.5%	6.9%	4.3%	6.8%	5.8%	5.8%	5.3%	5.6%	4.5%	6.9%	6.1%	16.6%	12.4%	6.5%	6.0%	6.3%	5.1%	6.4%	5.5%
Used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	3.5%	1.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%
Used over-the-counter drugs to get high?	4.1%	3.6%	0.6%	0.8%	2.4%	2.3%	---	5.7%	4.4%	---	7.2%	7.2%	---	3.4%	3.3%	4.5%	3.6%	15.1%	8.2%	5.4%	3.0%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	3.7%
Misused prescription drugs?	11.0%	11.3%	4.2%	4.8%	7.7%	10.2%	---	14.4%	12.6%	---	18.0%	18.2%	---	10.1%	10.4%	11.5%	11.7%	29.5%	24.6%	11.5%	9.1%	11.7%	12.5%	10.1%	10.8%
Use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	1.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	---	1.8%	1.2%	---	2.6%	2.6%	---	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	0.8%	3.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%

FIGURE 2

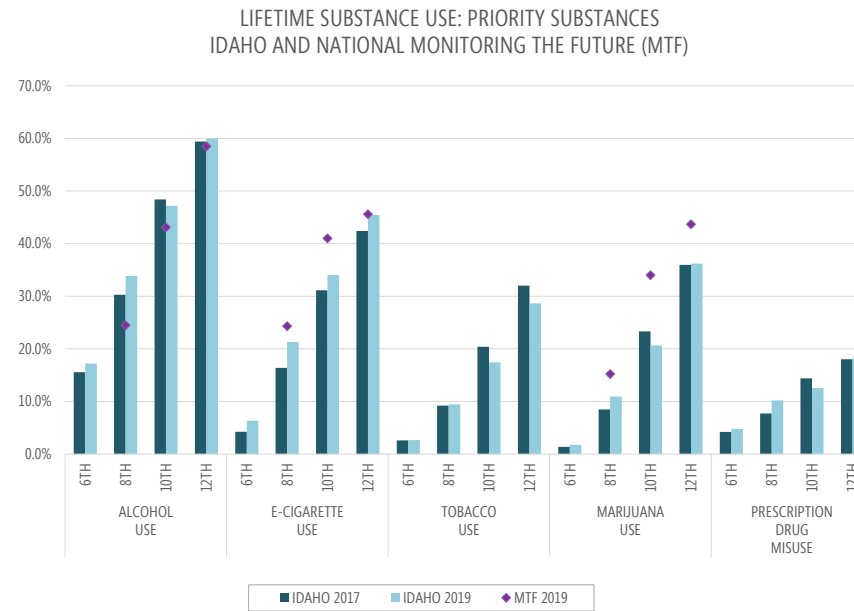
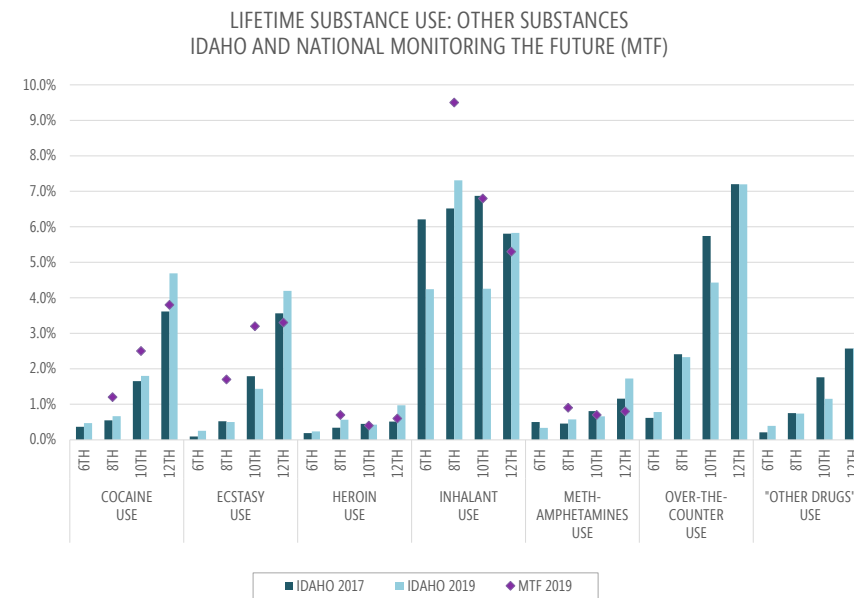


FIGURE 3



SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

Students reported the number of days they used various substances in the past 30 days. Table 5 below and Figure 4 report the students who used once or more in the past 30 days. National Monitoring The Future (MTF) data (available only for grades 8, 10, and 12) are provided as a national comparison, when appropriate. Please note that the MTF questionnaire asks students to report the “number of occasions” for use, rather than “number of days,” which may not make comparisons completely reliable.

The substance in which the largest percentage of students reported using at least once in the past 30 days was alcohol (14.7%), followed by e-cigarettes (14.6%) and marijuana (8.5%).

As with lifetime use, students marking their gender as “other” reported higher use for all substances compared to males or females. Although use rates are similar for males and females, alcohol use was higher among females. Smokeless tobacco use was higher among males.

By hub, the North Hub showed higher past-month alcohol and binge drinking compared to other regions. Of the three hubs, West Hub showed the highest marijuana and past-month prescription drug misuse.

Compared to the national survey, a higher percentage of Idaho 8th, 10th, and 12th grade students used cigarettes, while a lower percentage of Idaho 10th, and 12th grade students used alcohol or marijuana in the past 30 days. From 2017 to 2019, 30-day use rates remained stable. See Table 5 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 4

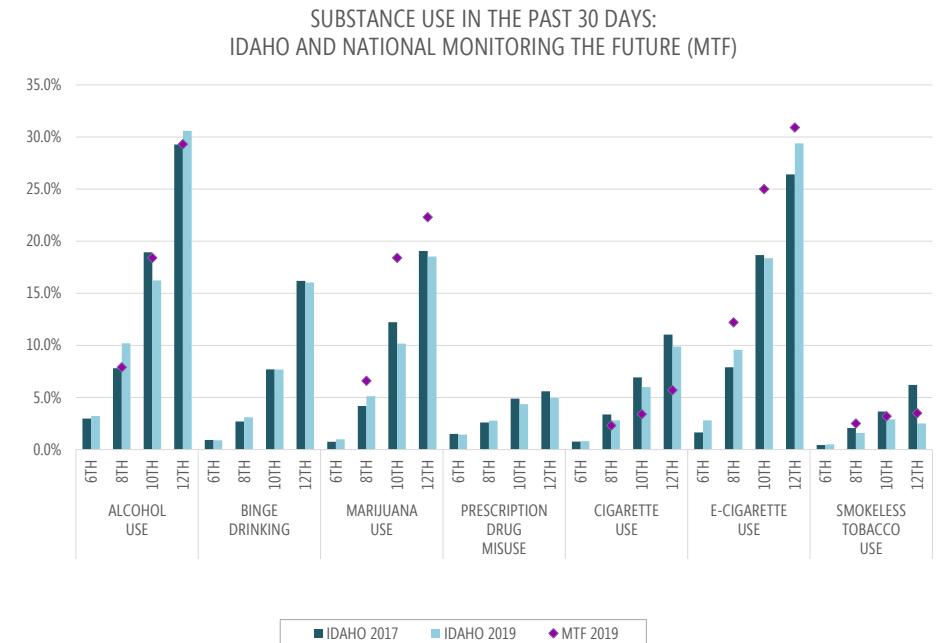


TABLE 5

SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017/2019 IHYS DATA AND 2019 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

FULL QUESTION	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL											GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE			12TH GRADE			MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB		
	2017	2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Have at least one drink of alcohol?	14.7%	14.7%	3.0%	3.2%	7.8%	10.2%	7.9%	18.9%	16.2%	18.4%	29.3%	30.6%	29.3%	13.4%	14.0%	15.7%	15.3%	31.2%	16.2%	21.0%	21.4%	16.7%	14.1%	9.9%	12.8%
Have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	6.8%	6.7%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%	3.1%	---	7.7%	7.7%	---	16.2%	16.0%	---	6.7%	7.1%	6.7%	6.1%	18.7%	8.2%	9.4%	10.7%	7.7%	6.1%	4.7%	5.8%
Use marijuana?	9.2%	8.5%	0.7%	1.0%	4.2%	5.1%	6.6%	12.2%	10.2%	18.4%	19.0%	18.5%	22.3%	8.8%	8.4%	9.3%	8.4%	25.6%	12.2%	11.2%	8.9%	11.1%	9.6%	6.3%	7.2%
Misuse prescription drugs?	3.6%	3.3%	1.5%	1.4%	2.6%	2.8%	---	4.9%	4.4%	---	5.6%	4.9%	---	3.1%	3.0%	3.8%	3.3%	16.8%	14.3%	3.5%	3.1%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	3.1%
Smoke part or all of a cigarette?	5.6%	4.8%	0.8%	0.8%	3.4%	2.8%	2.3%	6.9%	6.0%	3.4%	11.0%	9.9%	5.7%	5.6%	4.9%	5.3%	4.5%	16.1%	7.5%	8.3%	5.2%	5.8%	5.1%	4.3%	4.2%
Use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	13.9%	14.6%	1.6%	2.8%	7.9%	9.6%	12.2%	18.7%	18.4%	25.0%	26.4%	29.4%	30.9%	14.1%	14.6%	13.3%	14.6%	29.0%	18.9%	19.6%	14.5%	13.6%	15.7%	11.8%	13.6%
Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	3.1%	2.5%	0.4%	0.5%	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	3.6%	2.9%	3.2%	6.2%	5.3%	3.5%	4.6%	3.6%	1.5%	1.2%	6.1%	6.5%	5.8%	3.5%	3.0%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%

PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCE USE: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

When youth perceive that a substance is harmful, they are less likely to use it. Perceived risk of using substances typically decreases as students age, see Table 6. Nearly 53% of 6th grade students reported that they perceived “great risk” in having one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day, followed by 46.7% of 8th grade students, 46.3% of 10th grade students, and 39.6% of 12th grade students. The one exception for this trend was for the perceived risk of using other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, in which the perception of risk increased with age; 76.9% of 6th grade students and 82.5% of 12th grade students reporting using other drugs posed a great risk.

The percentage of Idaho high school students reporting that regular alcohol use and binge drinking carried a great risk was higher for Idaho youth than at the national level. Conversely, the percentage that reported a perception of great risk for smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day was greater among Idaho 8th grade students (67.9% IHYS, 64.4% MTF), but lower among Idaho 10th and 12th grade students (65.2% versus 73.0% among 10th grade and 64.9% versus 73.5% among 12th grade). While perceived risk of heavy cigarette use increases with age at the national level, in Idaho, perceived risk of heavy cigarette use decreases with age.

Perceived risk of all substances is greater for female students than for male or “other” gender students. Perceived risk was greater in East Hub for all substances.

From 2017 to 2019, the total percentage of students indicating great risk decreased for all substances, with the exception of e-cigarettes (37.5% in 2017 versus 48.3% in 2019). See Table 6 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 5

PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCE USE:
IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE (MTF)

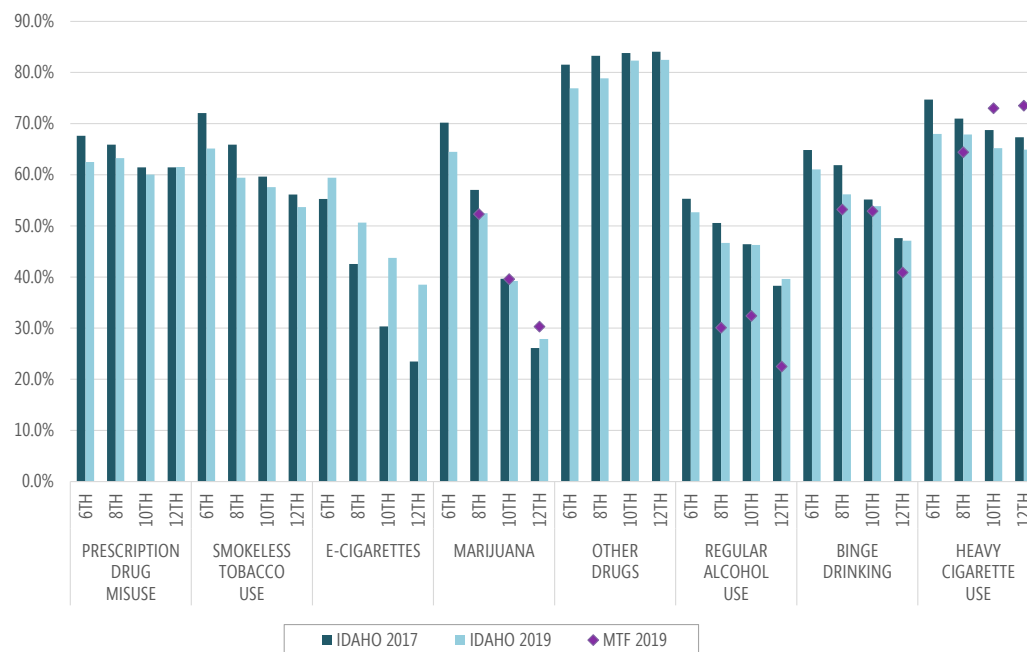


TABLE 6

PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCES BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017/2019 IHYS DATA AND 2019 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

FULL QUESTION	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL											GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE			8TH GRADE			10TH GRADE			12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
	2017	2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they misuse prescription drugs?	64.1%	61.8%	67.6%	62.5%	65.9%	63.3%	---	61.4%	60.0%	---	61.5%	61.5%	---	61.6%	59.1%	67.2%	64.9%	49.6%	58.4%	61.1%	60.5%	63.3%	58.4%	66.2%	66.0%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	63.2%	59.0%	72.1%	65.1%	65.9%	59.4%	---	59.6%	57.6%	---	56.1%	53.7%	---	60.0%	55.9%	66.7%	62.4%	58.8%	53.1%	53.9%	52.3%	62.6%	55.8%	67.8%	64.7%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	37.5%	48.3%	55.3%	59.4%	42.6%	50.6%	---	30.3%	43.8%	---	23.5%	38.5%	---	35.4%	45.1%	40.1%	51.8%	20.2%	43.5%	28.5%	47.7%	34.6%	45.7%	44.5%	51.2%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use marijuana once or twice a week?	47.7%	46.4%	70.2%	64.5%	57.0%	52.5%	52.3%	39.7%	39.2%	39.6%	26.1%	27.9%	30.3%	45.9%	45.3%	50.2%	47.8%	25.2%	38.5%	39.9%	42.6%	43.6%	42.2%	55.7%	51.9%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	83.2%	80.1%	81.5%	76.9%	83.3%	78.9%	---	83.8%	82.3%	---	84.1%	82.5%	---	81.8%	79.5%	84.8%	81.1%	75.0%	71.9%	84.0%	80.7%	82.5%	78.0%	83.7%	82.0%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	47.7%	46.5%	55.3%	52.7%	50.6%	46.7%	30.1%	46.4%	46.3%	32.4%	38.3%	39.6%	22.5%	45.1%	42.9%	50.7%	50.2%	33.9%	42.0%	41.1%	39.2%	45.9%	43.9%	52.4%	51.6%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	57.4%	54.7%	64.8%	61.0%	61.9%	56.2%	53.2%	55.2%	53.9%	52.9%	47.6%	47.1%	40.9%	54.6%	51.5%	60.6%	58.2%	40.8%	47.3%	50.3%	47.3%	55.8%	52.1%	62.0%	59.9%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	70.4%	66.5%	74.7%	68.0%	71.0%	67.9%	64.4%	68.7%	65.2%	73.0%	67.3%	64.9%	73.5%	69.2%	65.5%	71.8%	67.7%	63.2%	62.0%	68.7%	65.3%	69.7%	63.1%	71.8%	70.4%

PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY OF SUBSTANCES: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

Students most often reported that alcohol was easy or very easy to get (37.5%), followed by prescription drugs for the purpose of misuse (28.4%), tobacco (25.3%), marijuana (23.9%) and other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamine (7.8%).

Idaho youth perceive tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana as more difficult to get compared to youth nationwide.

“Other” gender students perceive all substance categories as being easier to get compared to male and female students, with the exception of males and tobacco. Females perceived easier access to prescription drugs, alcohol, and marijuana compared to male students.

By hub, West Hub reported a higher rate of perceived availability for marijuana and “other drugs;” while perceived availability was highest in North Hub for alcohol and tobacco.

From 2017 to 2019, total percentages of students finding it easy or very easy to get prescription drugs for misuse, alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, and other drugs decreased. See Table 7 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 6

PERCEIVED EASE OF OBTAINING SUBSTANCES:
IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE (MTF)

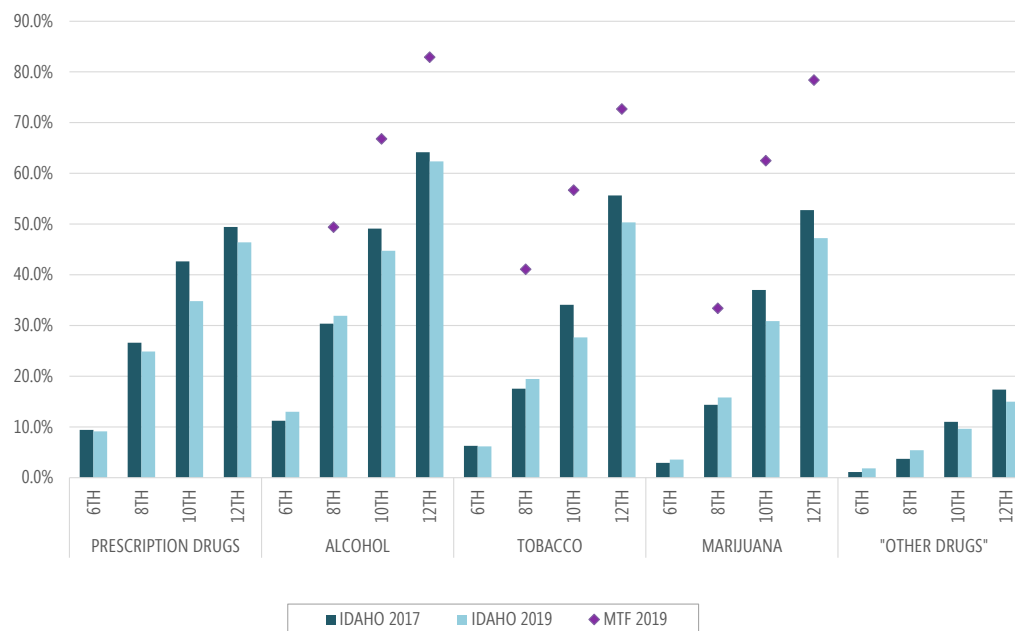


TABLE 7

PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY OF SUBSTANCES BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017/2019 IHYS DATA AND 2019 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

FULL QUESTION	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL												GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE			8TH GRADE			10TH GRADE			12TH GRADE			MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
	2017	2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	ID 2017	ID 2019	MTF 2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	
If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?	32.1%	28.4%	9.4%	28.4%	26.6%	24.9%	---	42.6%	34.8%	---	49.4%	46.4%	---	31.0%	26.8%	32.8%	29.5%	51.3%	42.7%	33.5%	29.2%	34.3%	27.3%	28.9%	29.3%	
If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?	38.8%	37.5%	11.2%	37.5%	30.4%	31.9%	49.4%	49.1%	44.7%	66.8%	64.1%	62.4%	82.9%	37.6%	36.5%	39.9%	38.2%	56.0%	46.3%	49.5%	48.6%	42.4%	36.1%	30.4%	35.0%	
If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?	28.6%	25.3%	6.3%	25.3%	17.5%	19.5%	41.1%	34.1%	27.6%	56.7%	55.6%	50.3%	72.7%	29.3%	26.6%	27.5%	24.0%	51.1%	24.6%	37.8%	30.1%	30.8%	26.8%	22.4%	22.1%	
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	27.4%	23.9%	2.9%	23.9%	14.4%	15.8%	33.4%	37.0%	30.9%	62.5%	52.7%	47.2%	78.4%	26.1%	22.9%	28.2%	24.8%	50.2%	27.3%	32.5%	25.7%	31.6%	26.2%	20.5%	20.9%	
If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	8.5%	7.8%	1.1%	7.8%	3.7%	5.4%	---	11.0%	9.6%	---	17.4%	15.0%	---	8.2%	8.0%	8.6%	7.4%	16.7%	14.1%	8.2%	7.5%	10.1%	8.1%	6.8%	7.7%	

SECTION 3: SUBSTANCE-LEVEL OUTCOMES AND MEASURES

ALCOHOL USE: VOLUME AND FRIENDS' SUBSTANCE USE

Students were asked to report the largest number of drinks they had in a row (within a couple of hours) in the past 30 days. While a majority of students reported that they did not have a drink in the past 30 days, among those that had reported drinking alcohol, most reported drinking 1 or 2 drinks per occasion (41.8%), followed by 10 or more drinks (17.1%). Twelfth grade students who reported drinking at least once in the past 30 days were more likely than the students in other grades to have ten or more drinks (22.1%) and least likely to have 1 or 2 drinks (29.7%) in a row within a couple of hours. Twelfth grade students were most likely to report that all or most of their friends drink (29.1%), followed by 10th grade students (13.4%), 8th grade students (4.8%), and 6th grade students (0.7%).

Female students were less likely to consume 10 or more drinks in a row within a couple of hours (11.1%) than male alcohol users (22.6%) or "other" gender alcohol users (29.7%).

From 2017 to 2019, the percentage of students indicating they had 10 or more drinks increased from 14.7% to 17.1%. Please see Table 9 for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that percentages for alcohol volume reflect students who reported using in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 7

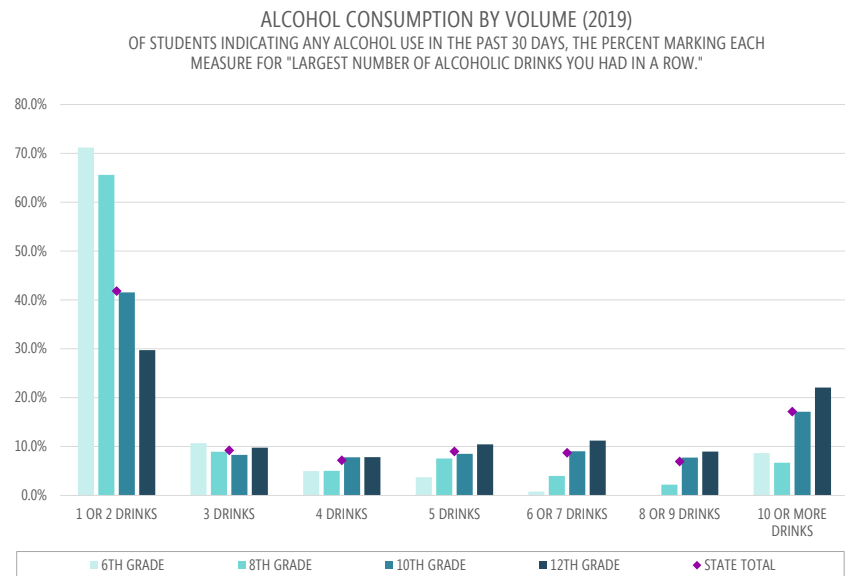


TABLE 8

ALCOHOL USE: CONSUMPTION VOLUME IN THE PAST 30 DAYS (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) AND FRIENDS' USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?	"Most" or "All"	12.0%	11.6%	0.8%	0.7%	4.0%	4.8%	14.0%	13.4%	30.1%	29.1%	11.0%	11.4%	12.9%	11.6%	23.4%	15.3%	18.5%	18.2%	13.4%	11.4%	7.9%	9.4%
Sample Size		2957	1357	140	86	360	274	994	402	1463	595	1364	615	1497	706	78	27	632	269	1519	413	805	675
During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	1 or 2 drinks	38.9%	41.8%	67.4%	71.2%	54.6%	65.6%	41.9%	41.5%	30.2%	29.7%	35.7%	38.7%	42.0%	44.5%	27.9%	45.6%	36.6%	41.2%	40.2%	41.1%	38.1%	43.0%
	3 drinks	9.8%	9.2%	9.3%	10.7%	10.7%	8.9%	11.3%	8.3%	8.6%	9.8%	9.0%	7.6%	10.5%	10.5%	11.7%	18.3%	10.0%	6.5%	9.0%	11.3%	11.0%	8.5%
	4 drinks	8.5%	7.2%	5.6%	5.0%	6.9%	5.0%	9.1%	7.8%	8.7%	7.8%	8.2%	6.2%	8.7%	8.4%	9.2%	1.5%	9.5%	7.5%	8.7%	7.8%	7.4%	6.3%
	5 drinks	9.3%	9.0%	4.0%	3.7%	9.0%	7.6%	8.9%	8.5%	10.1%	10.4%	7.4%	7.8%	10.8%	10.6%	14.1%	0.0%	9.0%	7.0%	9.0%	9.5%	10.0%	9.5%
	6 or 7 drinks	11.5%	8.7%	3.5%	0.8%	5.7%	4.0%	10.8%	9.0%	14.2%	11.2%	11.8%	8.4%	11.6%	9.3%	4.3%	3.4%	12.2%	11.8%	11.2%	6.9%	11.4%	8.9%
	8 or 9 drinks	7.5%	6.9%	1.2%	0.0%	4.1%	2.2%	6.3%	7.7%	9.7%	9.0%	7.7%	8.8%	7.2%	5.5%	8.3%	1.5%	7.0%	6.5%	7.6%	7.1%	7.6%	6.9%
	10 or more drinks	14.7%	17.1%	8.9%	8.7%	9.0%	6.7%	11.7%	17.1%	18.6%	22.1%	20.2%	22.6%	9.2%	11.1%	24.5%	29.7%	15.8%	19.5%	14.4%	16.3%	14.5%	16.8%

ALCOHOL: PLACES OF CONSUMPTION

The majority of students did not drink alcohol in the past six months. Among those that did, students most often drank at home (53.0%), followed by at another person's home (52.6%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (11.3%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (7.9%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (5.8%); on school property (4.0%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (3.2%). Nearly twenty percent reported drinking at some other place not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100.

Students in grades 6 and 8 were more likely to drink at their home than another person's home. While the percent of alcohol users who drink at home was fairly consistent across all grades, rates for places outside of the home increased as student aged. For example, of 6th grade alcohol users, 8.8% reported using in an open area. By the 12th grade, the rate increased with 12.2% of alcohol users reporting use in an open area.

From 2017 to 2019, state totals remained fairly stable, although the percentage of students reporting drinking in an open area decreased from 14.3% to 11.3%. Please see Table 9 for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that percentages provided are of students who reported use in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 8

PLACES OF ALCOHOL USE (2019)
OF STUDENTS INDICATING ANY PLACE OF USE FOR ALCOHOL IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS. STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

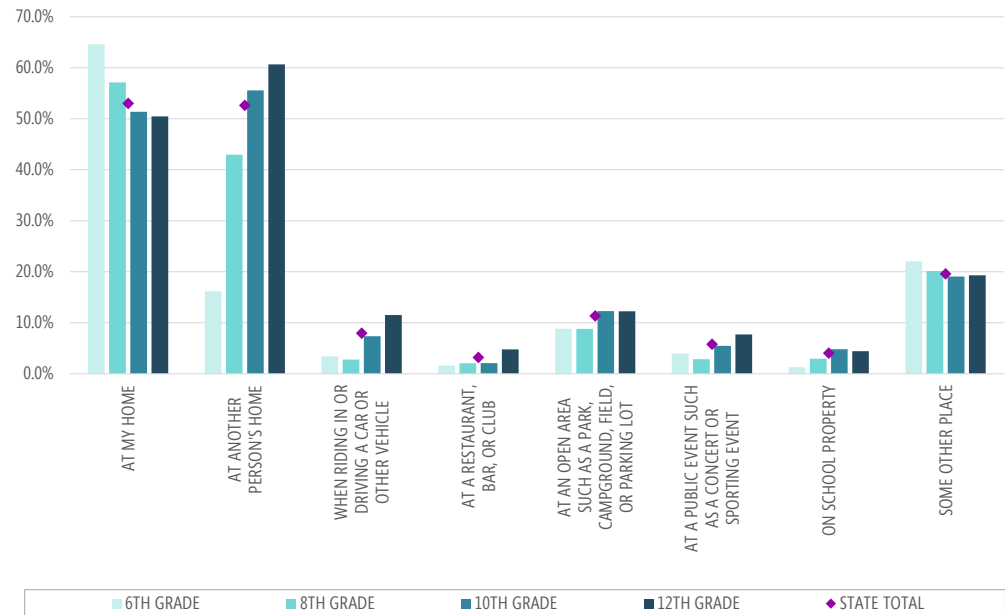


TABLE 9

ALCOHOL USE: PLACES OF CONSUMPTION (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER	NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB		
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Sample Size		4318	1887	227	146	659	432	1498	557	1934	752	1942	819	2269	1024	86	36	958	367	2168	606	1192	914
During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol?	At my home	53.1%	53.0%	57.2%	64.6%	57.0%	57.1%	52.2%	51.4%	52.0%	50.5%	52.1%	52.8%	53.8%	52.8%	55.5%	62.1%	55.8%	58.4%	54.0%	54.9%	49.3%	47.7%
	At another person's home	55.3%	52.6%	19.5%	16.2%	42.5%	43.0%	55.5%	55.6%	63.6%	60.6%	50.9%	49.1%	59.0%	56.2%	50.9%	32.5%	57.6%	56.8%	56.2%	50.7%	51.5%	52.5%
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	8.4%	7.9%	2.7%	3.4%	6.7%	2.8%	7.7%	7.3%	10.3%	11.5%	8.3%	9.7%	8.5%	6.5%	10.5%	5.8%	10.5%	9.9%	6.9%	7.9%	9.6%	6.9%
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	4.0%	3.2%	5.4%	1.6%	3.6%	2.0%	3.0%	2.1%	4.6%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	2.4%	5.5%	5.8%	4.4%	3.8%	3.8%	2.3%	3.9%	3.9%
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	14.3%	11.3%	8.4%	8.8%	12.0%	8.8%	13.3%	12.3%	16.6%	12.2%	14.8%	12.4%	13.5%	10.5%	25.7%	11.7%	18.1%	14.1%	12.3%	10.8%	14.9%	10.4%
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	8.4%	5.8%	2.6%	3.9%	5.9%	2.8%	8.1%	5.5%	10.2%	7.7%	8.5%	6.6%	8.0%	5.0%	17.5%	10.2%	9.5%	4.3%	8.6%	5.9%	7.2%	6.5%
	On school property	4.2%	4.0%	1.3%	1.3%	3.6%	2.9%	4.3%	4.8%	4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	5.0%	4.1%	2.7%	14.0%	17.9%	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.9%	4.6%	4.1%
	Some other place	21.0%	19.6%	23.6%	22.0%	22.4%	20.1%	20.9%	19.0%	20.4%	19.3%	24.8%	22.4%	17.6%	17.1%	28.3%	23.3%	22.4%	19.5%	18.4%	19.1%	24.7%	20.1%

ALCOHOL: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE

Most students did not drink alcohol in the past 30 days; however, of those that did, most got the alcohol they drank from a friend for free (35.0%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it (29.4%); receiving it from a family member for free (27.7%); taking it from a store or family member (14.8%); giving someone they did not know money to buy it (5.4%); buying at a store (4.6%); buying it at a restaurant, bar, or club (3.3%); and buying at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (2.7%). Over 25% of students reported getting their alcohol some other way not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100.

Students in 6th grade (who reported alcohol use in the past 30 days) were more likely than other grades to get their alcohol from a family member for free rather than a friend for free, and students in 12th grade were more likely than other grades to give someone they knew money to buy it.

Female alcohol users were most likely than male students or "other" gender students to get alcohol from a friend for free (37.4%). Male alcohol users were more likely to give someone they knew money to buy it (33.3%).

From 2017 to 2019, decreases were seen in students getting alcohol from a friend or family member for free. Please see Table 10 for data by grade, gender, and hub, and note that percentages provided are of students who reported using in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 9

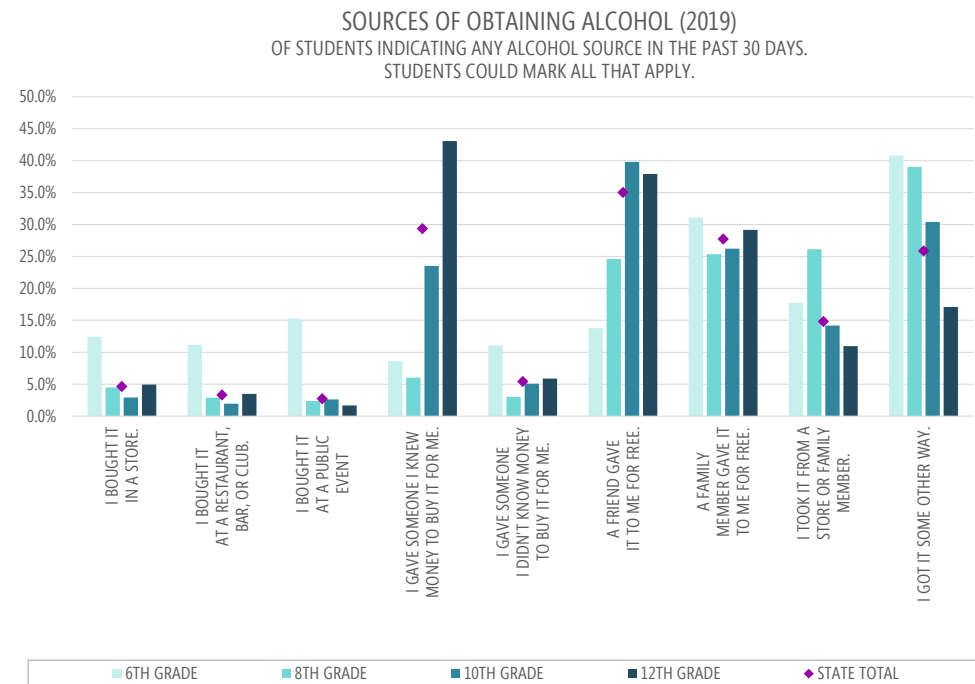


TABLE 10

ALCOHOL USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING ALCOHOL (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Sample Size		2707	1136	115	61	323	221	897	336	1372	518	1234	499	1391	603	68	25	581	231	1407	347	718	558
During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank?	I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	4.7%	4.6%	14.0%	12.4%	3.8%	4.5%	2.8%	2.9%	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	6.4%	4.7%	2.3%	4.9%	19.4%	6.5%	5.2%	2.8%	5.7%	10.1%	3.2%
	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	2.4%	3.3%	5.2%	11.1%	1.3%	2.9%	1.7%	1.9%	3.0%	3.5%	2.8%	4.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.9%	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	1.0%	3.8%	11.2%	2.4%
	I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	2.7%	2.7%	5.5%	15.2%	1.8%	2.4%	1.8%	2.6%	3.2%	1.7%	2.5%	3.5%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%	23.9%	3.3%	4.3%	1.8%	2.6%	9.0%	2.0%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy it for me	29.8%	29.4%	7.8%	8.6%	13.8%	6.0%	21.8%	23.5%	40.7%	43.1%	33.5%	33.3%	28.2%	26.7%	30.1%	9.2%	30.3%	34.3%	29.7%	28.5%	28.2%	27.5%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy it for me	4.9%	5.4%	6.3%	11.1%	3.7%	3.0%	4.0%	5.1%	5.7%	5.9%	5.6%	7.2%	4.3%	3.4%	5.4%	9.2%	6.3%	7.4%	3.4%	3.8%	11.9%	6.0%
	A friend gave it to me for free	38.0%	35.0%	17.4%	13.8%	29.3%	24.6%	39.2%	39.8%	41.0%	37.9%	42.2%	33.8%	36.4%	37.4%	37.8%	10.5%	33.5%	35.9%	42.4%	35.7%	31.7%	33.8%
	A family member gave it to me for free	30.1%	27.7%	29.3%	31.1%	29.6%	25.3%	30.8%	26.2%	29.8%	29.1%	32.1%	23.3%	31.3%	31.5%	26.1%	36.7%	26.5%	30.7%	32.9%	29.0%	34.5%	24.7%
	I took it from a store or family member	14.9%	14.8%	9.3%	17.7%	20.9%	26.1%	19.5%	14.2%	11.0%	11.0%	13.9%	14.9%	16.1%	14.4%	13.4%	21.8%	13.8%	18.4%	15.1%	13.9%	24.8%	13.8%
	I got it some other way	24.2%	25.9%	40.6%	40.8%	37.6%	39.0%	25.1%	30.4%	19.1%	17.1%	23.0%	27.8%	23.6%	23.6%	26.4%	35.9%	27.4%	24.5%	20.5%	26.7%	45.7%	25.8%

MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE

Although most students do not use marijuana, of those that did, most (48.0%) reported typically using once on the days they did use marijuana, followed by 2 or 3 times (35.6%), 6 or more times (9.1%), and 4 or 5 times (7.3%). Fourteen percent of students in 6th grade that used marijuana reported typically using 6 or more times on the days that they used.

Smoking marijuana was the most common form of consumption in the past month among youth that reported using marijuana (80.6%), followed by dabbing it (36.0%), vaping it (34.8%), and eating it (28.9%). Over 11% of youth that reported using did so in a way not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in grade 6 and were more likely to eat marijuana than dab it.

In Idaho, 11.3% of students reported that most or all of their friends use marijuana. High school students are more likely to have most/all of their friends use marijuana (25.0% 12th grade, 14.3% 10th grade) compared to middle school aged youth (6.8% 8th grade, 0.5% 6th grade).

Fewer total students in 2019 indicated the mode of use as smoking (80.6%) than in 2017 (90.1%).

Please see Table 11 on the next page for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that for the daily use question and the marijuana modes question, percentages exclude students who did not use marijuana. See sample size for each item.

FIGURE 10

TYPICAL MARIJUANA DAILY CONSUMPTION (2019)
OF STUDENTS WHO INDICATED MARIJUANA USE.

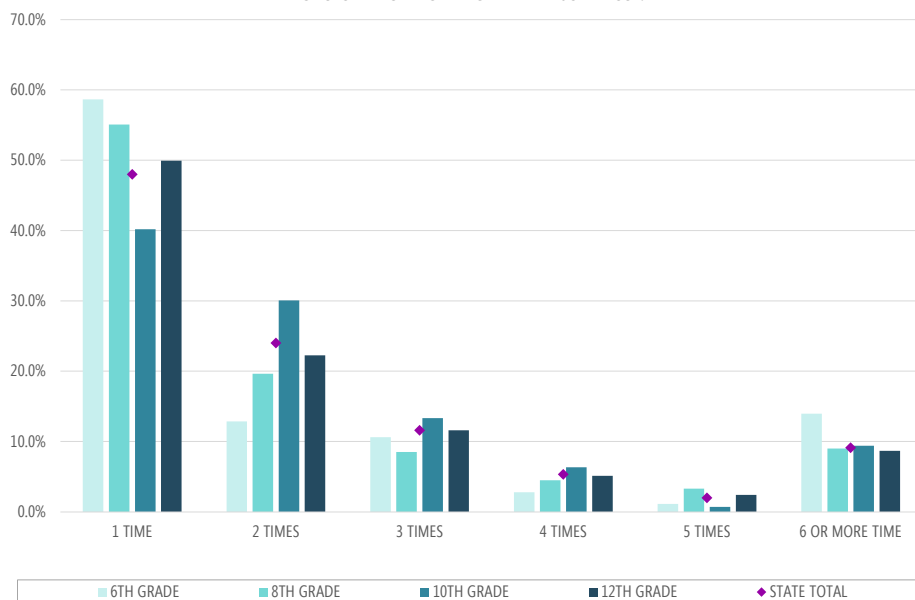


FIGURE 11

MARIJUANA USE MODES (2019)
OF STUDENTS INDICATING MARIJUANA USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS.
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

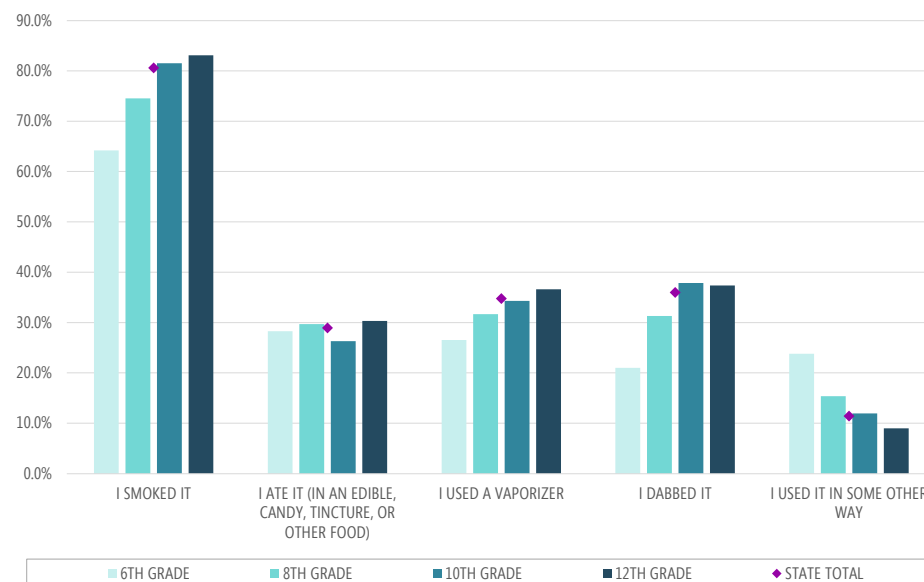


TABLE 11

MARIJUANA USE: FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE), FRIENDS' USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How many of your closest friends use marijuana?	Most/All	13.1%	11.3%	0.7%	0.5%	5.5%	6.8%	18.2%	14.3%	27.0%	25.0%	1.7%	10.5%	1.2%	12.0%	5.6%	17.1%	15.8%	12.0%	16.0%	13.4%	8.7%	9.1%
Sample Size		3196	1299	48	41	399	258	1133	416	1616	584	1551	593	1544	679	85	22	678	185	1632	467	884	647
On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?	1 time	47.2%	48.0%	46.0%	58.7%	52.8%	55.1%	43.6%	40.2%	48.5%	49.9%	46.3%	47.4%	48.3%	49.0%	42.4%	42.8%	49.9%	50.9%	46.7%	45.6%	46.3%	49.9%
	2 times	23.1%	24.0%	25.8%	12.8%	23.7%	19.6%	25.2%	30.1%	21.4%	22.3%	22.1%	23.6%	24.5%	24.4%	17.8%	20.4%	21.7%	24.2%	23.7%	26.6%	23.0%	20.6%
	3 times	12.4%	11.6%	7.6%	10.6%	7.5%	8.5%	13.0%	13.3%	13.4%	11.6%	12.2%	11.4%	12.2%	11.5%	20.9%	15.4%	11.6%	12.4%	11.8%	10.9%	14.2%	12.1%
	4 times	5.7%	5.3%	4.0%	2.8%	3.7%	4.5%	6.0%	6.3%	5.9%	5.1%	6.6%	4.7%	5.0%	5.8%	2.6%	9.0%	6.5%	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.9%	5.5%
	5 times	2.7%	2.0%	0.0%	1.1%	2.9%	3.3%	3.1%	0.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	1.8%	3.0%	2.0%	1.4%	5.5%	2.9%	0.9%	2.7%	2.1%	2.7%	2.3%
	6 or more time	8.8%	9.1%	16.7%	14.0%	9.5%	9.0%	9.1%	9.4%	8.3%	8.7%	10.3%	11.1%	7.0%	7.3%	14.9%	7.0%	7.5%	6.6%	10.0%	9.5%	7.8%	9.6%
Sample Size		2006	797	48	28	266	159	711	248	981	363	969	378	965	399	66	16	397	121	1077	281	532	395
During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana?	I smoked it	90.1%	80.6%	63.9%	64.2%	85.7%	74.5%	91.0%	81.5%	91.9%	83.1%	88.7%	80.9%	91.3%	81.2%	92.5%	55.7%	90.5%	76.8%	89.7%	82.6%	90.6%	79.7%
	I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food)	31.1%	28.9%	16.5%	28.3%	30.6%	29.7%	32.0%	26.3%	31.4%	30.3%	29.8%	29.6%	31.7%	27.7%	42.1%	37.7%	32.0%	28.7%	33.6%	29.0%	25.4%	29.0%
	I used a vaporizer	19.6%	34.8%	10.9%	26.5%	20.2%	31.7%	18.5%	34.3%	20.6%	36.6%	22.6%	35.7%	15.3%	33.3%	38.2%	46.5%	22.4%	43.4%	19.7%	34.9%	17.2%	30.8%
	I dabbed it	29.5%	36.0%	24.1%	21.0%	25.5%	31.3%	28.4%	37.9%	31.7%	37.4%	33.0%	37.1%	25.2%	34.2%	38.7%	41.4%	43.6%	41.9%	27.8%	36.4%	22.6%	32.8%
	I used it in some other way	12.4%	11.4%	20.6%	23.8%	15.2%	15.4%	12.9%	11.9%	10.8%	9.0%	14.2%	11.4%	9.6%	10.2%	25.2%	36.8%	11.5%	13.3%	13.6%	10.7%	10.5%	11.6%

MARIJUANA: SOURCES OF OBTAINING MARIJUANA

Although the majority of students did not use marijuana, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend or family member for free (42.9%), followed by buying it from a dealer or stranger (28.8%), buying it from a friend or family member (28.5%), taking it from a family member or friend (12.4%), buying it from a marijuana dispensary (9.7%), growing it themselves (3.9%), and buying it on the internet (3.6%). Over 28% of students who used marijuana reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

By grade, students in lower grades were more likely to take the marijuana they used from a friend or family member. Sixth grade students were least likely to buy from a dealer, compared to other grades.

By gender, male students who reported use were most likely to buy marijuana from a dealer or strangers (34.4%), female students were most likely to get it from a friend or family member for free (49.2%), and "other" gender students were more likely to buy it from a friend or family member (30.9%).

A smaller percentage of students indicated in 2019 that a friend or family member gave it to them for free (47.0% in 2017 versus 42.9% in 2019). Please see Table 12 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 12

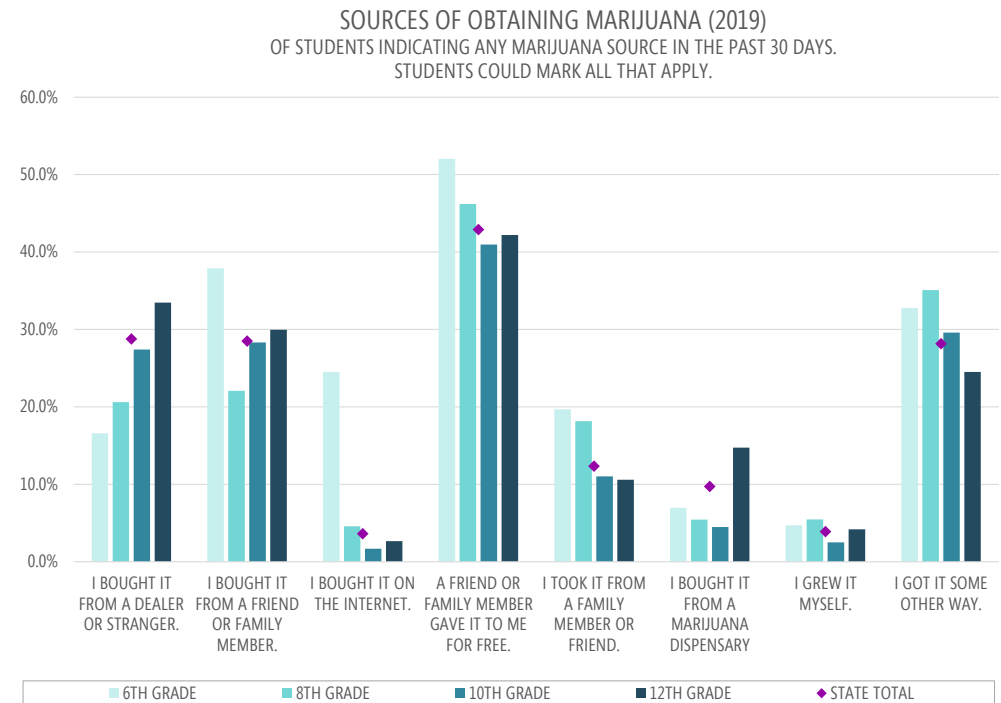


TABLE 12

MARIJUANA USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Sample Size		1877	759	41	33	232	147	663	242	941	337	901	358	910	379	60	17	375	115	994	280	508	364
During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used?	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	36.7%	28.8%	17.0%	16.6%	27.1%	20.6%	36.7%	27.4%	40.0%	33.5%	40.7%	34.4%	32.1%	22.8%	45.5%	27.7%	32.0%	24.0%	39.9%	26.1%	34.1%	34.5%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.	37.3%	28.5%	16.0%	37.9%	28.5%	22.1%	36.9%	28.3%	40.7%	30.0%	36.3%	29.8%	37.3%	26.5%	51.1%	30.9%	35.9%	28.6%	38.7%	30.1%	35.7%	26.2%
	I bought it on the internet.	2.4%	3.6%	0.0%	24.5%	3.8%	4.6%	2.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.7%	3.5%	4.6%	1.1%	1.9%	7.1%	14.6%	1.6%	4.3%	2.5%	4.6%	2.8%	2.0%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	47.0%	42.9%	27.2%	52.0%	43.9%	46.2%	50.4%	41.0%	46.2%	42.2%	38.8%	36.2%	54.9%	49.2%	46.2%	43.9%	53.1%	50.5%	46.4%	43.7%	43.6%	38.5%
	I took it from a family member or friend.	11.5%	12.4%	10.6%	19.7%	17.6%	18.2%	14.3%	11.0%	8.1%	10.6%	10.3%	10.9%	11.9%	13.2%	22.5%	21.5%	10.2%	15.4%	12.4%	13.7%	10.8%	9.2%
	I bought it from a marijuana dispensary	10.0%	9.7%	15.2%	7.0%	4.5%	5.4%	8.4%	4.5%	12.2%	14.7%	11.2%	10.9%	8.0%	8.6%	23.0%	6.0%	19.7%	19.1%	8.8%	10.2%	5.0%	5.1%
	I grew it myself.	4.8%	3.9%	4.7%	4.7%	7.8%	5.5%	4.9%	2.5%	3.9%	4.2%	6.3%	5.0%	2.5%	1.7%	17.4%	23.1%	6.4%	2.4%	4.3%	4.6%	4.5%	3.7%
	I got it some other way.	23.3%	28.2%	39.9%	32.8%	31.2%	35.1%	24.5%	29.6%	19.8%	24.5%	25.0%	30.7%	21.1%	25.1%	31.8%	41.1%	27.3%	26.0%	21.0%	28.2%	25.0%	29.1%

TOBACCO: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE AND FRIENDS' USE

Students were asked how they obtained the tobacco they used in the past 30 days. Tobacco source data in Table 13 below are only of students who were younger than 18 and who reported tobacco use in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use tobacco, of those that did and were younger than 18, they most often got it from a friend for free (37.0%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (28.6%), buying it from a store (23.4%), receiving it from a family member for free (12.2%), taking it from a store or family member (7.8%), giving someone they didn't know money to buy it (6.5%), and buying it on the internet (6.3%). Over 24% of underage students who used tobacco underage reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Sixth grade students were more likely to give someone they didn't know money to buy tobacco for them (26.7% of those who used in the past 30 days) compared to older students.

More high school students reported that most or all of their friends used tobacco (5.4% 10th grade, 10.6% 12th grade) than those in middle school. Seven percent of North Hub students reported that most or all of their friends use tobacco.

From 2017 to 2019, a smaller percentage of students bought tobacco in a store (26.1% in 2017 versus 23.4% in 2019) or gave someone they knew money to buy them (32.9% in 2017 versus 28.6% in 2019). Please see Table 13 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 13

SOURCES OF OBTAINING TOBACCO PRODUCTS (2019)
OF STUDENTS (YOUNGER THAN 18) THAT REPORTED ANY TOBACCO SOURCE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS.
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

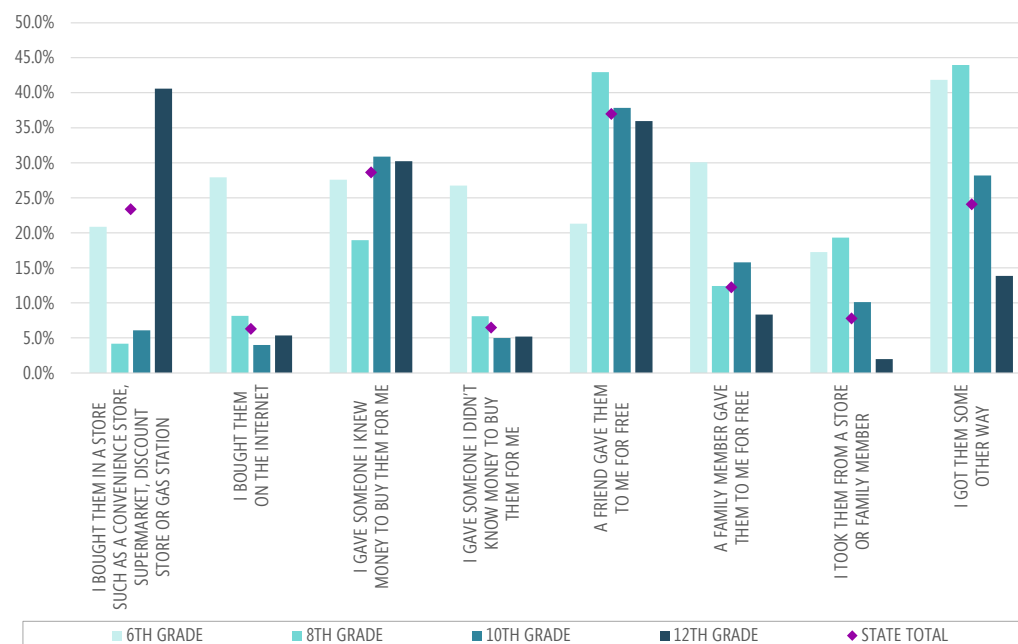


TABLE 13

TOBACCO USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE (OF UNDERAGE STUDENTS WHO REPORTED USE) AND FRIENDS' USE OF TOBACCO BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How many of your closest friends use tobacco?	Most/All	6.1%	4.7%	0.4%	0.5%	2.7%	3.0%	7.6%	5.4%	13.8%	10.6%	6.6%	5.1%	5.4%	4.2%	19.2%	7.5%	10.3%	7.0%	5.9%	4.9%	4.7%	3.7%
Sample Size		1272	503	44	22	200	90	510	157	517	234	697	278	528	206	42	12	334	88	574	175	364	240
During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used?	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	26.1%	23.4%	15.6%	20.9%	8.2%	4.2%	8.4%	6.1%	41.7%	40.6%	32.5%	26.4%	17.6%	18.9%	13.9%	28.8%	28.8%	22.9%	25.6%	24.7%	24.2%	21.8%
	I bought them on the internet	5.3%	6.3%	6.0%	27.9%	4.5%	8.1%	4.8%	4.0%	5.7%	5.3%	6.5%	6.8%	2.7%	3.3%	14.0%	32.5%	5.3%	7.4%	5.3%	7.7%	5.2%	3.8%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me	32.9%	28.6%	8.4%	27.6%	28.3%	19.0%	40.3%	30.9%	30.7%	30.2%	34.0%	32.5%	30.3%	23.3%	43.2%	24.4%	38.5%	33.6%	29.5%	27.9%	33.4%	27.1%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me	5.8%	6.5%	22.0%	26.7%	7.7%	8.1%	7.2%	5.0%	3.7%	5.2%	7.4%	8.5%	3.3%	3.3%	8.3%	7.5%	5.9%	4.6%	5.4%	7.0%	6.5%	6.7%
	A friend gave them to me for free	44.5%	37.0%	19.4%	21.3%	46.8%	42.9%	52.6%	37.8%	40.4%	36.0%	37.2%	34.2%	54.3%	42.5%	56.0%	7.5%	50.5%	48.2%	43.7%	36.5%	40.3%	32.0%
	A family member gave them to me for free	12.2%	12.2%	11.8%	30.1%	19.8%	12.4%	12.2%	15.8%	10.4%	8.3%	10.6%	10.9%	13.8%	13.4%	24.1%	10.9%	14.3%	14.3%	11.4%	12.3%	11.6%	11.1%
	I took them from a store or family member	10.8%	7.8%	15.7%	17.2%	23.0%	19.3%	14.9%	10.1%	5.1%	2.0%	8.5%	5.8%	13.2%	10.1%	19.6%	9.4%	11.6%	10.2%	10.6%	8.2%	10.4%	6.0%
	I got them some other way	19.3%	24.1%	44.1%	41.9%	29.4%	44.0%	25.3%	28.2%	12.0%	13.8%	19.5%	23.6%	17.5%	24.4%	37.9%	34.3%	16.7%	28.3%	18.6%	19.9%	23.2%	27.6%

VAPE/E-CIGARETTE DEVICE: TYPES USED

Students were asked what they vaped or put in their electronic cigarettes in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use e-cigarettes in the past month, of those that did, 57.5% use liquid with nicotine in it, 23.5% used liquid with THC (marijuana) in it, 31.2% used liquid with flavor only, and 20.4% did not know what they were vaping. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

Twelfth grade students were more likely to vape liquid with nicotine (72.6%), while 6th graders were more likely to be unsure of what they were vaping (56.4%). In the 8th grade, 41.4% of e-cigarette users vaped liquid with nicotine. In the 10th grade, 60.3% of e-cigarette users vaped liquid with nicotine.

By gender, a higher percentage of "other" gender students who used e-cigarettes vaped liquid with nicotine (65.1%), liquid with THC (40.5%), and liquid with flavor only (48.3%). One if five male e-cigarette users and female e-cigarette users (20.3% and 21.0% respectively) indicated that they did not know what they had vaped in the past month.

By hub, liquid nicotine vaping was highest in the North Hub (65.9% of past-month users). THC vaping and flavor-only vaping were highest in the West Hub (25.6% and 32.6% respectively of past-month users).

FIGURE 14

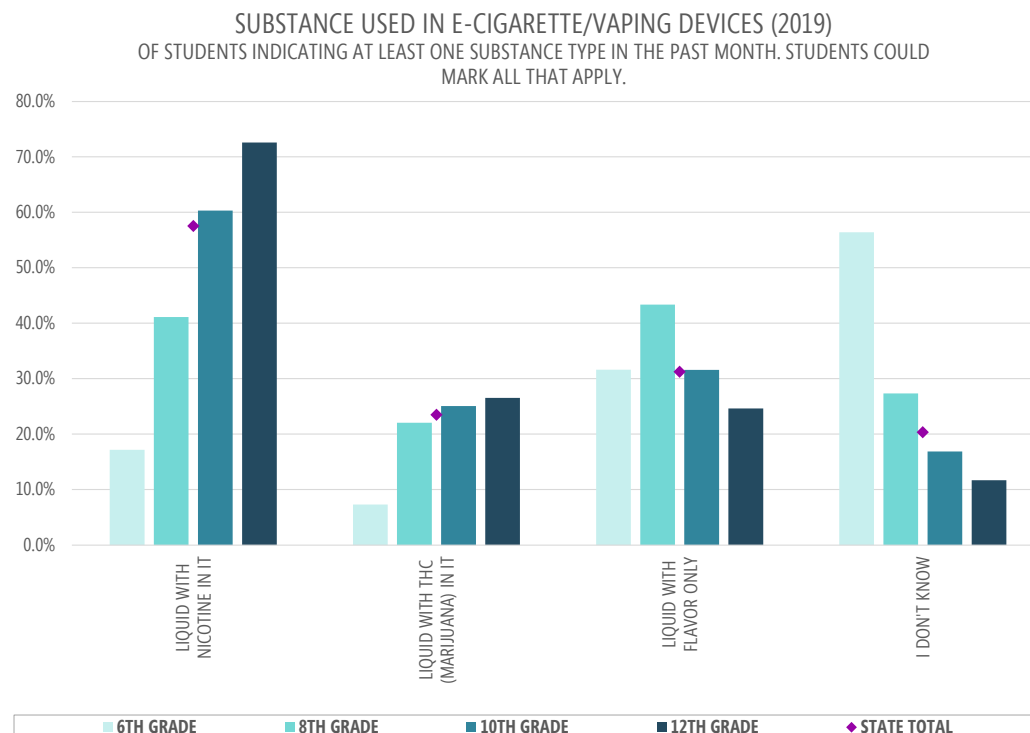


TABLE 14

VAPE/E-CIGARETTE DEVICE: TYPE OF SUBSTANCE VAPED (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6TH GRADE	8TH GRADE	10TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
			2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Sample Size		1713	180	393	531	609	846	832	29	254	606	853
During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette?	Liquid with nicotine in it	57.5%	17.2%	41.1%	60.3%	72.6%	55.8%	59.1%	65.1%	65.9%	50.3%	63.0%
	Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	23.5%	7.3%	22.1%	25.0%	26.5%	22.5%	23.7%	40.5%	24.6%	25.6%	20.5%
	Liquid with flavor only	31.2%	31.6%	43.4%	31.6%	24.6%	29.6%	32.4%	48.3%	27.2%	32.6%	31.3%
	I don't know	20.4%	56.4%	27.3%	16.9%	11.7%	20.3%	21.0%	9.6%	18.6%	22.0%	19.0%

VAPE/E-CIGARETTE DEVICE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE

Students were asked how they got their own electronic vapor products in the past month. Although the majority of students did not use a vaping device in the past month, of those that did, they most often borrowed them from someone else (37.1%), gave someone they knew money to buy them (27.5%), got them from a friend who gave it to them for free (26.1%), got them in a store (14.1%), or got them some other way not listed (18.8%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

Among students who reported using vaping devices in the past month, "other" gender students were more likely than male or female students to buy them at a store or over the internet, or to get them from a family member for free. Male e-cigarette users were more likely to give someone they knew money to buy them (31.7%). Female e-cigarette users were more likely to borrow them from someone else (41.2%). By hub, North Hub students were more likely to buy them from a store (17.5%) or to borrow them (43.2%). West Hub e-cigarette users were more likely to get them from a family member free (10.3%).

FIGURE 15

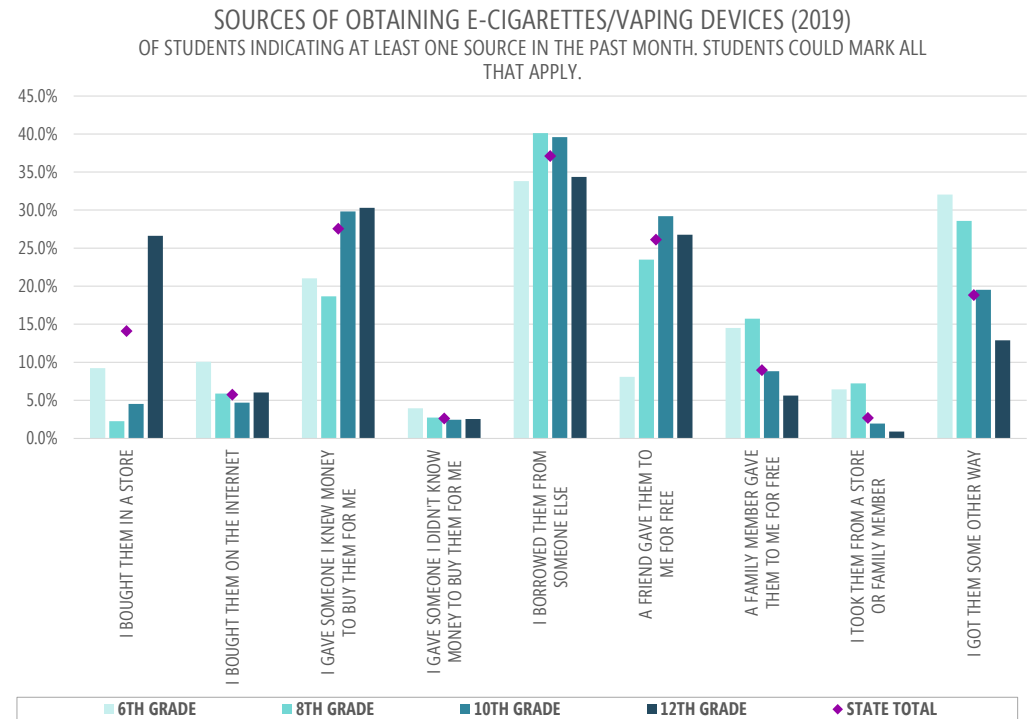


TABLE 15

VAPE/E-CIGARETTE DEVICE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE VAPED (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
		6TH GRADE	8TH GRADE	10TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB	
		2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Sample Size		1239	65	276	396	502	592	618	22	183	413	643
During the past 30 days, how did you get your own electronic vapor products?	I bought them in a store	14.1%	9.2%	2.3%	4.5%	26.6%	16.3%	11.7%	18.3%	17.6%	13.7%	13.2%
	I bought them on the internet	5.7%	10.1%	5.9%	4.7%	6.0%	7.7%	3.5%	10.5%	5.7%	4.8%	6.8%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me	27.5%	21.0%	18.6%	29.8%	30.3%	31.7%	23.0%	29.3%	32.5%	27.5%	25.6%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me	2.6%	3.9%	2.7%	2.4%	2.5%	4.1%	1.1%	1.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%
	I borrowed them from someone else	37.1%	33.8%	40.1%	39.6%	34.3%	33.8%	41.2%	24.5%	43.2%	36.5%	35.5%
	A friend gave them to me for free	26.1%	8.1%	23.5%	29.2%	26.7%	20.0%	32.9%	15.5%	31.6%	28.4%	21.5%
	A family member gave them to me for free	9.0%	14.5%	15.7%	8.8%	5.6%	6.9%	10.5%	19.7%	8.9%	10.3%	7.4%
	I took them from a store or family member	2.7%	6.4%	7.2%	1.9%	0.9%	2.5%	2.9%	1.9%	3.7%	2.5%	2.4%
	I got them some other way	18.8%	32.0%	28.6%	19.5%	12.9%	20.2%	16.8%	32.8%	18.0%	18.4%	19.6%

VAPE/E-CIGARETTE DEVICE: REASONS FOR USE

Students were "What are the reasons you have used e-cigarettes?" Of the students who have ever used an e-cigarette device, most cited using them because a friend or family member used them (58.3%). About one in three lifetime e-cigarette users used them because "they are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate" (31.8%). About one in four lifetime e-cigarette users used them because "they are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes" (24.3%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6th grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

Female e-cigarette users were more likely that male or "Other" gender students to say they used them because a friend or family member used them (67.3%). Male students were more likely to use them to try to quit using other tobacco products (13.6%). "Other" gender students were more likely than other gender categories to use them because "famous people on TV or in movies use them" (10.0%).

FIGURE 16

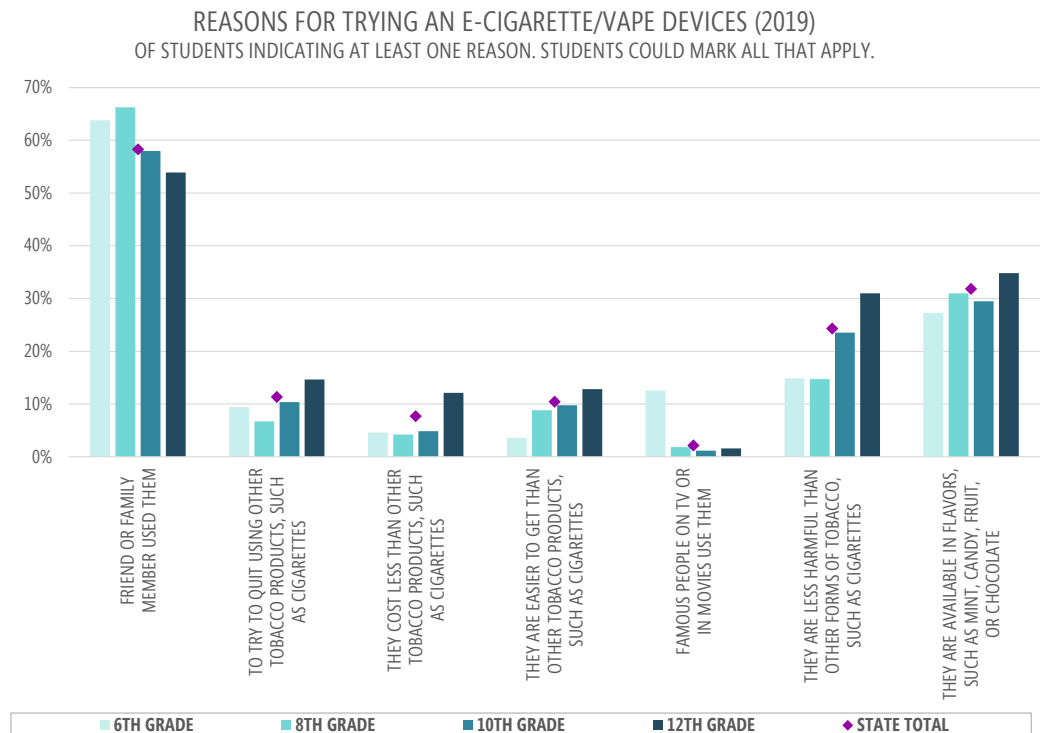


TABLE 16

VAPE DEVICE: REASONS THEY'VE USED AN E-CIGARETTE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6TH GRADE	8TH GRADE	10TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
		2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Sample Size		1251	87	281	407	476	605	609	28	196	400	655
What are the reasons you have used e-cigarettes?	Friend or family member used them	58.3%	63.8%	66.3%	58.0%	53.9%	49.4%	67.3%	64.9%	56.2%	62.1%	54.8%
	To try to quit using other tobacco products, such as cigarettes	11.3%	9.4%	6.7%	10.4%	14.7%	13.6%	8.8%	9.3%	12.5%	9.4%	13.0%
	They cost less than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes	7.7%	4.6%	4.2%	4.9%	12.1%	9.8%	5.2%	8.3%	6.4%	9.0%	6.7%
	They are easier to get than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes	10.4%	3.6%	8.8%	9.7%	12.8%	12.4%	8.4%	13.6%	14.3%	11.5%	7.6%
	Famous people on TV or in movies use them	2.1%	12.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.6%	2.5%	1.4%	10.0%	2.2%	2.6%	1.6%
	They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes	24.3%	14.9%	14.7%	23.5%	31.0%	31.3%	17.4%	17.4%	26.3%	23.8%	24.0%
	They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate	31.8%	27.3%	31.0%	29.5%	34.8%	29.8%	33.9%	38.0%	34.4%	32.9%	29.5%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: TYPES MISUSED AND FRIENDS' MISUSE

Students were asked what type of prescription drugs they have ever misused. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, 71.4% misused pain relievers, 35.8% misused depressants, and 30.4% misused stimulants. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

Twelfth grade students were more likely to misuse stimulants compared to depressants, while the reverse is found for 8th and 10th grades. Students who reported their gender as "other" were much more likely to use depressants than stimulants.

In Idaho, 1.7% of students reported that most or all of their friends misuse prescription drugs. Students who reported their gender as "other," 12th grade students, and those living in the North Hub were most likely to report that all or most of their closest friends misuse prescription drugs, 10.3%, 2.8%, and 2.0%, respectively.

From 2017 to 2019, there was a decrease in the percentage of students reporting pain reliever use, but an increase in the percentage of students reporting depressant use. Please see Table 17 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 17

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: SUBSTANCE TYPES (2019)
OF STUDENTS INDICATING ANY LIFETIME PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE.
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

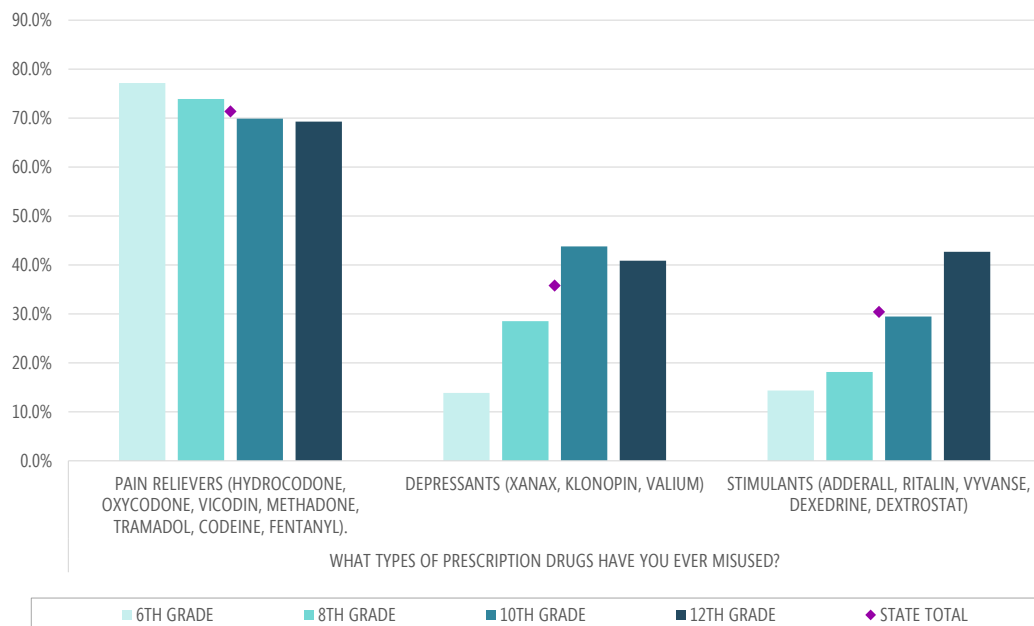


TABLE 17

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: TYPES MISUSED (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) AND FRIENDS' MISUSE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How many of your closest friends misuse prescription drugs?	Most/All	1.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.5%	1.4%	2.7%	1.8%	2.7%	2.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	8.7%	10.3%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%
Sample Size		2075	918	187	131	347	197	701	263	840	327	956	431	1033	449	73	32	352	119	987	323	737	476
What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused?	Pain relievers (hydrocodone, Oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl).	78.0%	71.4%	78.7%	77.2%	81.4%	73.9%	74.8%	69.9%	79.1%	69.3%	78.8%	70.7%	78.1%	71.5%	70.6%	81.0%	83.6%	78.7%	76.2%	69.7%	77.7%	70.9%
	Depressants (Xanax, Klonopin, Valium)	33.7%	35.8%	15.6%	13.9%	29.4%	28.5%	35.8%	43.8%	37.7%	40.9%	30.5%	35.2%	34.9%	35.6%	57.0%	44.6%	35.3%	33.8%	35.6%	37.5%	30.3%	34.3%
	Stimulants (Adderall, Ritalin, Vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)	31.6%	30.4%	15.3%	14.4%	15.5%	18.1%	32.3%	29.5%	41.4%	42.7%	35.2%	34.5%	27.1%	26.0%	45.4%	27.6%	33.7%	38.4%	33.3%	25.6%	28.4%	33.5%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: PLACES OF MISUSE

Students were asked where they misused prescription drugs in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, most often they did so in their own home (60.3%), followed by in another person's home (28.1%); on school property (13.1%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (12.5%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field or parking lot (11.2%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (6.6%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.1%). Over 20% of students who misused prescription drugs reported doing so at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6th grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

"Other" gender students were more likely than male or female students to misuse prescription drugs at another person's home. Students in North Hub were more likely than students in West or East Hub to misuse on school property.

In comparison to 2017, few students in 2019 indicated that they used at a public event. Please see Table 18 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 18

PLACES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE (2019)
OF STUDENTS INDICATING ANY PLACE OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS.
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

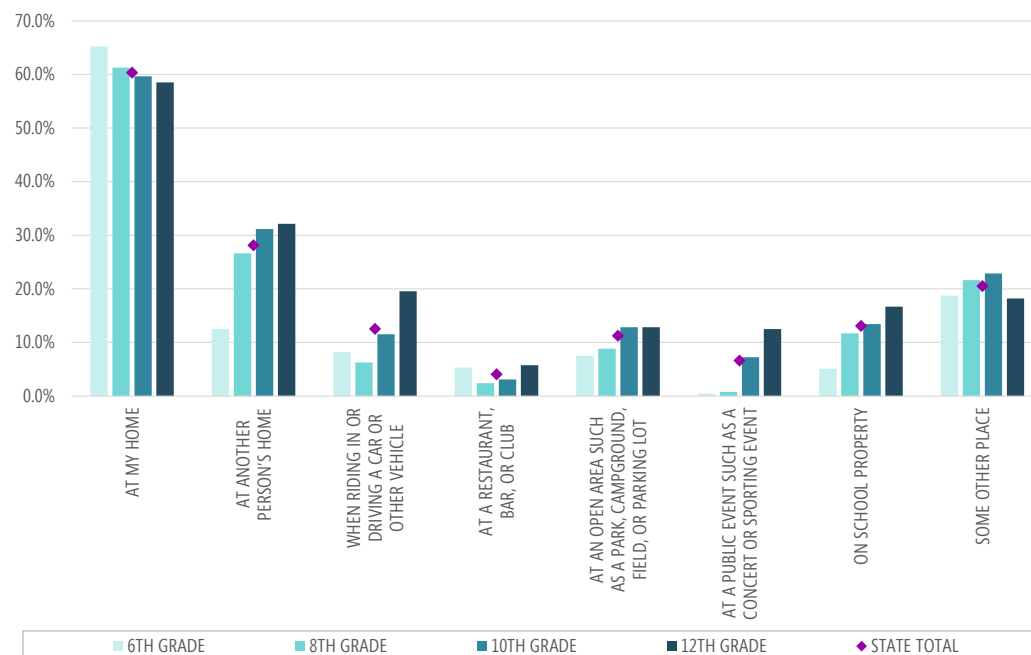


TABLE 18

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: PLACES OF MISUSE (OF THOSE REPORTING MISUSE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION		PRESENTED DATA		STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
						6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
						2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Sample Size				1681	750	154	99	300	194	596	227	631	230	751	344	858	376	61	25	284	101	487	263	361	386
During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs?	At my home	60.1%	60.3%	62.7%	65.2%	64.1%	61.3%	59.7%	59.6%	58.1%	58.5%	52.5%	56.7%	67.0%	64.4%	55.5%	49.3%	57.6%	59.4%	61.0%	63.2%	60.2%	57.1%		
	At another person's home	32.4%	28.1%	21.8%	12.5%	24.2%	26.6%	32.6%	31.2%	38.8%	32.1%	35.6%	27.2%	29.4%	27.7%	35.2%	47.4%	40.0%	41.0%	34.9%	28.6%	25.7%	23.0%		
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	12.9%	12.5%	7.9%	8.2%	7.8%	6.3%	12.8%	11.5%	16.8%	19.6%	12.2%	13.7%	12.7%	11.0%	24.0%	20.8%	13.9%	19.6%	13.0%	13.5%	12.4%	8.8%		
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	4.5%	4.1%	8.9%	5.3%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	3.1%	6.4%	5.7%	6.0%	5.0%	2.6%	2.7%	12.4%	11.3%	4.0%	7.8%	5.7%	4.0%	3.0%	2.9%		
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	12.4%	11.2%	14.8%	7.5%	12.6%	8.8%	10.0%	12.8%	13.9%	12.8%	13.3%	11.5%	10.9%	10.6%	23.5%	19.6%	13.7%	20.2%	12.7%	9.3%	11.3%	10.5%		
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	9.9%	6.6%	6.1%	0.5%	6.3%	0.8%	8.3%	7.2%	14.0%	12.5%	10.7%	8.4%	8.6%	4.4%	17.0%	15.5%	12.3%	10.3%	10.5%	4.8%	8.0%	7.6%		
	On school property	14.9%	13.1%	8.8%	5.1%	10.3%	11.7%	15.2%	13.4%	18.3%	16.7%	15.4%	13.5%	13.2%	12.2%	32.6%	19.7%	14.6%	19.8%	15.8%	13.0%	13.9%	10.8%		
	Some other place	20.3%	20.5%	22.0%	18.7%	19.2%	21.6%	20.7%	22.9%	20.0%	18.2%	21.9%	24.6%	18.4%	15.7%	31.5%	36.1%	23.4%	23.6%	18.7%	17.8%	21.0%	22.8%		

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE

Students were asked where they obtained the prescription drugs they misused in the past year. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most often got them from their own prescription (45.3%), followed by taking them from a family member or friend (20.8%), receiving from a friend or family member for free (20.6%), buying them from a dealer or stranger (17.8%), buying them from a friend or family member (16.0%), and buying them on the internet (6.9%). Over twenty four percent of students who misused prescription drugs reported obtaining them from some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. After receiving their misused prescription drugs from their own prescription, 8th grade students were most likely to be given prescription drugs by a family member or friend.

Among students who reported misusing prescriptions in the past year, "other" gender students were more likely than male or female students to buy prescription drugs for misuse from a dealer or stranger (41.1%). By hub, West Hub students were more likely to buy the drugs from a dealer or stranger and more likely to misuse from a prescription they had.

In 2019, fewer students indicated that a friend or family member gave them prescription drugs for free (26.7% in 2017 versus 20.6% in 2019). Please see Table 19 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 19

SOURCES OF OBTAINING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR MISUSE (2019) OF STUDENTS INDICATING ANY PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE IN THE PAST YEAR. STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

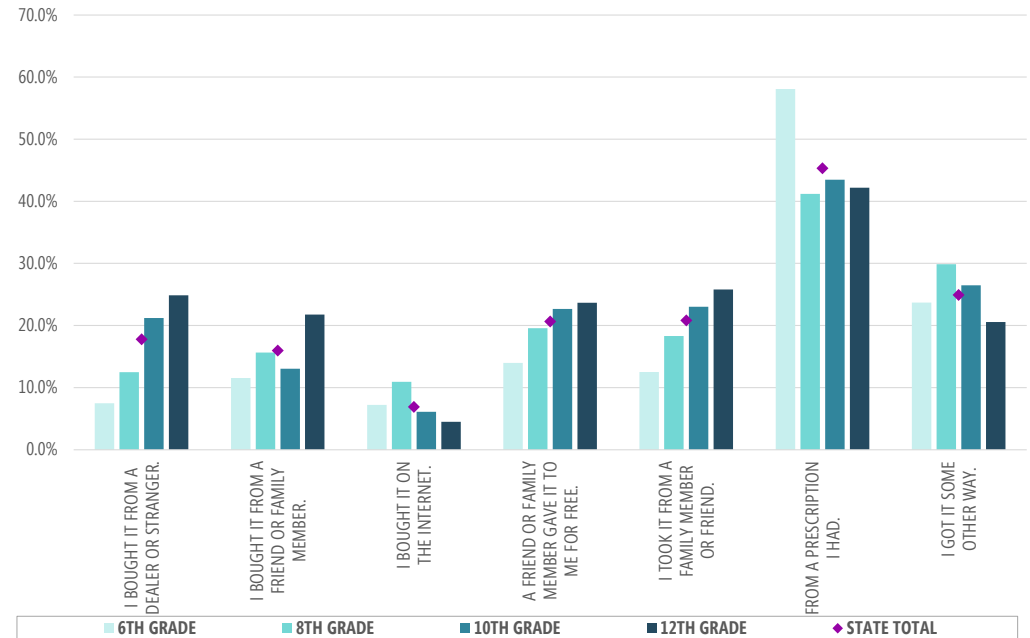


TABLE 19

PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE DRUGS (OF THOSE REPORTING MISUSE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Sample Size		1438	680	244	144	275	163	440	190	479	183	710	313	663	329	54	33	215	98	683	241	540	341
Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year?	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	19.7%	17.8%	10.3%	7.5%	16.0%	12.5%	21.0%	21.2%	25.5%	24.9%	22.0%	19.3%	17.0%	13.4%	21.9%	41.1%	21.2%	15.7%	24.1%	20.1%	13.5%	15.8%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.	17.0%	16.0%	9.4%	11.5%	8.7%	15.6%	20.6%	13.0%	22.4%	21.7%	18.4%	15.6%	15.5%	16.0%	16.2%	20.4%	20.6%	21.7%	17.4%	16.3%	15.1%	13.0%
	I bought it on the internet.	5.4%	6.9%	4.9%	7.2%	4.2%	10.9%	6.8%	6.1%	5.3%	4.5%	6.5%	8.9%	3.0%	3.9%	23.9%	16.3%	7.0%	7.9%	6.2%	8.5%	3.9%	4.5%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	26.7%	20.6%	10.0%	14.0%	17.0%	19.6%	31.8%	22.7%	36.0%	23.7%	26.0%	17.7%	26.8%	22.5%	31.1%	33.0%	32.6%	18.4%	26.8%	22.0%	24.1%	19.9%
	I took it from a family member or friend.	19.2%	20.8%	7.9%	12.5%	18.3%	18.3%	25.6%	23.0%	19.5%	25.8%	14.8%	17.5%	22.7%	23.2%	30.0%	31.8%	21.4%	28.1%	20.5%	20.0%	16.6%	18.8%
	From a prescription I had.	44.2%	45.3%	61.5%	58.1%	44.2%	41.2%	40.1%	43.5%	39.1%	42.2%	42.0%	41.8%	47.3%	49.2%	34.4%	48.7%	38.8%	45.2%	43.0%	45.8%	47.8%	44.7%
	I got it some other way.	23.0%	24.9%	27.8%	23.7%	24.2%	29.9%	21.4%	26.5%	21.2%	20.5%	27.4%	25.9%	18.2%	20.9%	25.0%	43.8%	23.8%	25.9%	22.5%	25.4%	23.2%	23.9%

SECTION 4: ADDITIONAL IHYS FINDINGS AND DATA RELATIONSHIPS

PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

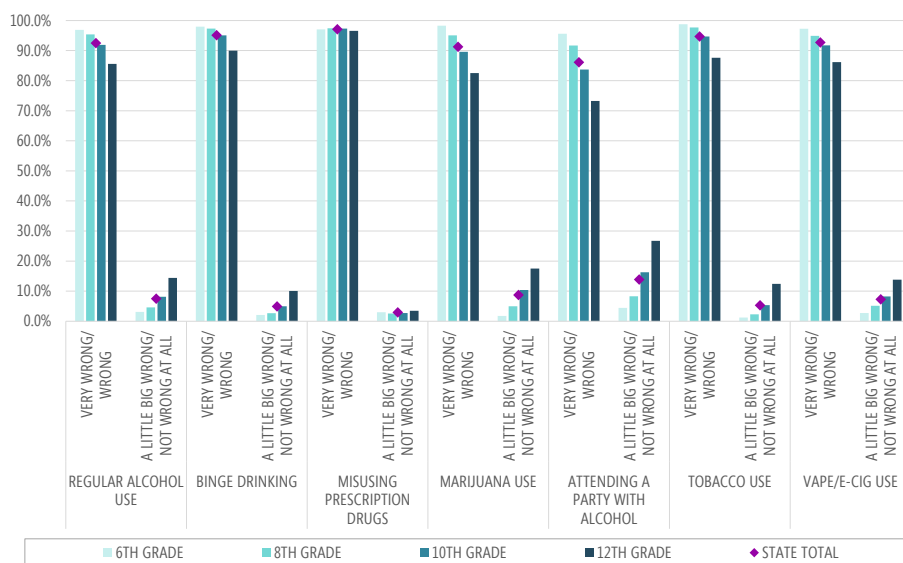
A majority of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to misuse prescription drugs (83.8%), to binge drink one or more times a week (81.0%), to use tobacco (81.6%), to use marijuana (78.1%), to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (74.5%), or to use an e-cigarette (76.0%). Only 61.5% of students believe that their parents think it would be “very wrong” for them to attend a party where alcohol is available to them.

Female students were more likely to believe their parents felt it was “very wrong” to use (for all substance categories) compared to male and “other” gender students.

By hub, a greater percentage of East Hub students reported their parents feel it would be “very wrong” to use substances (all categories) than in students in the North and West Hub.

FIGURE 20

PERCEIVED PARENTAL/CAREGIVER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE
(I.E. “HOW WRONG DO YOUR PARENTS/CAREGIVERS FEEL IT WOULD BE TO...”) (2019)



From 2017 to 2019, only small fluctuations were noticed in those students reporting their parents feel it would be “very wrong” to use a given substance. Please see Table 20 on the following page for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

Of students who believe their parents feel it is “very wrong” to misuse prescription drugs, relatively few students (2.1%) have misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days (see Figure 21). In contrast, of students who believe that their parents feel misuse of prescription drugs is “not wrong at all,” approximately one in four (22.5%) reported misuse.

FIGURE 21

PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE AND YOUTH USE (2019)

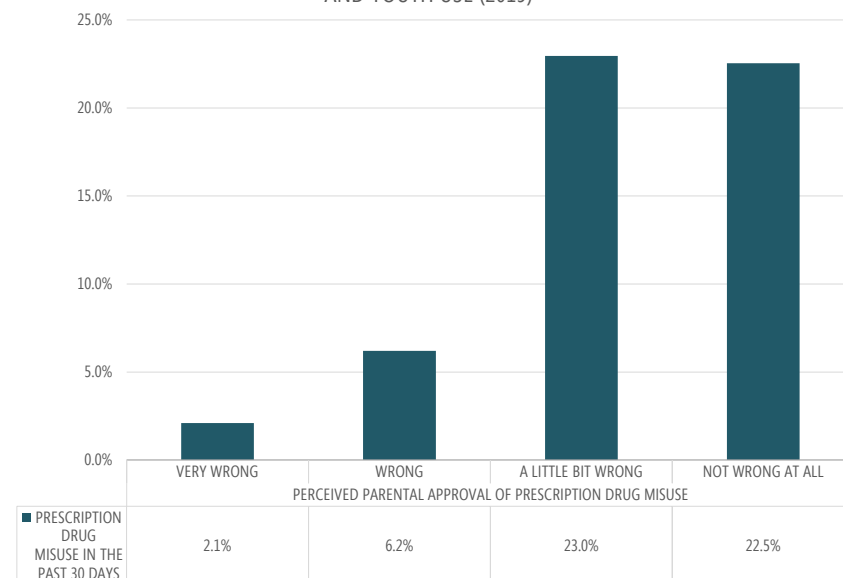


TABLE 20

PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	76.9%	74.5%	88.1%	84.5%	81.8%	76.9%	73.6%	71.2%	63.5%	64.3%	75.1%	72.5%	79.4%	77.1%	52.2%	61.2%	71.0%	69.7%	74.7%	72.8%	81.7%	77.9%
	Wrong	15.6%	17.7%	8.8%	11.8%	13.5%	17.2%	18.3%	21.1%	22.1%	20.9%	17.0%	19.2%	13.9%	15.8%	31.5%	22.5%	18.8%	20.5%	17.2%	19.2%	12.6%	15.0%
	A little bit Wrong	5.5%	6.0%	2.1%	2.6%	3.4%	4.6%	6.1%	6.5%	10.7%	10.6%	5.8%	6.1%	5.1%	5.7%	11.2%	10.2%	7.6%	7.7%	6.0%	5.7%	4.2%	5.6%
	Not Wrong at all	2.0%	1.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	2.0%	1.3%	3.7%	4.1%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%	5.1%	6.1%	2.6%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	Very Wrong	82.9%	81.0%	92.4%	90.8%	88.0%	83.4%	80.8%	78.6%	70.2%	69.8%	81.5%	79.2%	85.0%	83.0%	64.2%	72.7%	77.5%	74.9%	81.6%	80.6%	86.7%	83.4%
	Wrong	12.2%	13.4%	5.5%	7.1%	9.3%	13.0%	14.3%	15.6%	19.7%	18.2%	13.1%	14.7%	11.0%	12.0%	22.3%	16.5%	15.4%	17.1%	13.5%	14.1%	9.4%	11.3%
	A little bit Wrong	3.5%	4.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.9%	2.7%	3.8%	4.2%	7.3%	8.7%	3.7%	4.2%	3.1%	3.9%	8.0%	7.2%	5.0%	6.1%	3.7%	3.7%	2.7%	3.9%
	Not Wrong at all	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.6%	2.7%	3.4%	1.7%	1.9%	1.0%	1.1%	5.5%	3.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.3%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	84.8%	83.8%	89.1%	86.4%	84.7%	83.5%	83.6%	82.4%	81.9%	83.0%	83.7%	83.1%	86.3%	85.3%	74.2%	64.2%	84.1%	84.3%	84.1%	82.9%	85.9%	84.6%
	Wrong	12.3%	12.6%	7.9%	9.7%	12.7%	13.5%	13.7%	13.9%	14.6%	13.3%	13.3%	13.1%	11.0%	11.7%	18.4%	25.1%	12.9%	12.5%	13.0%	13.3%	11.1%	12.0%
	A little bit Wrong	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	4.6%	3.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%
	Not Wrong at all	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	0.9%	1.2%	2.8%	7.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	79.7%	78.1%	95.0%	92.1%	85.5%	81.9%	75.0%	73.0%	64.5%	64.3%	79.5%	78.0%	80.6%	79.0%	58.0%	59.1%	73.9%	75.1%	77.3%	76.8%	85.0%	80.5%
	Wrong	11.5%	12.5%	3.3%	5.3%	9.6%	12.0%	14.6%	15.5%	18.0%	17.5%	12.1%	13.0%	10.7%	11.7%	20.6%	22.4%	15.2%	14.6%	12.8%	13.5%	8.5%	10.8%
	A little bit wrong	5.7%	5.5%	1.0%	1.7%	3.4%	3.9%	6.8%	7.6%	11.1%	9.4%	5.3%	5.6%	5.8%	5.3%	9.8%	9.6%	7.1%	6.6%	6.4%	5.5%	4.2%	5.2%
	Not wrong at all	3.1%	3.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.6%	2.2%	3.6%	3.9%	6.4%	8.8%	3.1%	3.5%	2.9%	4.0%	11.6%	8.8%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	4.3%	2.4%	3.4%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?	Very Wrong	64.8%	61.5%	83.7%	79.4%	71.2%	63.5%	57.2%	56.1%	47.0%	45.6%	63.5%	60.6%	66.5%	62.9%	49.6%	48.3%	56.1%	51.9%	61.4%	60.7%	72.2%	65.7%
	Wrong	21.4%	23.5%	11.9%	15.6%	20.5%	25.6%	26.5%	26.6%	26.3%	26.0%	22.2%	24.1%	20.4%	22.8%	23.7%	29.1%	23.9%	26.3%	23.8%	24.3%	17.5%	21.6%
	A little bit Wrong	9.5%	10.9%	2.9%	3.7%	6.3%	7.9%	11.9%	13.3%	17.1%	19.5%	9.5%	10.9%	9.4%	10.7%	15.7%	15.4%	13.7%	15.3%	10.4%	11.0%	6.9%	9.1%
	Not Wrong at all	4.3%	4.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.0%	3.0%	4.4%	4.0%	9.6%	8.9%	4.8%	4.5%	3.7%	3.7%	11.0%	7.3%	6.3%	6.4%	4.4%	4.0%	3.4%	3.5%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	--	76.0%	--	87.8%	--	77.1%	--	73.0%	--	64.9%	--	74.2%	--	78.1%	--	65.3%	--	76.1%	--	73.8%	--	78.1%
	Wrong	--	16.7%	--	9.4%	--	17.8%	--	18.7%	--	21.3%	--	18.1%	--	15.2%	--	21.6%	--	17.7%	--	18.0%	--	15.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	--	5.4%	--	2.1%	--	4.1%	--	6.4%	--	9.5%	--	5.7%	--	5.0%	--	8.3%	--	6.0%	--	5.2%	--	5.4%
	Not Wrong at All	--	1.9%	--	0.7%	--	1.0%	--	1.8%	--	4.3%	--	2.0%	--	1.7%	--	4.8%	--	2.1%	--	1.7%	--	1.9%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	81.8%	81.6%	93.2%	91.5%	87.0%	84.1%	78.9%	79.1%	68.4%	70.5%	80.2%	80.0%	83.9%	83.3%	69.7%	78.3%	74.9%	77.5%	80.7%	80.0%	86.0%	84.6%
	Wrong	12.9%	13.8%	5.5%	6.7%	10.7%	13.3%	15.8%	16.2%	19.2%	19.4%	13.8%	15.1%	11.8%	12.6%	17.4%	12.2%	17.7%	16.4%	13.6%	15.1%	10.0%	11.6%
	A little bit Wrong	3.8%	3.4%	0.7%	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%	4.2%	3.6%	8.5%	7.0%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%	3.2%	8.5%	6.4%	5.2%	4.7%	4.2%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%
	Not Wrong at all	1.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	1.0%	3.9%	3.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	4.3%	3.1%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%

PARENT KNOWLEDGE OF USE

In Idaho, 24.3% of students have consumed alcohol with a parent's knowledge and 6.8% have used marijuana with their parent's knowledge. Four percent of Idaho students reported their parents had hosted a party with alcohol for them and friends, and 2.8% reported that their parents let them have a party with alcohol while they were away. Twelfth grade students were most likely to report drinking with a parent's knowledge (39.4%), being allowed to host parties with alcohol while their parents were home (6.0%), and being allowed to have a party with alcohol when their parents were not home (5.4%).

Figure 23 (see following page) illustrates the relationship between parental attitudes and substance use. For example, of students whose parents have hosted parties for them with alcohol, 38.8% had used alcohol in the past 30 days and 22.6% had binge drank in the past 30 days. Of students who have used alcohol with their parent's knowledge, over 37% reported alcohol use in the past 30 days versus 7.6% of those who reported they have not drank with their parent's knowledge. Finally, of students who had used marijuana with their parent's knowledge, over 43.8% had used marijuana in the past 30 days, versus 12.5% of those who did not report using with their parent's knowledge.

From 2017 to 2019, an increase was seen in the percentage of students indicating they had alcohol with their parent's knowledge (22.6% in 2017 versus 24.3% in 2019). Please see Table 21 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 22

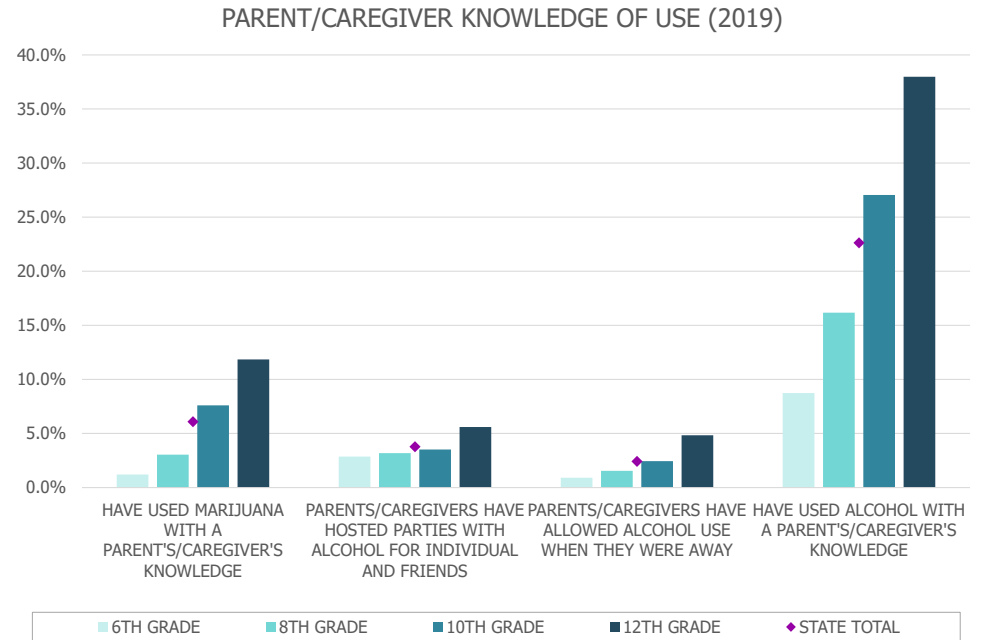
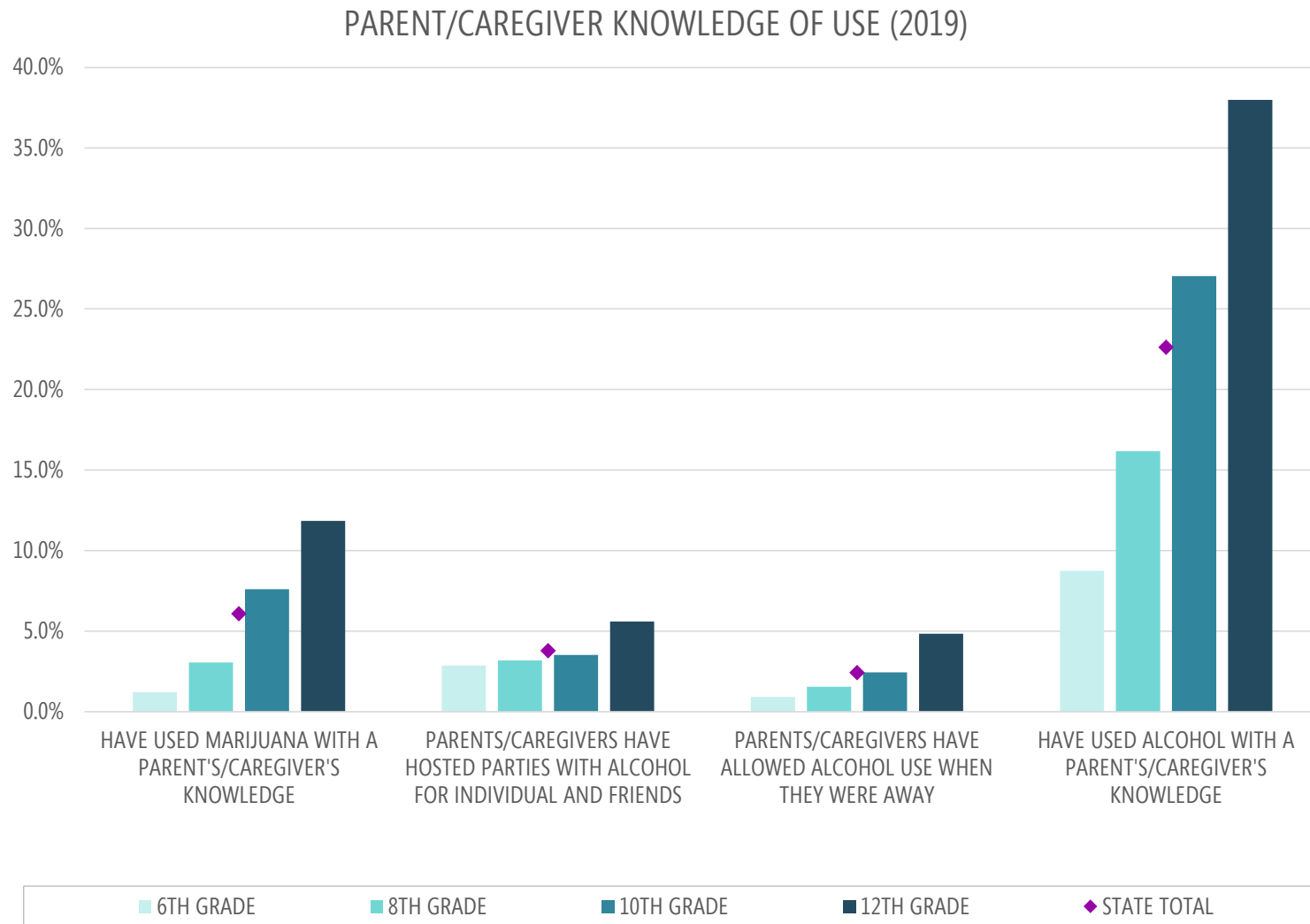


TABLE 21

PARENT KNOWLEDGE OF USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
			2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	6.1% 6.8%	1.2%	2.5%	3.0%	3.8%	7.6%	7.4%	11.8%	14.5%	5.8%	6.8%	6.1%	6.8%	17.0%	8.9%	8.0%	7.7%	6.6%	7.4%	4.7%	6.0%
Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?	Yes	3.8% 4.0%	2.9%	2.8%	3.2%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	5.6%	6.0%	3.8%	4.1%	3.7%	3.8%	5.8%	6.9%	3.5%	3.3%	4.1%	4.8%	3.6%	3.6%
Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?	Yes	2.4% 2.8%	0.9%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	2.7%	4.8%	5.4%	2.4%	3.2%	2.3%	2.2%	7.6%	8.9%	2.6%	2.8%	2.6%	3.1%	2.1%	2.5%
Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	22.6% 24.3%	8.7%	10.6%	16.2%	19.8%	27.0%	28.6%	38.0%	39.4%	21.8%	23.3%	23.2%	25.3%	35.6%	27.3%	32.2%	32.9%	25.1%	25.0%	15.8%	20.4%

FIGURE 23



PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

A majority of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use tobacco (65.1%), to binge drink one or more times a week (61.9%), to use marijuana (59.8%), to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (57.4%), to use e-cigarettes (52.0%), or to misuse prescription drugs (56.9%). Students believe their friends feel that using substances is less wrong, compared to their parents. While just under 60% of students believe their friends feel it is “very wrong” for them to use marijuana, 15.4% of students believe their friends feel it is merely “wrong” to use, and 24.7% believe their friends feel it is just “a little bit wrong” or “not wrong at all.”

Students who have friends that think using substances is wrong are less likely to use substances themselves (see Figure 25). Of students who believe their friends feel it is “very wrong” to misuse prescription drugs, only 1.1% had misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days. In contrast, of the students who believe their friends feel it is “not wrong at all” to misuse prescription drugs, 21.4% had misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days.

Few changes were seen for perceived peer approval of substance use between years 2017 and 2019. Please see Table 22 on the following page for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 24

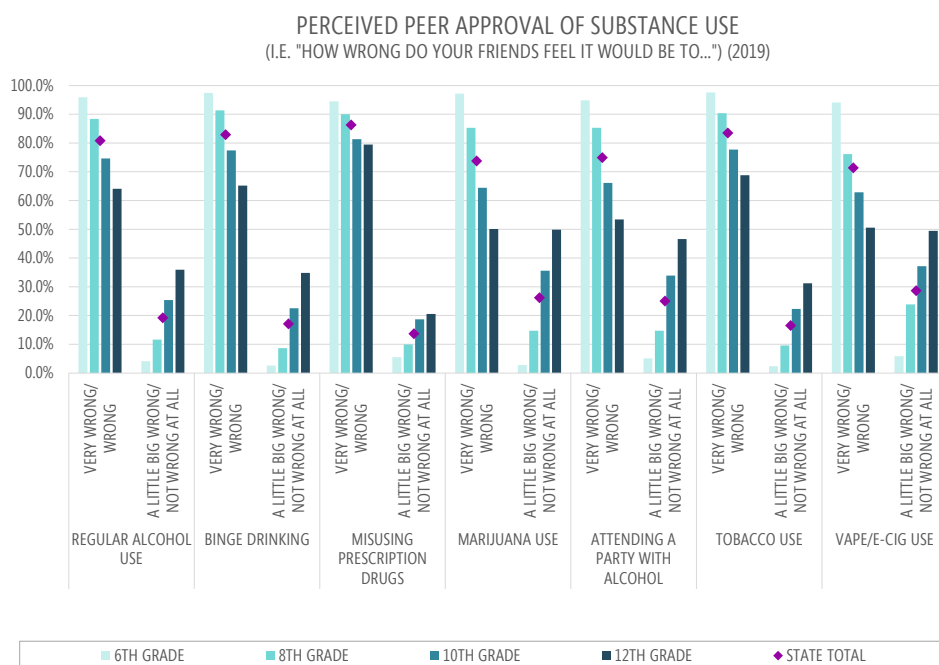


FIGURE 25

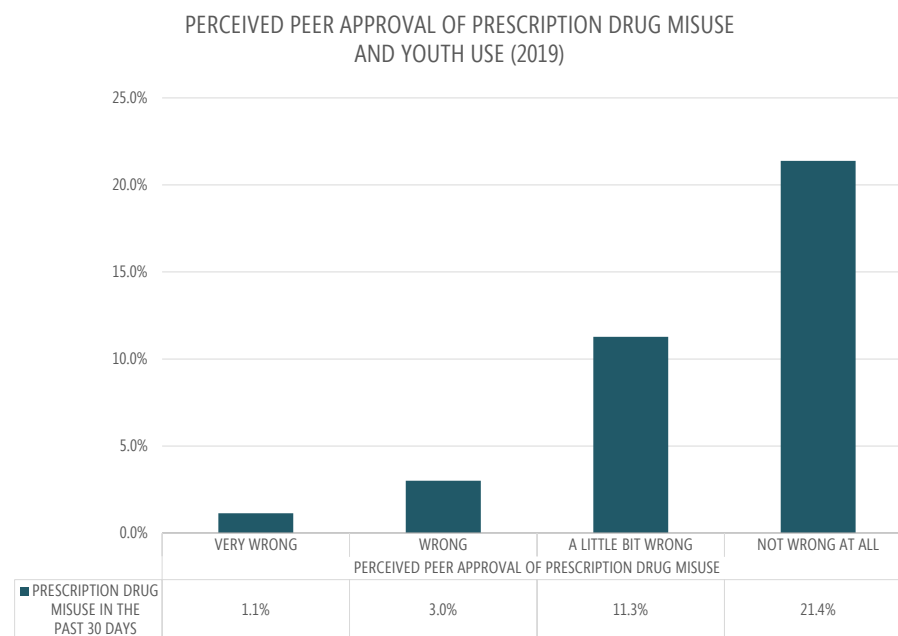


TABLE 22

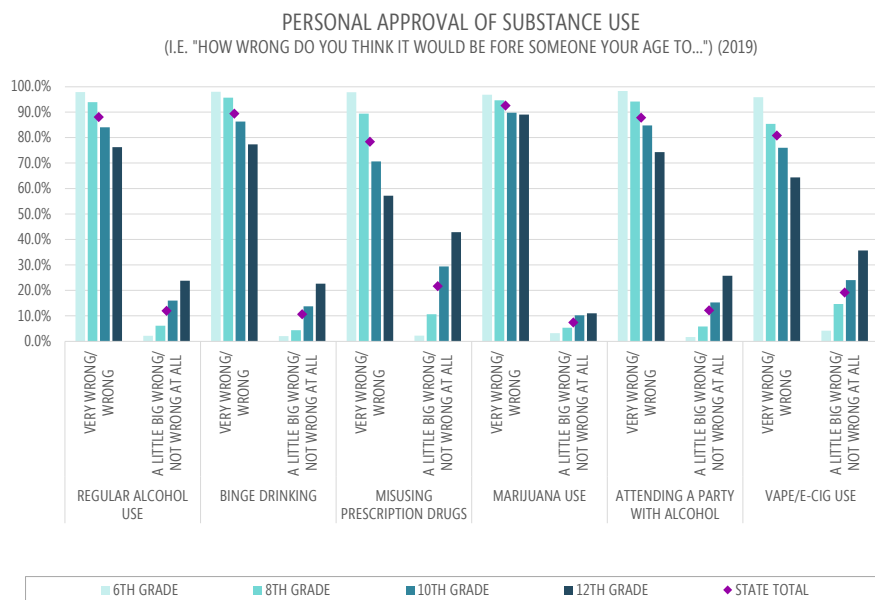
PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	59.9%	57.4%	82.2%	76.6%	67.6%	59.9%	49.3%	49.9%	40.4%	41.6%	57.4%	54.7%	62.9%	60.7%	41.1%	42.4%	50.1%	48.1%	55.6%	55.5%	68.7%	62.5%
	Wrong	20.9%	23.6%	13.7%	18.2%	20.8%	25.9%	25.3%	26.7%	23.6%	23.5%	21.8%	24.4%	20.0%	22.7%	21.0%	27.0%	24.6%	27.6%	23.2%	24.5%	16.8%	21.3%
	A little bit Wrong	11.3%	11.5%	2.6%	3.5%	8.1%	9.0%	15.5%	14.9%	19.1%	19.3%	11.7%	12.3%	10.8%	10.5%	19.4%	14.1%	14.2%	14.5%	12.8%	12.3%	8.4%	9.6%
	Not Wrong at all	7.9%	7.5%	1.6%	1.6%	3.5%	5.2%	9.9%	8.5%	16.8%	15.7%	9.2%	8.6%	6.4%	6.1%	18.5%	16.5%	11.1%	9.8%	8.4%	7.7%	6.0%	6.6%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very Wrong	64.4%	61.9%	86.8%	83.5%	73.2%	66.1%	54.1%	53.1%	43.4%	43.3%	61.8%	58.6%	67.4%	65.9%	48.1%	46.7%	54.5%	52.3%	60.7%	59.9%	72.6%	67.5%
	Wrong	18.5%	20.6%	10.5%	13.3%	18.1%	21.8%	23.4%	24.5%	21.8%	23.0%	19.7%	21.8%	17.3%	19.2%	19.6%	29.9%	20.8%	23.8%	21.1%	22.8%	14.7%	17.3%
	A little bit Wrong	9.3%	10.1%	1.3%	2.1%	5.4%	8.0%	13.2%	14.3%	17.3%	16.5%	9.3%	10.4%	9.3%	9.7%	13.9%	11.0%	13.1%	12.3%	9.7%	10.7%	7.2%	8.6%
	Not Wrong at all	7.8%	7.4%	1.3%	1.1%	3.3%	4.1%	9.4%	8.1%	17.5%	17.2%	9.2%	9.2%	6.1%	5.3%	18.4%	12.5%	11.7%	11.5%	8.5%	6.6%	5.5%	6.7%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	56.7%	56.9%	72.6%	68.8%	59.0%	55.2%	47.7%	52.1%	47.8%	51.4%	52.2%	53.5%	61.9%	60.8%	38.8%	47.5%	51.4%	54.7%	53.7%	53.6%	62.3%	61.2%
	Wrong	29.6%	30.7%	21.9%	25.1%	31.0%	33.0%	33.6%	34.0%	31.6%	30.4%	32.6%	32.8%	26.4%	28.7%	29.8%	27.9%	32.2%	32.0%	31.0%	32.4%	26.9%	28.4%
	A little bit Wrong	9.9%	8.5%	3.1%	3.2%	7.7%	9.0%	13.7%	9.6%	14.9%	12.4%	10.5%	8.9%	8.9%	7.8%	21.6%	13.3%	12.2%	8.8%	10.9%	9.7%	7.8%	7.0%
	Not Wrong at all	3.9%	3.9%	2.5%	2.9%	2.3%	2.8%	5.0%	4.4%	5.7%	5.8%	4.7%	4.8%	2.8%	2.7%	9.9%	11.2%	4.2%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	3.1%	3.4%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	60.5%	59.8%	89.6%	87.5%	71.4%	63.5%	47.9%	50.1%	35.8%	36.8%	59.4%	59.4%	62.2%	60.6%	37.4%	47.3%	51.9%	55.8%	54.9%	56.0%	70.5%	65.1%
	Wrong	13.2%	15.4%	7.6%	9.2%	13.8%	17.7%	16.5%	18.3%	14.3%	16.2%	14.5%	16.2%	11.9%	14.6%	14.7%	17.0%	14.7%	16.3%	14.1%	16.4%	11.6%	14.2%
	A little bit wrong	11.5%	11.3%	1.6%	1.8%	8.6%	10.8%	16.4%	15.2%	18.6%	17.8%	11.5%	11.2%	11.5%	11.5%	11.7%	12.3%	14.8%	12.6%	13.3%	12.6%	8.1%	9.6%
	Not wrong at all	14.7%	13.4%	1.2%	1.5%	6.1%	8.1%	19.2%	16.4%	31.3%	29.2%	14.5%	13.2%	14.4%	13.3%	36.2%	23.3%	18.5%	15.4%	17.7%	14.9%	9.7%	11.2%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	--	52.0%	--	78.3%	--	53.2%	--	42.1%	--	33.4%	--	50.8%	--	53.7%	--	39.5%	--	46.3%	--	49.4%	--	56.8%
	Wrong	--	19.3%	--	15.9%	--	23.0%	--	20.7%	--	17.2%	--	19.9%	--	18.5%	--	28.0%	--	21.4%	--	20.4%	--	17.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	--	14.5%	--	4.0%	--	14.3%	--	19.5%	--	20.5%	--	14.2%	--	14.8%	--	12.4%	--	15.2%	--	13.1%	--	14.5%
	Not Wrong at All	--	14.1%	--	1.8%	--	9.6%	--	17.7%	--	28.9%	--	15.1%	--	12.9%	--	20.1%	--	15.0%	--	12.5%	--	14.1%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	65.8%	65.1%	86.8%	83.7%	73.0%	67.9%	56.5%	58.4%	47.6%	49.0%	80.2%	63.0%	80.2%	67.4%	80.2%	60.0%	54.4%	57.5%	63.2%	62.8%	73.4%	70.1%
	Wrong	17.7%	19.7%	10.8%	12.8%	17.4%	20.7%	21.2%	23.6%	21.2%	21.4%	18.9%	20.5%	16.5%	18.8%	16.9%	20.8%	20.9%	21.8%	19.3%	20.8%	14.6%	17.7%
	A little bit Wrong	9.3%	9.2%	1.5%	2.4%	6.4%	7.8%	13.1%	11.4%	15.6%	15.9%	9.5%	9.4%	8.9%	9.2%	17.3%	7.5%	13.3%	11.9%	10.0%	10.2%	6.8%	7.3%
	Not Wrong at all	7.2%	6.0%	0.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.6%	9.2%	6.6%	15.6%	13.7%	8.4%	7.2%	5.8%	4.7%	15.3%	11.6%	11.5%	8.8%	7.5%	6.2%	5.2%	4.9%

PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

A majority of students believe it would be “very wrong” for someone their age to binge drink (72.0%), to use tobacco (72.2%), to misuse prescription drugs (71.7%), or to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (67.6%). While 65.9% of students feel it would be “very wrong” for someone their age to use marijuana, 14.3% feel it would be merely “wrong,” and 19.8% feel it would be only “a little bit wrong” or “not wrong at all.” While 60.9% of students feel it would be “very wrong” for someone their age to use marijuana, 20.0% feel it would be merely “wrong,” 12.5% feel it would be “a little bit wrong”, and 6.7% feel it would be “not wrong at all.”

FIGURE 26



Of the students who personally feel it is “very wrong” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs, 1% indicated use in the past 30 days. Of students who believe it is “not wrong at all” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs, 28.2% had misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days.

Few changes were seen for personal approval of substance use between years 2017 and 2019. Please see Table 23 on the following page for full data by grade, gender,

FIGURE 27

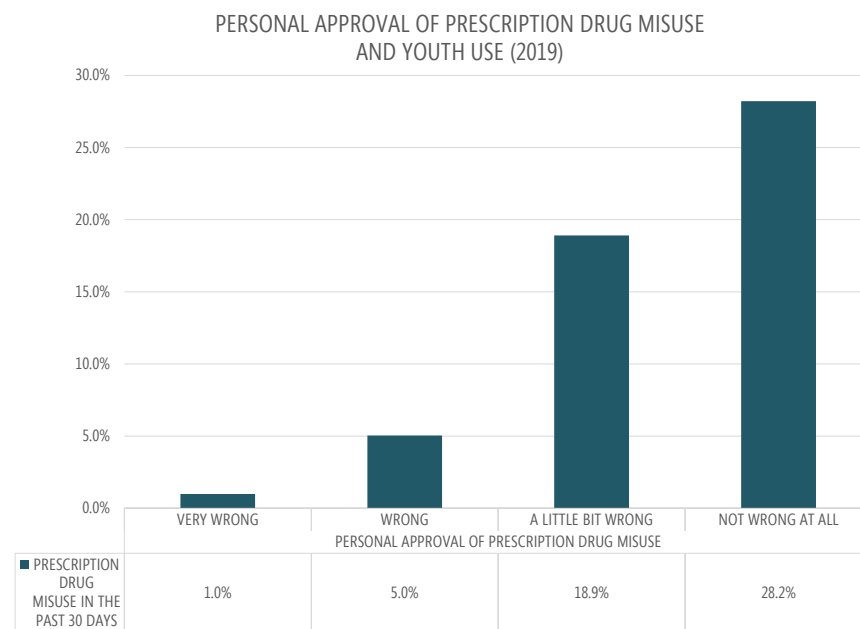


TABLE 23

PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	69.7%	67.6%	91.0%	87.8%	78.1%	71.5%	59.0%	59.4%	50.6%	49.6%	68.0%	64.7%	72.1%	70.7%	46.0%	62.3%	62.5%	60.7%	66.7%	66.0%	76.1%	71.6%
	Wrong	18.4%	20.5%	6.8%	9.8%	15.8%	20.1%	25.0%	26.0%	25.7%	26.6%	18.6%	21.2%	17.9%	19.8%	28.5%	21.1%	22.1%	23.3%	20.1%	22.2%	14.8%	17.7%
	A little bit Wrong	8.1%	8.5%	1.2%	1.7%	4.4%	6.7%	11.3%	10.5%	15.7%	16.0%	8.7%	9.6%	7.4%	7.5%	12.8%	7.2%	10.4%	11.1%	9.1%	8.3%	6.0%	7.9%
	Not Wrong at all	3.8%	3.4%	0.9%	0.7%	1.7%	1.7%	4.7%	4.0%	8.1%	7.8%	4.8%	4.5%	2.6%	2.1%	12.7%	9.4%	5.1%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	2.8%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very Wrong	74.1%	72.0%	92.9%	91.0%	83.6%	76.7%	65.2%	64.8%	54.5%	53.4%	72.2%	69.2%	76.7%	75.1%	51.8%	60.4%	66.3%	63.5%	71.7%	71.5%	80.0%	75.3%
	Wrong	15.3%	17.7%	5.1%	7.4%	12.0%	16.8%	21.1%	22.3%	22.9%	25.0%	16.0%	18.7%	14.3%	16.5%	24.0%	23.5%	19.0%	21.0%	16.7%	18.5%	12.2%	15.7%
	A little bit Wrong	6.8%	6.9%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%	5.0%	9.4%	9.4%	14.4%	12.8%	7.1%	7.4%	6.4%	6.4%	12.3%	5.9%	8.9%	9.5%	7.7%	6.8%	5.0%	6.0%
	Not Wrong at all	3.8%	3.5%	1.1%	0.6%	1.6%	1.6%	4.3%	3.5%	8.2%	8.8%	4.7%	4.6%	2.6%	2.0%	11.8%	10.2%	5.8%	5.9%	3.9%	3.1%	2.8%	2.9%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	65.4%	65.9%	93.4%	91.7%	76.8%	71.5%	53.3%	56.0%	40.3%	42.6%	65.2%	66.5%	66.1%	65.6%	40.7%	52.8%	58.6%	61.4%	59.9%	64.3%	74.5%	69.0%
	Wrong	13.0%	14.3%	4.4%	5.8%	12.5%	14.7%	17.3%	18.6%	16.9%	18.0%	13.5%	14.1%	12.5%	14.4%	12.7%	15.0%	15.6%	16.7%	14.3%	13.9%	10.5%	13.7%
	A little bit wrong	11.6%	10.9%	1.3%	1.5%	6.9%	8.6%	16.0%	15.6%	21.3%	18.7%	11.0%	9.9%	12.0%	11.8%	17.2%	16.2%	14.4%	11.3%	13.5%	12.5%	8.2%	9.2%
	Not wrong at all	10.1%	8.9%	0.9%	1.0%	3.7%	5.2%	13.4%	9.9%	21.6%	20.8%	10.3%	9.5%	9.3%	8.1%	29.4%	16.0%	11.5%	10.6%	12.3%	9.2%	6.9%	8.1%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	72.0%	71.7%	87.0%	84.6%	75.9%	71.5%	63.3%	65.9%	61.5%	64.2%	69.2%	69.0%	75.5%	75.0%	50.1%	61.9%	68.8%	71.0%	70.0%	69.5%	75.5%	74.4%
	Wrong	20.6%	20.8%	9.8%	11.4%	18.7%	21.2%	26.5%	25.1%	27.5%	26.1%	22.4%	22.1%	18.7%	19.3%	27.1%	21.0%	22.9%	21.5%	21.7%	21.5%	18.5%	19.8%
	A little bit Wrong	5.5%	5.4%	1.8%	2.3%	4.2%	5.0%	7.8%	7.2%	8.1%	7.2%	6.0%	6.2%	4.6%	4.5%	14.9%	9.4%	6.5%	5.4%	6.2%	6.5%	4.2%	4.2%
	Not Wrong at all	2.0%	2.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	2.3%	2.4%	1.9%	2.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	1.2%	1.2%	7.9%	7.6%	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	--	60.9%	--	86.2%	--	63.3%	--	51.0%	--	41.3%	--	60.1%	--	62.1%	--	49.6%	--	57.3%	--	59.7%	--	63.3%
	Wrong	--	20.0%	--	9.7%	--	22.0%	--	25.0%	--	23.1%	--	19.9%	--	19.8%	--	27.0%	--	21.4%	--	20.6%	--	18.8%
	A Little Bit Wrong	--	12.5%	--	2.7%	--	10.7%	--	17.0%	--	20.3%	--	12.4%	--	12.5%	--	12.5%	--	12.9%	--	11.9%	--	12.5%
	Not Wrong at All	--	6.7%	--	1.4%	--	3.9%	--	7.0%	--	15.4%	--	7.7%	--	5.6%	--	10.8%	--	6.8%	--	6.0%	--	6.7%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	72.2%	72.2%	92.7%	90.4%	79.8%	75.7%	63.7%	66.0%	53.3%	55.0%	70.4%	70.4%	74.6%	74.0%	51.3%	70.4%	63.1%	66.7%	70.0%	70.9%	78.5%	75.4%
	Wrong	15.6%	17.2%	5.6%	7.9%	14.3%	18.2%	21.0%	21.2%	21.0%	21.5%	16.1%	17.5%	15.0%	16.9%	19.8%	17.8%	19.2%	19.0%	16.9%	17.9%	12.7%	15.8%
	A little bit Wrong	7.4%	6.8%	0.8%	0.9%	4.2%	4.2%	10.3%	9.2%	14.1%	13.5%	7.6%	7.3%	7.0%	6.3%	16.0%	5.8%	10.6%	8.9%	8.2%	7.0%	5.1%	5.7%
	Not Wrong at all	4.8%	3.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.7%	1.9%	5.0%	3.6%	11.6%	9.9%	5.8%	4.8%	3.4%	2.9%	13.0%	6.1%	7.1%	5.5%	4.9%	4.2%	3.6%	3.0%

DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE

Over half (58.7%) of students had a conversation with their parents about the dangers of substance use in the past year. Tenth graders were most likely to report having these conversations (60%) in comparison to other grades.

Discussion about “family rules or expectations about using drugs” was the most common discussion (49.2%), followed by “specific things you could do to stay away from drugs” (48.9%), and “drug use in the movies, music, and on TV” (25.3%). The most common discussion for middle school students was “specific things you could do to stay away from drugs” (60.1% for 6th grade, 49.7% for 8th grade).

Female students were more likely than male or “other” gender students to have had a discussion about substance use with their parents in the past year (59.5% of female students, 58.2% of male students, 52.3% of “other” gender students). Students in the North Hub were more likely to have had discussions with their parents in the past year (65.8%), followed by East Hub (59.7%) and West Hub (55.3%).

From 2017 to 2019, the percentage of students indicating having talked with their parents increased just over four percentage points. Please see Table 24 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 28

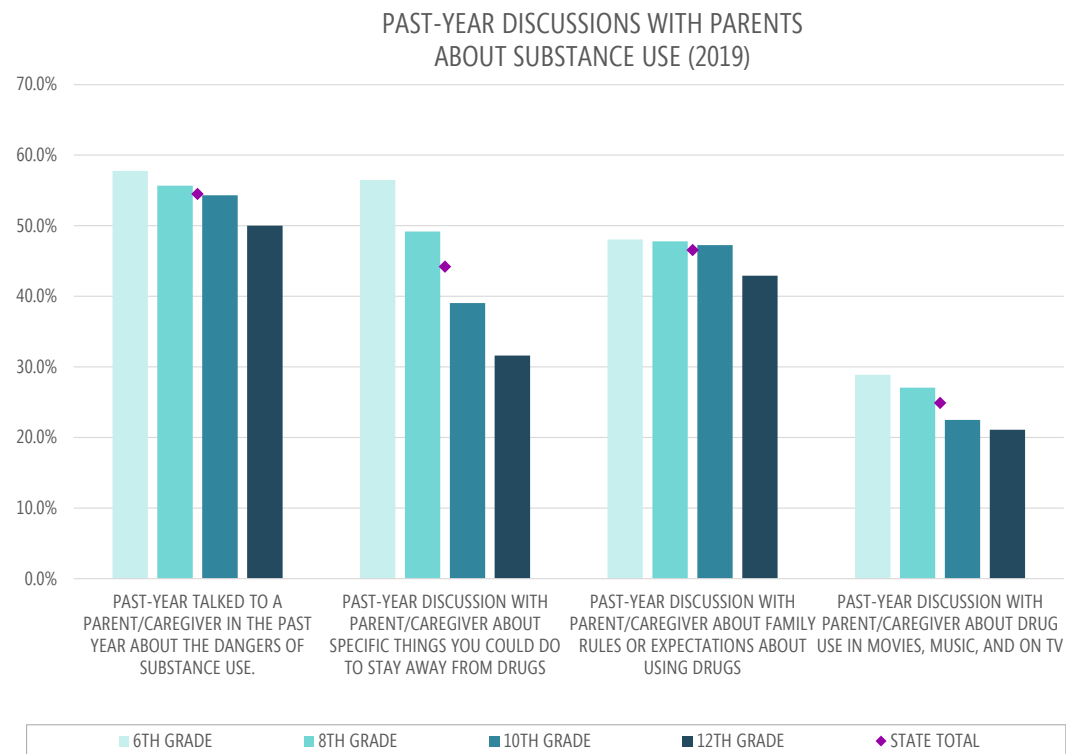


TABLE 24

DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
			2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	54.5% 58.7%	57.8%	58.9%	55.7%	59.0%	54.3%	60.0%	50.0%	56.5%	53.7%	58.2%	55.7%	59.5%	40.2%	52.3%	55.0%	65.8%	52.6%	55.3%	56.5%	59.7%
	Specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?	44.2% 48.9%	56.5%	60.1%	49.2%	49.7%	39.0%	45.7%	31.6%	39.2%	45.5%	49.9%	43.2%	48.2%	27.5%	42.7%	40.2%	47.2%	41.9%	49.3%	48.4%	49.2%
In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed...	Family rules or expectations about using drugs?	46.5% 49.2%	48.0%	51.8%	47.8%	49.4%	47.2%	45.2%	42.9%	50.5%	46.7%	50.4%	46.6%	51.6%	35.7%	39.6%	44.5%	52.4%	45.7%	49.9%	48.4%	51.2%
	Drug use in movies, music, and on TV?	24.9% 25.3%	28.9%	28.7%	27.1%	26.0%	22.5%	23.8%	21.1%	22.5%	24.3%	24.8%	25.7%	26.1%	19.2%	19.1%	23.2%	25.9%	23.8%	25.6%	26.8%	24.8%

VEHICLE USE AND ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA USE

Students were asked if they, in the past 30 days, had ridden in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using marijuana, or if they had driven themselves after use. A higher percentage of students reported that they had ridden with an impaired driver than driven impaired themselves.

Just under 15 percent of students have ridden with a driver who had been drinking alcohol, and 10.7% have ridden with a driver who had used marijuana in the past 30 days. Nearly three percent (2.6%) of student drivers reported having driven after drinking 3.4% reported having driven after smoking marijuana in the past 30 days.

"Other" gender students were more likely than male or female students to drive after using alcohol. Male students were more likely to drive under the influence of marijuana, but females were more likely than males to be passengers of impaired drivers.

North Hub students were more likely to drive after using alcohol or marijuana than West or East Hub students and were more likely to be passengers in a vehicle driven by an impaired driver.

From 2017 to 2019, rates of reported impaired driving decreased significantly. Please see Table 25 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 29

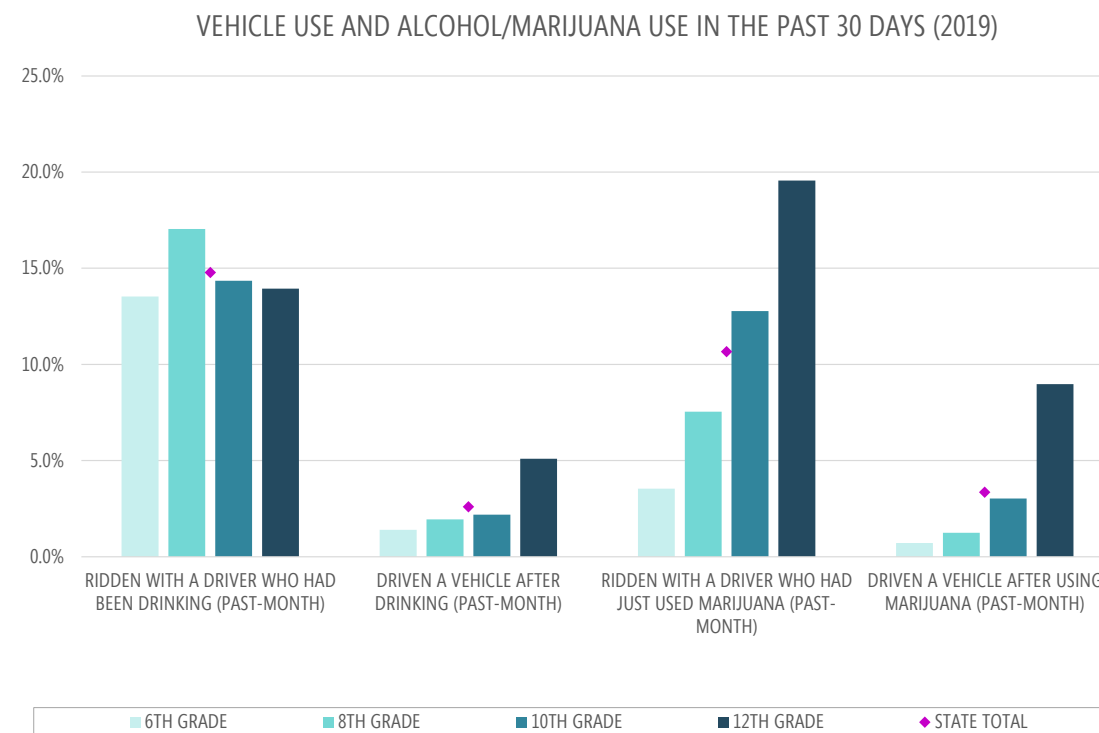


TABLE 25

VEHICLE USE AND ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

CATEGORY	FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
					6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
			2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Ridden with a driver who had been drinking (Past-month)	During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Yes, one or more times	15.0%	14.8%	13.4%	13.5%	17.1%	17.0%	16.0%	14.3%	13.4%	13.9%	12.8%	12.7%	17.1%	16.8%	24.4%	15.8%	17.9%	16.1%	14.7%	15.4%	14.2%	13.6%
Driven a vehicle after drinking (Past-month)	During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Yes, one or more times (of students who indicated they drove)	6.8%	2.6%	4.1%	1.4%	8.1%	1.9%	5.3%	2.2%	8.7%	5.1%	7.38%	2.87%	5.90%	2.24%	19.5%	5.34%	7.0%	3.0%	7.4%	2.6%	6.0%	2.4%
Ridden with a driver who had just used marijuana (Past-month)	During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	Yes, one or more times	12.0%	10.7%	3.1%	3.5%	7.9%	7.5%	15.4%	12.8%	20.6%	19.6%	10.4%	9.0%	13.3%	12.3%	24.5%	11.6%	15.7%	11.1%	12.9%	12.1%	9.3%	9.1%
Driven a vehicle after using marijuana (Past-month)	During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?	Yes, one or more times (of students who indicated they drove)	11.6%	3.4%	1.6%	0.7%	7.0%	1.3%	10.3%	3.0%	17.9%	9.0%	11.5%	3.7%	11.0%	3.0%	38.7%	2.3%	12.6%	3.9%	13.8%	3.6%	8.6%	2.8%

SUICIDE IDEATION AND MENTAL HEALTH

In Idaho, 17.0% of students have seriously considered suicide, 14.1% have made a plan to attempt suicide, and 5.3% have attempted suicide in the past year. Suicide ideation increases as students age. For example, 8.9% of 6th grade students have considered suicide in the past year versus 20.6% of twelfth grade students.

The survey asks six additional mental health questions which mirror the Kessler K6 non-specific distress scale, which is widely used for adult mental health screening. These questions are used to determine the frequency of feelings in the past 30 days. In Idaho:

- 32.1% felt restless or fidgety “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 26.0% felt everything was an effort “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 29.1% of students felt nervous “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 17.6% of students felt hopeless “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 16.8% felt worthless “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 13.3% felt so depressed that nothing could cheer them up “all the time” or “most of the time.”

"Other" gender students were more likely to consider suicide, make a suicide plan, or attempt suicide (38.3%, 32.3%, and 17.7% respectively) compared to male and female students. In East Hub, 17.7% of students had considered suicide in the past year.

FIGURE 30

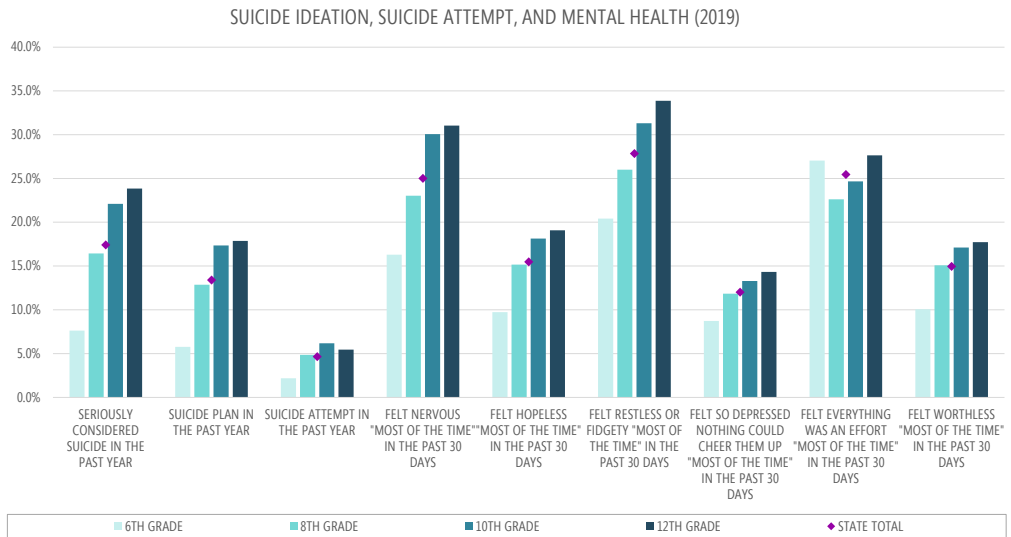


TABLE 26

SUICIDE IDEATION, SUICIDE ATTEMPTS, AND DEPRESSIVE SYMPTOMS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?	"Yes"	17.4%	17.0%	7.6%	8.9%	16.4%	17.7%	22.1%	21.3%	23.8%	20.6%	12.5%	12.4%	21.9%	21.0%	42.3%	38.3%	17.9%	15.4%	17.9%	17.0%	16.6%	17.7%
During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	"Yes"	13.4%	14.1%	5.8%	6.4%	12.9%	14.8%	17.4%	17.5%	17.9%	18.2%	10.0%	11.2%	16.3%	16.3%	41.2%	32.3%	14.1%	12.4%	13.6%	14.8%	12.9%	13.9%
During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?	One or more times	4.7%	5.3%	2.2%	3.2%	4.8%	5.8%	6.2%	6.7%	5.4%	5.3%	2.9%	3.9%	6.2%	6.3%	18.6%	17.7%	4.6%	3.9%	4.6%	6.2%	4.7%	4.7%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel nervous?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	25.0%	29.1%	16.3%	22.0%	23.0%	27.0%	30.1%	33.0%	31.0%	35.0%	17.4%	20.3%	32.5%	37.3%	46.4%	54.3%	24.4%	27.3%	26.0%	29.2%	24.1%	29.7%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel hopeless?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	15.5%	17.6%	9.7%	13.0%	15.2%	17.4%	18.1%	20.0%	19.1%	20.2%	11.1%	12.8%	19.5%	21.4%	37.3%	48.0%	13.9%	14.7%	16.2%	18.8%	15.2%	17.3%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel restless or fidgety?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	27.8%	32.1%	20.4%	23.2%	26.0%	30.6%	31.3%	35.5%	33.9%	40.0%	25.9%	28.1%	29.2%	35.1%	52.4%	61.4%	26.1%	28.4%	29.0%	34.3%	27.2%	31.1%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	12.0%	13.3%	8.7%	10.0%	11.8%	12.7%	13.3%	15.0%	14.3%	15.9%	8.7%	9.6%	15.1%	16.4%	26.9%	33.4%	11.4%	11.0%	12.6%	14.9%	11.6%	12.5%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel that everything was an effort?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	25.4%	26.0%	27.0%	24.7%	22.6%	22.9%	24.7%	26.4%	27.6%	30.5%	23.1%	23.4%	27.6%	27.9%	40.4%	46.3%	23.5%	22.3%	25.8%	28.5%	25.8%	24.6%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel worthless?	"All of the time"/"Most of the time"	15.0%	16.8%	10.1%	11.6%	15.1%	16.5%	17.1%	19.9%	17.7%	19.7%	10.4%	12.0%	19.1%	21.1%	38.8%	35.6%	13.8%	13.4%	15.6%	18.0%	14.6%	16.8%

BULLYING

In the past 12 months, 21.8% of students reported they had been bullied. Those that reported their gender as “other” and those in 6th grade were most likely to report being bullied, 36.8% and 25.4%, respectively. Students in the North Hub reported the highest rate of past-year bullying (26.4%), followed by East Hub (21.9%), and West Hub (20.2%).

In response to the question "If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, how often did you report it to a teacher or other adult at the school?", 48.7% of students reported that they "have never been bullied or witnessed someone else being bullied," 24.4% reported that they had reported bullying to a teacher or other adult at school, and 26.9% said they had not reported bullying to a teacher or other adult at school.

From 2017 to 2019, the percent of students indicating that they been bullied in the past 12 months dropped from 23.1% in 2017 to 21.8% in 2019. Please see Table 27 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 31

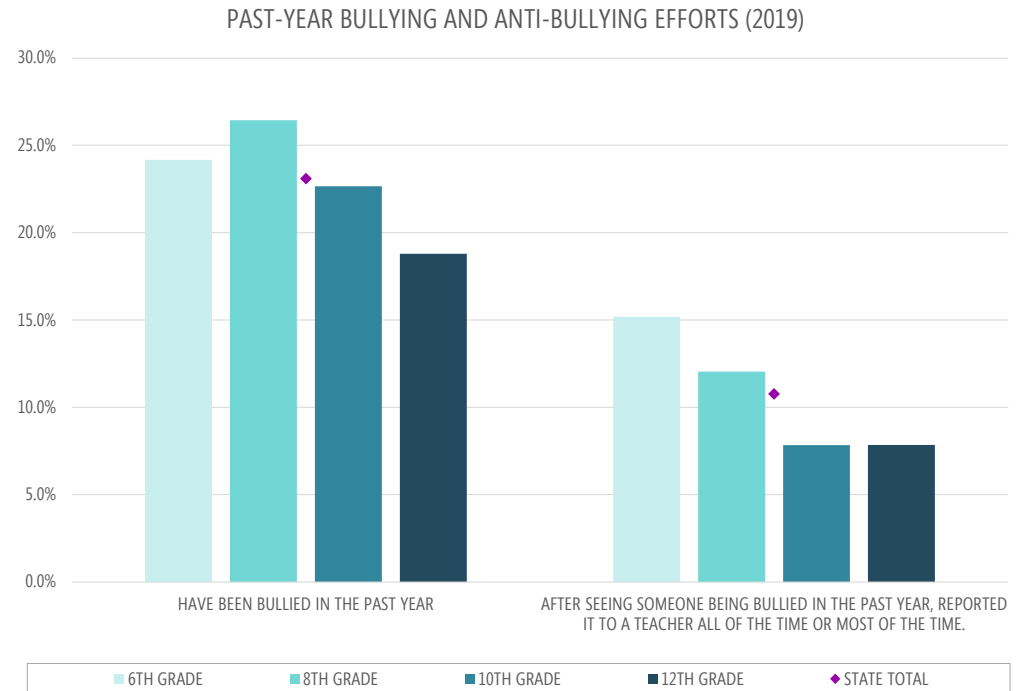


TABLE 27

PAST YEAR BULLYING AND REPORTING BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?	Yes	23.1%	21.8%	24.2%	25.4%	26.4%	24.2%	22.7%	19.7%	18.8%	17.5%	19.2%	18.2%	26.7%	25.0%	42.3%	36.8%	26.3%	26.4%	22.1%	20.2%	23.0%	21.9%
If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, how often did you report it to a teacher or other adult at the school?	I have never been bullied or witnessed someone else being bullied.	48.7%		47.3%		47.3%		51.1%		49.2%		51.6%		46.1%		38.2%		46.5%		48.6%		49.7%	
	Yes	24.4%		33.1%		27.1%		17.5%		19.1%		20.1%		29.0%		20.2%		24.2%		24.6%		24.3%	
	No	26.9%		19.6%		25.6%		31.4%		31.6%		28.3%		24.9%		41.6%		29.3%		26.9%		26.1%	

CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS

More than half of students reported that their parents always knew where they were (60.3%) and who they were with (57.5%). Twelfth grade students were least likely to report that their parents knew where they were or who they were with 43.0% and 43.3%, respectively. Nearly three in four 6th grade students reported their parents always knew where they were and who they were with.

Caregiver attentiveness was lowest for "other" gender students, with 46.6% reporting their parents always knew where they were and 43.7% reporting their parents always knew who they were with. Of the three hubs, the North Hub had the lowest percentage of students reporting that their parents knew where they were and who they were with.

Percentages remained stable from 2017 to 2019. Please see Table 28 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 32

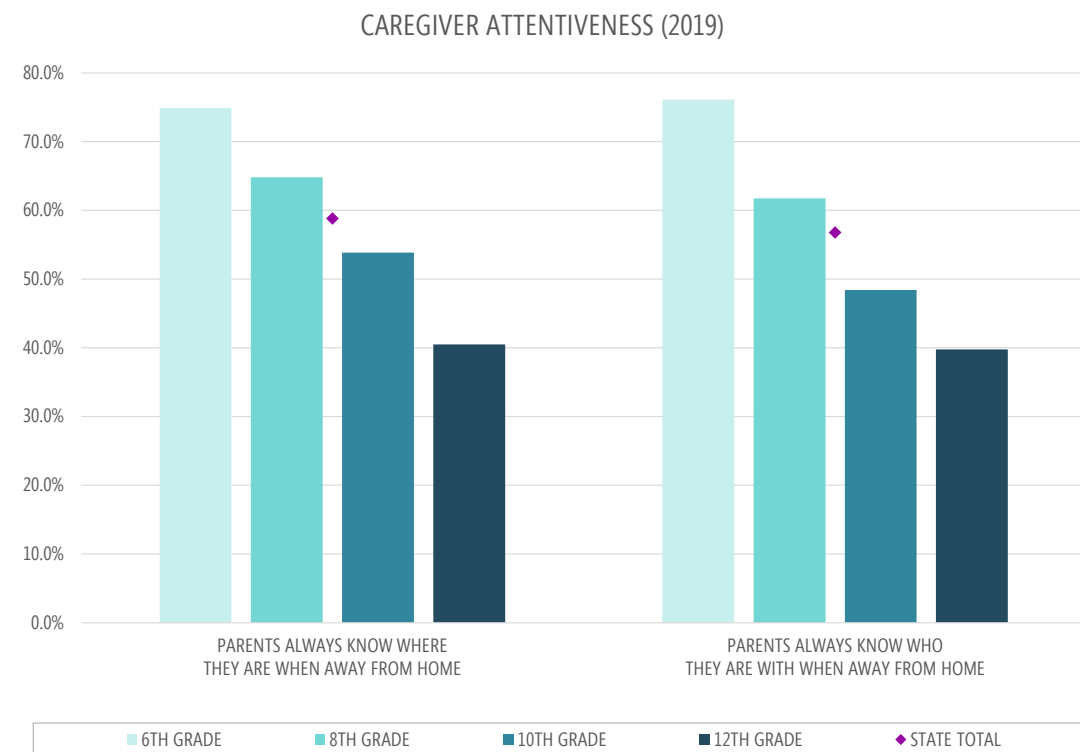


TABLE 28

CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?	Always	58.8%	60.3%	74.9%	73.1%	64.8%	66.2%	53.9%	57.0%	40.5%	43.0%	53.9%	56.1%	64.5%	65.2%	38.1%	46.6%	54.1%	53.7%	58.4%	62.1%	61.1%	60.7%
I know how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous.	Strongly Agree/ Agree	84.7%	82.8%	86.7%	83.6%	85.1%	81.9%	83.1%	82.5%	83.9%	83.5%	84.9%	82.9%	85.1%	83.5%	63.9%	61.3%	84.0%	84.5%	83.8%	81.4%	86.0%	83.7%
When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?	Always	56.8%	57.5%	76.1%	73.9%	61.7%	60.4%	48.4%	50.7%	39.8%	43.3%	51.5%	53.9%	62.9%	61.7%	38.4%	43.7%	52.7%	51.9%	55.8%	58.2%	59.5%	58.8%

SCHOOL MEASURES: TRUANCY, SCHOOL PERCEPTIONS, AND POST-HIGH-SCHOOL PLANS

Table 29 and Figure 33 provide school-related IHYS data by grade, gender, and hub. In Idaho, 74.9% of students felt it was very important to finish high school, and 77.2% felt they belonged at their school “most of the time” or “always.”

Less than half of students (41.6%) said it was “very likely” they would complete a post-high-school program (vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college). This likelihood increases as students aged (31.2% in the 6th grade versus 56.2% in the 12th grade).

In the past 30 days, 35.4% of students reported skipping or cutting school. Twelfth grade students were most likely to skip school at least once in the past 30 days (40.7%), followed by 6th grade students (36.1%), 10th grade students (34.3%), and 8th grade students (30.8%).

Figures 34 to 37 on the following page illustrate the relationship between school-related items and substance use. The findings include:

- Students who skip school frequently are more likely to use substances. For example, of students reporting not skipping school in the past 30 days, 11.1% reported past 30 day alcohol use compared to 27.6% among of students who skipped 11 or more days reported using alcohol in the past 30 days. See Figure 34.
- Students who don’t believe that finishing high school is important are more likely to use substances. Of students reporting that finishing high school was “very important,” 5.9% reported binge drinking in the past 30 days (see Figure 35) compared to 16.0%

among students reporting that it was “not at all important.” Figure 36 displays a similar relationship based on student intentions to complete a post-high-school program.

- Students who felt they never belonged at their school are more likely to use substances (27.9% 30-day alcohol use rate) than students who felt they always belonged (9.6% 30-day alcohol use rate). See Figure 37.

FIGURE 33

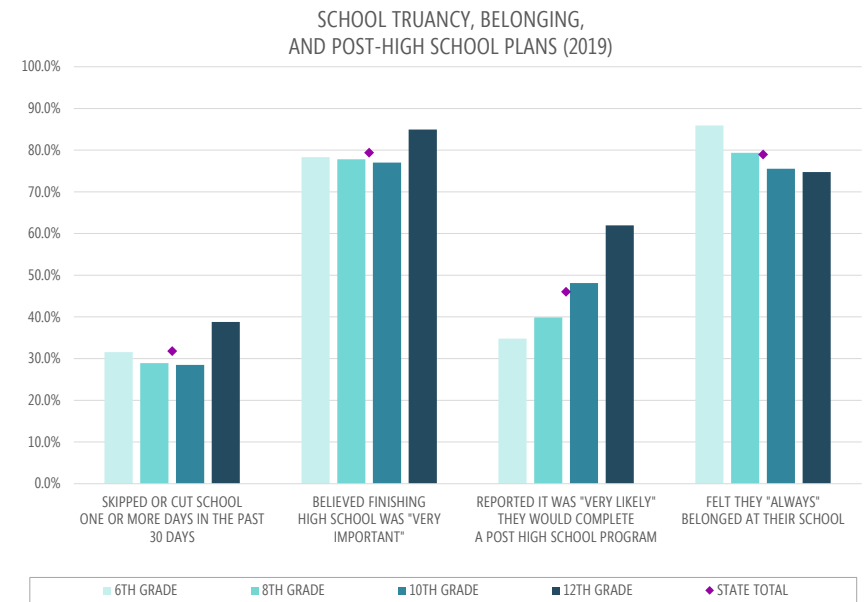


TABLE 29

SCHOOL MEASURES: TRUANCY, PERCEIVED SCHOOL IMPORTANCE, POST HS PLANS, AND SCHOOL BELONGING BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL		GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
				6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
		2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?	One or more times	31.8%	35.4%	31.6%	36.1%	28.9%	30.8%	28.5%	34.3%	38.8%	40.7%	32.6%	34.9%	30.7%	35.5%	39.3%	42.8%	25.5%	30.6%	33.8%	36.7%	31.9%	35.7%
How important is it for you to finish high school?	"Very Important"	79.4%	74.9%	78.3%	74.0%	77.8%	72.6%	77.0%	72.4%	84.9%	81.3%	75.5%	69.8%	84.2%	80.8%	57.1%	65.0%	78.0%	75.7%	79.3%	71.8%	80.1%	78.0%
How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?	"Very Likely"	46.0%	41.6%	34.8%	31.2%	39.9%	37.0%	48.1%	43.1%	61.9%	56.2%	41.8%	36.8%	51.0%	46.9%	32.4%	35.5%	48.4%	48.0%	46.5%	37.6%	44.6%	43.6%
I feel I belong at this school.	"Most of the time" or "Always"	79.0%	77.2%	85.9%	83.3%	79.4%	77.7%	75.5%	74.7%	74.7%	72.7%	80.1%	78.5%	78.5%	77.1%	50.4%	46.5%	78.9%	77.7%	77.9%	77.0%	80.2%	77.3%

FIGURE 34

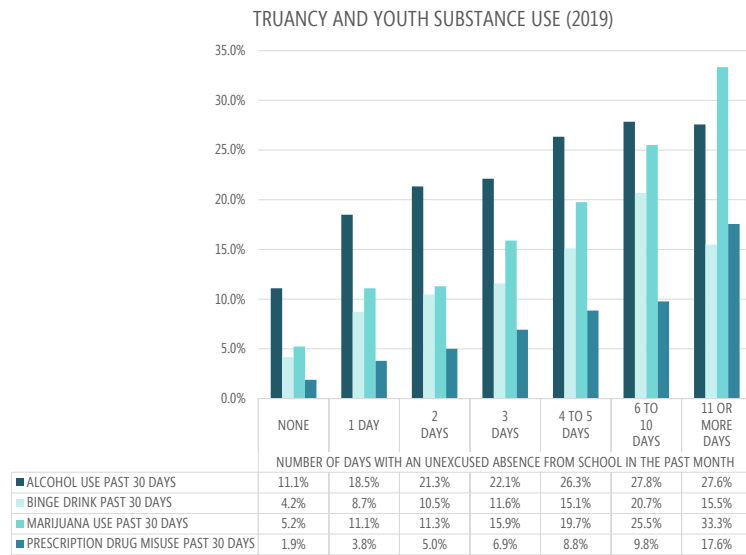


FIGURE 35

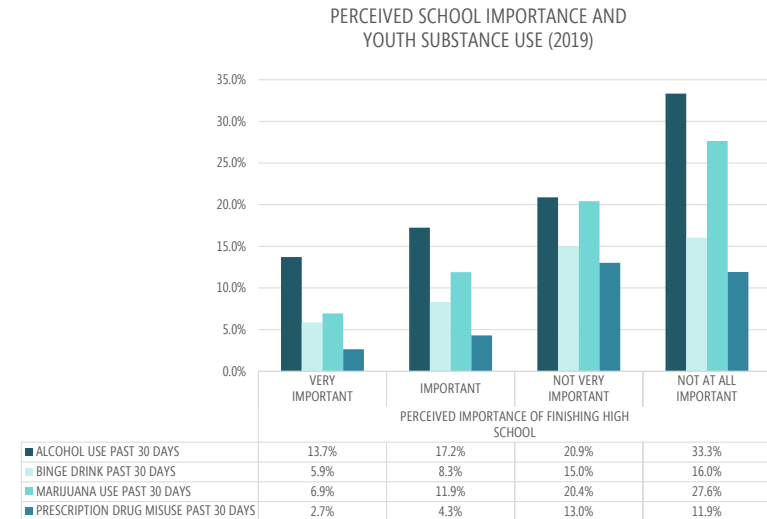


FIGURE 36

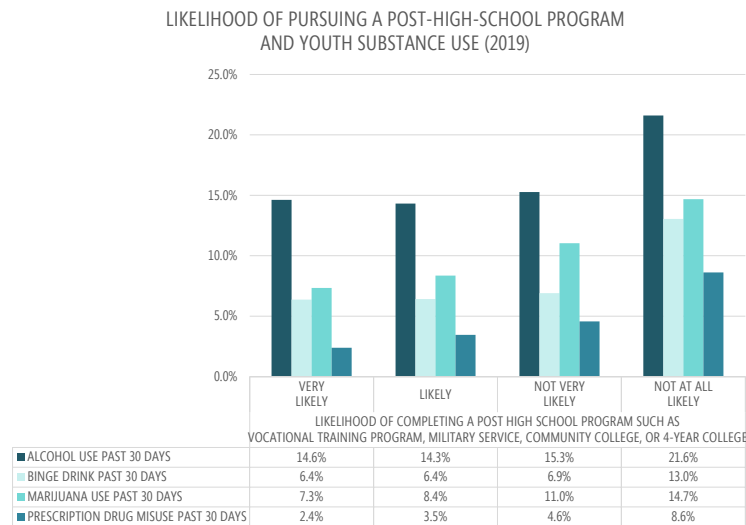
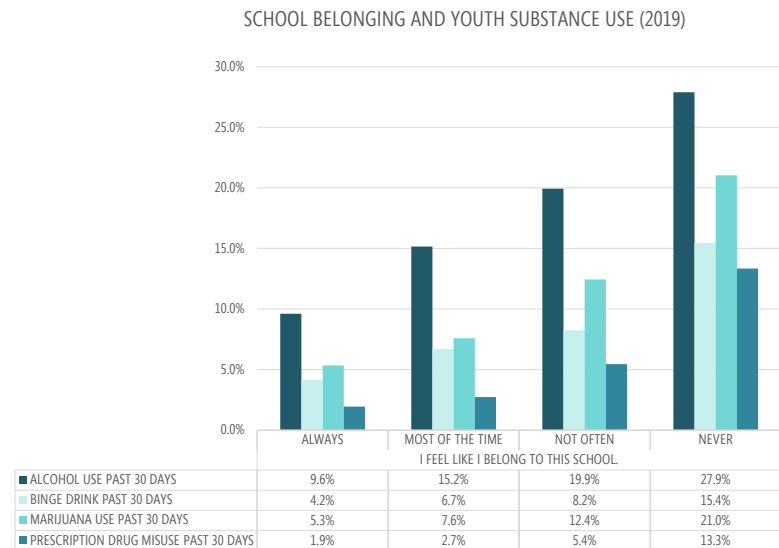


FIGURE 37



GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS

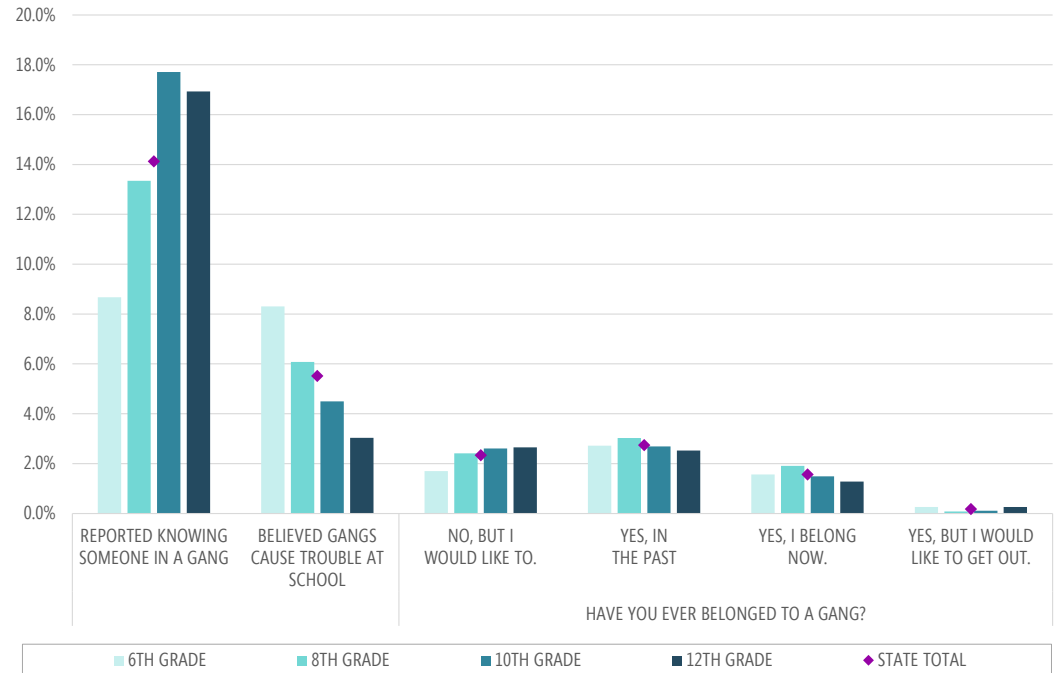
Over 15% of youth reported that they personally knew someone in a gang, 6.4% reported that gangs cause trouble at their school, and 3.9% reported having ever belonged to a gang. Tenth grade students were most likely to know someone in a gang (18.9%), followed by 12th grade (17.3%), 8th grade (16.9%) and 6th grade students (9.0%). Sixth grade students were most likely to feel that gangs cause trouble at their school (9.3%).

Students in the West Hub were more likely to report knowing someone in a gang (18.8%) and were more likely to report that gangs cause trouble at their school (7.7%).

Percentages for gang involvement and perceptions changed very little from the year 2017 to the year 2019. See Table 30 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 38

GANG PERCEPTIONS AND INVOLVEMENT (2019)



Note: Figure 36 does not include data for the "no, and I don't want to" response option for the lifetime gang question. A majority of students marked this response option. Please see Table 27 for complete data.

TABLE 30

GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

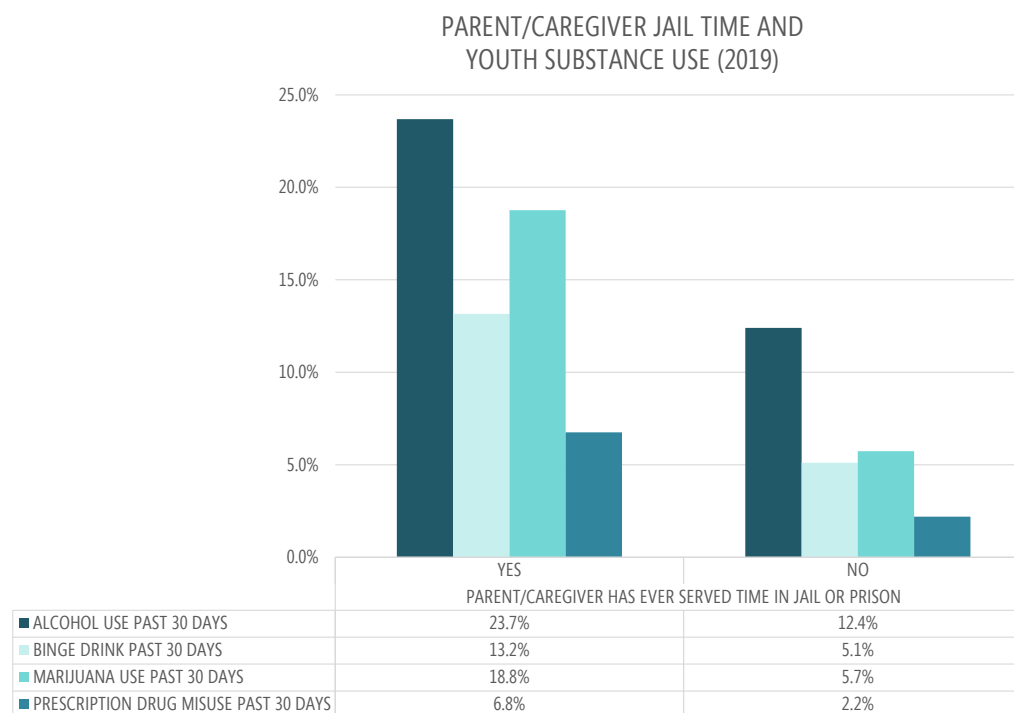
FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER						HUB					
			6TH GRADE		8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE		MALE		FEMALE		OTHER		NORTH HUB		WEST HUB		EAST HUB	
			2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019	2017	2019
Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?	Yes	14.1% 15.5%	8.7%	9.0%	13.3%	16.9%	17.7%	18.9%	16.9%	17.3%	15.7%	16.0%	11.9%	14.2%	31.4%	32.2%	12.6%	13.2%	15.5%	18.8%	13.1%	12.7%
Do gangs cause trouble at your school?	Yes	5.5% 6.4%	8.3%	9.3%	6.1%	6.1%	4.5%	5.8%	3.0%	4.0%	5.1%	6.0%	5.8%	6.6%	11.1%	11.5%	3.6%	3.4%	5.4%	7.7%	6.4%	6.0%
	No, and I don't want to	93.2% 93.2%	93.8%	94.0%	92.6%	93.1%	93.1%	92.8%	93.3%	92.9%	91.1%	92.4%	95.8%	94.6%	75.9%	78.0%	92.9%	92.2%	93.1%	93.1%	93.4%	93.7%
	No, but I would like to	2.3% 2.9%	1.7%	2.1%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	4.3%	3.0%	3.0%	1.4%	2.6%	8.2%	8.2%	2.8%	3.2%	2.3%	3.2%	2.2%	2.5%
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	Yes, in the past	2.7% 2.3%	2.7%	2.2%	3.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	3.5%	2.7%	1.9%	1.8%	7.4%	4.4%	2.3%	2.7%	2.8%	2.3%	2.8%	2.1%
	Yes, I belong now	1.6% 1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	0.7%	2.1%	1.6%	0.8%	0.7%	8.1%	8.3%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%
	Yes, but I would like to get out	0.2% 0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%

PARENT/CAREGIVER INCARCERATION AND YOUTH SUBSTANCE USE

Students with a parent or caregiver who had been incarcerated reported that they were more likely to use substances than students whose parents had never been to jail or prison. Of students reporting parent/caregiver incarceration, 23.7% used alcohol, 18.8% used marijuana, and 6.8% misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days. In contrast, of students whose parents had never been incarcerated reported use rates for these substances of 12.4%, 5.7%, and 2.2%, respectively.

Students whose parent or caregiver had been incarcerated reported more than double the rate for past 30-day binge drinking in 2019.

FIGURE 39



APPENDIX A: 2019 IHYS QUESTIONNAIRE

Idaho Healthy Youth Survey

**** Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn about Idaho students' thoughts, feelings, and actions in relation to substance use, mental health issues, and other health behavior.**

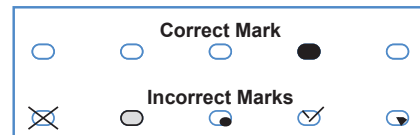
**** The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**

** This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.

** All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

**** Your answers will be read by a computer. Please follow these instructions carefully.**

- **Use a #2 pencil only.**
- Make heavy marks inside the circles.
- Completely erase any answer you want to change.
- Make no other markings or comments on the answer pages.



Please fill in the following information with the help of your teacher/survey assistant.

School Number:

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

District Number:

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

1. How old are you?

- ☐ 12 years old or younger ☐ 16 years old
☐ 13 years old ☐ 17 years old
☐ 14 years old ☐ 18 years old or older
☐ 15 years old

2. What is your gender?

- ☐ Male
☐ Female
☐ Other

3. What grade are you in?

- ☐ 6th grade
- ☐ 7th grade
- ☐ 8th grade
- ☐ 9th grade
- ☐ 10th grade
- ☐ 11th grade
- ☐ 12th grade
- ☐ ungraded or other grade

**4. Which one of these groups best describes you?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
- ☐ Asian
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Hispanic or Latino/a
- ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- ☐ White
- ☐ Other

5. Where do you currently live?

- ☐ At home with my family
- ☐ In a foster home
- ☐ In a group home/residential facility
- ☐ In a shelter
- ☐ I live alone
- ☐ I have no regular home
- ☐ Some other place

6. Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in jail or prison?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know

7. Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in the military?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

SERIAL

8. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 2 days
☐ 1 day ☐ 3 or more days

The following questions ask about your experiences at school.

9. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

- ☐ Mostly A's ☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly B's ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly C's ☐ None of these grades

10. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5 days
☐ 1 day ☐ 6-10 days
☐ 2 days ☐ 11 or more days
☐ 3 days

11. How important is it for you to finish high school?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Not very important
☐ Important ☐ Not at all important

12. How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?

- ☐ Very likely ☐ Not very likely
☐ Likely ☐ Not at all likely

13. I feel I belong at this school.

- ☐ Always ☐ Never
☐ Most of the time ☐ Not sure
☐ Not often

Bullying is when students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.

14. During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

15. If you or someone else was bullied, did you report it to the school?

- ☐ I have never been bullied or witnessed someone else being bullied.
☐ Yes
☐ No

A gang is a group of individuals that identify themselves under one name or symbol, and whose members engage in criminal activity. Gangs typically intimidate others and control particular areas by using violence.

16. Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ Not sure

17. Do gangs cause trouble at your school?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No
☐ Not sure

18. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No, and I don't want to
☐ No, but I would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, I belong now
☐ Yes, but I would like to get out

The following questions ask about mental health and suicide. If you or someone you know needs help, a variety of free, confidential and anonymous support is available 24/7.

Please see the Support Resource Sheet for details.

19. During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

20. During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

21. During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

22. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel nervous?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

23. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel hopeless?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

24. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

25. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

26. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel that everything was an effort?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

27. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel worthless?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

28. I know how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous.

- ☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neither agree nor disagree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree

The following questions ask about communication with your parents.

29. When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

30. When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?

- ☐ All the time ☐ A little of the time
☐ Most of the time ☐ None of the time
☐ Some of the time

31. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

32. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

33. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed family rules or expectations about using drugs?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

34. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed drug use in movies, music, and on TV?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

The following questions ask about prescription drugs.

Prescription drug misuse is taking a prescription medication such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, Xanax or other opioids, stimulants, or depressants, in a manner or dose other than prescribed, taking someone else's prescription, or taking a medication to get high.

35. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

36. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

37. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

38. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ No risk ☐ Moderate risk
☐ Slight risk ☐ Great risk

39. If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know ☐ Fairly difficult
☐ Can't get ☐ Fairly easy
☐ Very difficult ☐ Very easy

40. Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not misuse prescription drugs in the past year.
☐ I bought it from a dealer or stranger.
☐ I bought it from a friend or family member.
☐ I bought it on the internet.
☐ A friend or family member gave it to me for free.
☐ I took it from a family member or friend.
☐ From a prescription I had
☐ I got it some other way.

41. How many of your closest friends misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ None ☐ Most
☐ A few ☐ All

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 6 to 9 days
☐ 1 day ☐ 10 to 19 days
☐ 2 days ☐ 20 or more days
☐ 3 to 5 days

43. During your life, how many times have you misused prescription drugs?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times



44. How old were you when you misused prescription drugs for the first time?

- ☐ I have never misused prescription drugs.
- ☐ 8 years old or younger
- ☐ 9 or 10 years old
- ☐ 11 or 12 years old
- ☐ 13 or 14 years old
- ☐ 15 or 16 years old
- ☐ 17 years old or older

**45. What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ Pain relievers (examples: hydrocodone, oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl)
- ☐ Depressants (examples: Xanax, klonopin, valium)
- ☐ Stimulants (examples: Adderall, Ritalin, vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)
- ☐ I have never misused these types of prescription drugs.

**46. During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ I did not misuse prescription drugs during the past 6 months.
- ☐ At my home
- ☐ At another person's home
- ☐ When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle
- ☐ At a restaurant, bar, or club
- ☐ At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot
- ☐ At a public event such as a concert or sporting event
- ☐ On school property
- ☐ Some other place

The following questions ask about alcohol. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.

47. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

48. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

49. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

51. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

52. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

53. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

54. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to attend a party in a home where alcoholic drinks were available to them?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

55. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ No risk
- ☐ Slight risk
- ☐ Moderate risk
- ☐ Great risk

56. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?

- ☐ No risk
- ☐ Slight risk
- ☐ Moderate risk
- ☐ Great risk

57. If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Can't get
- ☐ Very difficult
- ☐ Fairly difficult
- ☐ Fairly easy
- ☐ Very easy

**58. During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
- ☐ I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.
- ☐ I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.
- ☐ I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.
- ☐ I gave someone I know money to buy it for me.
- ☐ I gave someone I didn't know money to buy it for me.
- ☐ A friend gave it to me for free.
- ☐ A family member gave it to me for free.
- ☐ I took it from a store or family member.
- ☐ I got it some other way.

59. How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?

- ☐ None
- ☐ A few
- ☐ Most
- ☐ All

60. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

- ☐ 0 days
- ☐ 1 day
- ☐ 2 days
- ☐ 3 to 5 days
- ☐ 6 to 9 days
- ☐ 10 to 19 days
- ☐ 20 or more days

61. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 6 to 9 days
☐ 1 day ☐ 10 to 19 days
☐ 2 days ☐ 20 or more days
☐ 3 to 5 days

62. During your life, how many times have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 40 to 99 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 100 or more times
☐ 10 to 19 times

63. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol?

- ☐ I have never had a drink of alcohol.
☐ 8 years old or younger
☐ 9 or 10 years old
☐ 11 or 12 years old
☐ 13 or 14 years old
☐ 15 or 16 years old
☐ 17 years old or older

64. During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.
☐ 1 or 2 drinks
☐ 3 drinks
☐ 4 drinks
☐ 5 drinks
☐ 6 or 7 drinks
☐ 8 or 9 drinks
☐ 10 or more drinks

65. Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

66. Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

67. Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent's knowledge?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
☐ 2 or 3 times

69. During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

- ☐ I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.
☐ 0 times
☐ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

70. During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol?

(Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 6 months.
☐ At my home
☐ At another person's home
☐ When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle
☐ At a restaurant, bar, or club
☐ At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot
☐ At a public event such as a concert or sporting event
☐ On school property
☐ Some other place

The following questions ask about electronic vapor products. Electronic vapor products include e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, e-hookahs, vape pipes, vape pens, hookah-pens, personal vaporizers, or mods. Some brand examples include JUUL, eGO, Halo, NJOY, blu, and Vuse.

71. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ No risk ☐ Moderate risk
☐ Slight risk ☐ Great risk

72. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 10 to 19 days
☐ 1 or 2 days ☐ 20 to 29 days
☐ 3 to 5 days ☐ All 30 days
☐ 6 to 9 days

73. During your life, how many times have you used a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 40 to 99 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 100 or more times
☐ 10 to 19 times

74. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use e-cigarettes?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

75. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use e-cigarettes?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

76. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use e-cigarettes?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

77. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use an electronic cigarette.
☐ Liquid with nicotine in it
☐ Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it
☐ Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)
☐ Don't know

**78. During the past 30 days, how did you get your own electronic vapor products?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station.
- ☐ I bought them on the Internet.
- ☐ I gave someone I know money to buy them for me.
- ☐ I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me.
- ☐ I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.
- ☐ A friend gave them to me for free.
- ☐ A family member gave them to me for free.
- ☐ I took them from a store or family member.
- ☐ I got them some other way.

**79. What are the reasons you have used e-cigarettes?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ I have never tried an e-cigarette.
- ☐ Friend or family member used them.
- ☐ To try to quit using other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.
- ☐ They cost less than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.
- ☐ They are easier to get than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.
- ☐ Famous people on TV or in movies use them.
- ☐ They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes.
- ☐ They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate.
- ☐ I used them for some other reason.

The following questions ask about tobacco which includes cigarettes, chewing tobacco, cigars, cigarillos, snus, whole leaf tobacco, and hookah. Do NOT consider electronic vapor products for questions 80 to 91 below.

80. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

81. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

82. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong
- ☐ Wrong
- ☐ A little bit wrong
- ☐ Not at all wrong

83. If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Can't get
- ☐ Very difficult
- ☐ Fairly difficult
- ☐ Fairly easy
- ☐ Very easy

**84. During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used?
(Select all that apply.)**

- ☐ I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days.
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station.
- ☐ I bought them on the internet.
- ☐ I gave someone I know money to buy them for me.
- ☐ I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me.
- ☐ A friend gave them to me for free.
- ☐ A family member gave them to me for free.
- ☐ I took them from a store or family member.
- ☐ I got them some other way.

85. How many of your closest friends use tobacco?

- ☐ None
- ☐ A few
- ☐ Most
- ☐ All

86. During your life, how many times have you used tobacco?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 to 9 times
- ☐ 10 to 19 times
- ☐ 20 to 39 times
- ☐ 40 or more times

87. How old were you when you used tobacco for the first time?

- ☐ I have never used tobacco.
- ☐ 8 years old or younger
- ☐ 9 or 10 years old
- ☐ 11 or 12 years old
- ☐ 13 or 14 years old
- ☐ 15 or 16 years old
- ☐ 17 years old or older

88. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

- ☐ No risk
- ☐ Slight risk
- ☐ Moderate risk
- ☐ Great risk

89. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

- ☐ 0 days
- ☐ 1 day
- ☐ 2 days
- ☐ 3 to 5 days
- ☐ 6 to 9 days
- ☐ 10 to 19 days
- ☐ 20 or more days

90. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- ☐ No risk
- ☐ Slight risk
- ☐ Moderate risk
- ☐ Great risk

91. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- ☐ 0 days
- ☐ 1 or 2 days
- ☐ 3 to 5 days
- ☐ 6 to 9 days
- ☐ 10 to 19 days
- ☐ 20 to 29 days
- ☐ All 30 days

The following questions ask about marijuana, also called pot, grass, weed, cannabis, or ganja.

92. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

93. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

94. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong ☐ A little bit wrong
☐ Wrong ☐ Not at all wrong

95. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use marijuana once or twice a week?

- ☐ No risk ☐ Moderate risk
☐ Slight risk ☐ Great risk

96. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know ☐ Fairly difficult
☐ Can't get ☐ Fairly easy
☐ Very difficult ☐ Very easy

97. During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.
☐ I bought it from a dealer or stranger.
☐ I bought it from a friend or family member.
☐ I bought it on the internet.
☐ A friend or family member gave it to me for free.
☐ I took it from a friend or family member.
☐ I bought it from a marijuana dispensary.
☐ I grew it myself.
☐ I got it some other way.

98. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 10 to 19 days
☐ 1 or 2 days ☐ 20 to 29 days
☐ 3 to 5 days ☐ All 30 days
☐ 6 to 9 days

99. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 40 to 99 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 100 or more times
☐ 10 to 19 times

100. How old were you when you used marijuana for the first time?

- ☐ I have never used marijuana.
☐ 8 years old or younger
☐ 9 or 10 years old
☐ 11 or 12 years old
☐ 13 or 14 years old
☐ 15 or 16 years old
☐ 17 years old or older

101. How many of your closest friends use marijuana?

- ☐ None ☐ Most
☐ A few ☐ All

102. On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?

- ☐ I have never used marijuana.
☐ 1 time
☐ 2 times
☐ 3 times
☐ 4 times
☐ 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

103. Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's knowledge?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

104. During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
☐ 2 or 3 times

105. During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?

- ☐ I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.
☐ 0 times
☐ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

106. During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.
☐ I smoked it.
☐ I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food).
☐ I used a vaporizer.
☐ I dabbled it.
☐ I used it in some other way.

107. During the past 6 months, where did you use marijuana? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana during the past 6 months.
☐ At my home
☐ At another person's home
☐ When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle
☐ At an open area such as a park, campground, field or parking lot
☐ At a public event such as a concert or sporting event
☐ On school property
☐ Some other place

The following questions ask about other substances.

108. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?

- ☐ No risk ☐ Moderate risk
☐ Slight risk ☐ Great risk



109. If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know ☐ Fairly difficult
☐ Can't get ☐ Fairly easy
☐ Very difficult ☐ Very easy

110. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?

- ☐ 0 days ☐ 6 to 9 days
☐ 1 day ☐ 10 to 19 days
☐ 2 days ☐ 20 or more days
☐ 3 to 5 days

111. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

112. During the past 30 days, how many times have you used synthetic drugs (also called K2, Pink, Bath Salts, Spice, fake weed, King Kong, Yucatan Fire, Skunk, or Moon Rocks)?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

113. During your life, how many times have you used lorezerb?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

114. During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

115. During your life, how many times have you used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

116. During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

117. During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

118. During your life, how many times have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times ☐ 10 to 19 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 20 to 39 times
☐ 3 to 9 times ☐ 40 or more times

119. How honest were you in filling out this survey?

- ☐ I was very honest.
☐ I was honest pretty much all the time.
☐ I was honest some of the time.
☐ I was honest once in a while.
☐ I was not honest at all.

Thank you for completing the survey. If you should have any questions or concerns after taking this survey, please talk with your school counselor or a trusted adult.

**This section contains extra questions you might be asked to complete.
 Instructions will be given to you by your teacher or survey administrator.**

**Extra Questions
 Start with 201**

		Responses								
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
201.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
202.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
203.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
204.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
205.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
206.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
207.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
208.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
209.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
210.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
211.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
212.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
213.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
214.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
215.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
216.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
217.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
218.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
219.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
220.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Bach Harrison, L.L.C.
 Phone: 801-359-2064**

**116 South 500 East
 Salt Lake City, Utah 84102**

APPENDIX B: 2019 IHYS FREQUENCY REPORT BY GRADE AND GENDER

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q8 During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school?	0 days	33.9%	30.2%	31.5%	35.5%	32.7%	39.6%	34.3%	35.3%	40.0%	37.2%	27.9%	25.2%	27.1%	30.2%	27.5%	42.5%	50.5%	37.0%	55.4%	46.4%
	1 day	13.0%	9.7%	11.2%	9.1%	10.8%	11.3%	9.7%	11.6%	7.9%	10.2%	14.8%	9.9%	11.1%	10.4%	11.6%	17.2%	5.5%	3.6%	5.4%	7.1%
	2 days	14.5%	12.8%	11.4%	13.1%	12.9%	12.4%	11.8%	9.8%	12.4%	11.6%	16.9%	13.8%	13.1%	13.8%	14.4%	2.6%	12.1%	13.3%	14.7%	11.2%
	3 or more days	38.6%	47.3%	45.9%	42.3%	43.6%	36.8%	44.2%	43.3%	39.7%	41.1%	40.5%	51.1%	48.8%	45.6%	46.5%	37.7%	31.9%	46.2%	24.4%	35.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q9 During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?	Mostly A's	54.7%	44.2%	40.2%	44.1%	45.8%	48.6%	36.3%	33.3%	32.7%	37.8%	61.1%	52.6%	48.1%	56.6%	54.6%	46.3%	33.1%	30.9%	24.0%	32.9%
	Mostly B's	27.2%	33.0%	34.9%	32.1%	31.8%	30.7%	37.1%	36.9%	37.7%	35.5%	23.7%	28.8%	32.9%	26.6%	28.0%	26.1%	34.9%	29.3%	22.5%	29.1%
	Mostly C's	10.9%	15.1%	17.2%	18.3%	15.3%	12.6%	18.3%	20.9%	22.1%	18.4%	9.1%	11.8%	12.9%	13.6%	11.8%	14.9%	15.6%	25.0%	38.9%	23.1%
	Mostly D's	2.9%	3.1%	4.4%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	5.2%	4.7%	4.2%	2.4%	2.7%	3.4%	2.5%	2.8%	0.0%	7.4%	8.2%	5.2%	5.8%
	Mostly F's	1.7%	2.0%	2.4%	1.4%	1.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.8%	2.4%	0.5%	1.4%	5.6%	3.8%	3.3%	9.4%	5.2%
	None of these grades	2.6%	2.6%	0.9%	0.5%	1.7%	2.5%	2.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.4%	7.1%	5.2%	3.3%	0.0%	3.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q10 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?	None	64.0%	69.2%	65.7%	59.3%	64.7%	63.7%	69.6%	67.7%	59.0%	65.1%	64.4%	69.3%	64.1%	59.7%	64.5%	59.7%	57.8%	53.8%	57.6%	57.1%
	1 day	14.2%	12.2%	12.1%	13.4%	13.0%	14.6%	12.4%	11.4%	14.4%	13.2%	13.9%	12.1%	12.9%	12.5%	12.9%	8.6%	9.6%	7.9%	10.7%	9.2%
	2 days	8.4%	7.2%	8.3%	10.6%	8.6%	8.1%	7.6%	8.9%	9.8%	8.6%	8.6%	6.5%	7.5%	11.7%	8.5%	11.2%	15.5%	11.7%	4.9%	11.4%
	3 days	5.3%	4.9%	5.5%	6.9%	5.6%	5.4%	4.8%	4.3%	6.9%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	6.4%	7.0%	5.8%	8.2%	4.8%	17.6%	5.8%	9.0%
	4 to 5 days	5.3%	3.8%	5.8%	5.8%	5.2%	5.4%	3.7%	5.6%	6.4%	5.3%	4.9%	4.1%	6.1%	5.0%	5.0%	12.3%	3.0%	4.6%	7.0%	6.0%
	6 to 10 days	1.8%	2.0%	1.4%	2.6%	1.9%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	2.4%	1.6%	2.5%	2.1%	0.0%	5.8%	3.3%	5.8%	4.1%
	11 or more days	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	3.4%	1.0%	8.2%	3.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q11 How important is it for you to finish high school?	Very important	74.2%	72.6%	72.5%	81.3%	75.0%	68.6%	70.4%	66.3%	74.2%	69.8%	80.0%	75.8%	79.4%	88.9%	80.8%	67.9%	52.7%	70.9%	74.1%	65.0%
	Important	22.9%	23.9%	24.4%	15.8%	21.9%	27.4%	26.6%	30.1%	21.6%	26.6%	18.2%	20.9%	18.4%	10.1%	17.1%	22.8%	29.2%	18.1%	6.1%	20.0%
	Not very important	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.6%	3.4%	2.5%	3.3%	3.5%	3.2%	1.4%	2.8%	1.9%	1.0%	1.8%	7.1%	10.5%	7.9%	3.7%	7.7%
	Not at all important	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	2.2%	7.6%	3.1%	16.2%	7.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q12 How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?	Very likely	31.4%	37.1%	43.0%	56.2%	41.6%	28.2%	34.0%	37.6%	48.3%	36.8%	34.7%	40.5%	49.5%	64.3%	46.9%	27.3%	29.8%	29.6%	57.1%	35.4%
	Likely	51.4%	44.0%	37.9%	28.3%	40.7%	50.3%	45.3%	40.4%	33.6%	42.6%	52.3%	42.5%	35.0%	23.2%	38.6%	62.5%	45.9%	43.1%	16.4%	41.5%
	Not very likely	13.6%	15.1%	14.6%	10.4%	13.5%	17.5%	16.7%	16.9%	12.9%	16.1%	9.8%	13.3%	11.9%	7.8%	10.8%	4.2%	21.4%	21.7%	9.4%	15.7%
	Not at all likely	3.6%	3.8%	4.4%	5.0%	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%	5.1%	5.1%	4.6%	3.2%	3.7%	3.6%	4.6%	3.7%	6.1%	2.9%	5.6%	17.0%	7.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q13 I feel I belong at this school.	Always	39.4%	30.1%	23.6%	27.7%	30.3%	39.1%	36.2%	27.8%	30.2%	33.4%	39.7%	25.1%	19.1%	25.5%	27.5%	36.2%	5.4%	17.1%	14.4%	16.0%
	Most of the time	44.0%	47.7%	51.3%	45.0%	47.0%	43.1%	44.0%	51.3%	41.9%	45.2%	45.5%	51.9%	52.0%	48.9%	49.5%	19.7%	38.1%	32.1%	25.6%	30.5%
	Not often	9.1%	11.8%	13.8%	14.0%	12.1%	9.0%	9.9%	10.5%	13.7%	10.7%	9.3%	13.2%	17.1%	14.1%	13.3%	10.2%	25.2%	23.5%	20.0%	21.0%
	Never	2.7%	5.0%	5.4%	7.0%	5.0%	3.6%	4.5%	4.7%	8.1%	5.1%	1.4%	4.8%	6.0%	5.3%	4.3%	18.1%	23.5%	9.9%	20.6%	18.3%
	Not sure	4.8%	5.3%	6.0%	6.4%	5.6%	5.2%	5.5%	5.8%	6.1%	5.6%	4.2%	5.1%	5.8%	6.3%	5.3%	15.7%	7.7%	17.3%	19.4%	14.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q14 During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?	Yes	25.3%	24.0%	19.7%	17.5%	21.7%	22.6%	20.8%	15.3%	13.6%	18.2%	27.5%	26.6%	24.4%	21.0%	25.0%	51.1%	40.0%	25.3%	34.3%	36.8%
	No	74.7%	76.0%	80.3%	82.5%	78.3%	77.4%	79.2%	84.7%	86.4%	81.8%	72.5%	73.4%	75.6%	79.0%	75.0%	48.9%	60.0%	74.7%	65.7%	63.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q15 If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, did you report it to the school?	I have never been bullied or witnessed someone else being bullied.	47.3%	47.3%	51.2%	49.3%	48.8%	48.2%	50.9%	53.9%	53.6%	51.6%	47.3%	44.0%	48.3%	44.9%	46.1%	12.3%	41.9%	44.4%	46.2%	38.1%
	Yes	33.1%	27.1%	17.5%	19.1%	24.4%	29.8%	22.5%	14.0%	13.6%	20.1%	36.5%	32.3%	21.3%	25.1%	29.0%	33.6%	18.1%	20.7%	11.9%	20.2%
	No	19.6%	25.5%	31.3%	31.6%	26.9%	22.0%	26.6%	32.0%	32.8%	28.3%	16.3%	23.8%	30.4%	30.0%	24.9%	54.1%	40.0%	34.9%	41.9%	41.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q16 Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?	Yes	9.0%	16.9%	18.9%	17.2%	15.4%	8.9%	17.4%	19.6%	18.1%	16.0%	8.9%	15.3%	17.6%	15.5%	14.2%	16.4%	39.7%	30.0%	36.3%	32.2%
	No	67.7%	60.1%	63.2%	68.2%	64.7%	69.9%	59.8%	63.0%	66.9%	64.9%	66.1%	61.6%	64.3%	70.2%	65.4%	46.6%	34.7%	37.8%	51.2%	41.4%
	Not sure	23.3%	23.0%	17.9%	14.6%	19.9%	21.3%	22.8%	17.3%	14.9%	19.2%	25.0%	23.1%	18.1%	14.4%	20.4%	36.9%	25.5%	32.2%	12.5%	26.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q17 Do gangs cause trouble at your school?	Yes	9.4%	6.2%	5.8%	4.0%	6.4%	9.0%	5.6%	5.4%	4.0%	6.0%	9.9%	6.6%	5.7%	3.9%	6.6%	3.7%	11.0%	22.0%	6.9%	11.5%
	No	52.8%	62.4%	68.1%	76.4%	64.6%	58.2%	67.3%	72.1%	80.0%	69.1%	47.4%	57.0%	64.2%	72.8%	59.9%	47.8%	67.8%	49.5%	70.7%	60.2%
	Not sure	37.8%	31.5%	26.1%	19.6%	29.0%	32.8%	27.1%	22.5%	16.0%	24.8%	42.7%	36.4%	30.1%	23.3%	33.5%	48.5%	21.2%	28.6%	22.4%	28.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q18 Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No, and I don't want to	94.0%	93.2%	92.8%	92.9%	93.2%	93.2%	93.2%	91.6%	91.6%	92.4%	95.1%	93.5%	94.9%	95.1%	94.6%	78.0%	85.0%	75.1%	70.4%	78.0%
	No, but I would like to	2.1%	2.6%	2.8%	4.2%	2.9%	2.4%	1.7%	3.1%	4.9%	3.0%	1.7%	3.4%	2.4%	3.0%	2.6%	5.2%	5.0%	6.0%	18.3%	8.3%
	Yes, in the past	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	3.1%	2.6%	2.7%	2.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	5.6%	4.2%	2.5%	5.8%	4.4%
	Yes, I belong now	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	0.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	5.6%	5.8%	16.4%	5.5%	8.3%
	Yes, but I would like to get out	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q19 During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?	Yes	8.9%	17.6%	21.2%	20.6%	16.9%	5.9%	11.7%	14.9%	17.4%	12.4%	11.4%	22.7%	27.5%	23.3%	21.0%	30.2%	36.8%	44.0%	41.0%	38.3%
	No	91.1%	82.4%	78.8%	79.4%	83.1%	94.1%	88.3%	85.1%	82.6%	87.6%	88.6%	77.3%	72.5%	76.7%	79.0%	69.8%	63.2%	56.0%	59.0%	61.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q20 During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Yes	6.4%	14.7%	17.4%	18.1%	14.0%	4.5%	10.1%	13.5%	17.4%	11.2%	8.0%	18.2%	21.3%	18.3%	16.3%	23.5%	37.8%	30.2%	33.2%	32.3%
	No	93.6%	85.3%	82.6%	81.9%	86.0%	95.5%	89.9%	86.5%	82.6%	88.8%	92.0%	81.8%	78.7%	81.7%	83.7%	76.5%	62.2%	69.8%	66.8%	67.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q21 During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?	Yes	3.2%	5.9%	6.7%	5.3%	5.3%	2.0%	3.4%	4.5%	5.7%	3.9%	3.9%	8.1%	8.5%	4.6%	6.3%	24.3%	10.7%	22.4%	17.7%	17.7%
	No	96.8%	94.1%	93.3%	94.7%	94.7%	98.0%	96.6%	95.5%	94.3%	96.1%	96.1%	91.9%	91.5%	95.4%	93.7%	75.7%	89.3%	77.6%	82.3%	82.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q22 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel nervous?	All the time	8.3%	11.4%	11.7%	13.5%	11.2%	5.1%	7.4%	7.4%	8.9%	7.2%	11.2%	14.6%	15.8%	17.8%	14.7%	17.0%	30.5%	32.9%	29.9%	28.6%
	Most of the time	13.7%	15.7%	21.2%	21.5%	17.9%	10.7%	9.5%	15.0%	17.8%	13.2%	16.3%	21.8%	27.8%	25.1%	22.6%	35.1%	18.4%	27.3%	27.4%	25.7%
	Some of the time	26.7%	30.9%	32.9%	32.5%	30.7%	26.1%	31.1%	32.8%	32.8%	30.7%	27.4%	31.1%	33.5%	32.5%	31.0%	28.6%	20.5%	18.2%	23.2%	21.9%
	A little of the time	35.1%	29.7%	25.0%	22.5%	28.2%	38.4%	34.7%	31.8%	26.4%	33.0%	32.2%	24.8%	17.6%	19.0%	23.7%	13.9%	23.2%	15.8%	7.6%	16.1%
	None of the time	16.2%	12.4%	9.3%	9.9%	12.0%	19.7%	17.3%	13.0%	14.1%	16.1%	13.0%	7.7%	5.3%	5.5%	8.0%	5.4%	7.4%	5.9%	11.9%	7.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q23 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel hopeless?	All the time	4.4%	7.0%	6.8%	7.9%	6.5%	3.2%	4.6%	4.1%	7.7%	4.8%	5.4%	8.4%	9.2%	7.7%	7.6%	17.5%	30.8%	26.7%	15.8%	24.0%
	Most of the time	8.5%	10.4%	13.1%	12.3%	11.0%	7.1%	6.3%	9.5%	9.2%	8.0%	9.7%	14.3%	16.5%	14.7%	13.7%	11.2%	16.7%	29.7%	38.6%	23.9%
	Some of the time	14.9%	17.0%	21.4%	23.5%	19.1%	14.0%	14.0%	18.3%	22.3%	17.0%	15.6%	20.3%	24.9%	24.8%	21.2%	19.4%	12.7%	20.1%	24.6%	18.5%
	A little of the time	27.6%	27.4%	27.2%	25.7%	27.0%	26.5%	27.7%	27.0%	24.3%	26.4%	28.6%	27.9%	27.9%	27.8%	28.1%	31.7%	12.7%	13.1%	5.8%	14.7%
	None of the time	44.6%	38.1%	31.5%	30.6%	36.4%	49.3%	47.4%	41.1%	36.5%	43.7%	40.5%	29.2%	21.5%	25.0%	29.3%	20.1%	27.0%	10.4%	15.2%	18.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q24 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel restless of fidgety?	All the time	10.6%	13.7%	15.9%	17.4%	14.3%	10.8%	11.5%	11.6%	16.3%	12.5%	10.2%	15.2%	20.2%	17.7%	15.7%	19.8%	30.4%	32.1%	42.1%	31.5%
	Most of the time	12.5%	16.9%	19.5%	22.5%	17.7%	12.0%	14.8%	16.9%	19.3%	15.7%	12.9%	18.3%	22.0%	25.5%	19.4%	21.3%	33.0%	31.0%	31.4%	30.0%
	Some of the time	18.3%	21.2%	24.3%	23.9%	21.9%	19.7%	22.0%	23.6%	23.0%	22.1%	16.8%	20.9%	25.5%	25.3%	22.0%	18.7%	13.1%	13.4%	11.9%	13.9%
	A little of the time	26.6%	26.6%	23.1%	21.7%	24.6%	25.0%	26.9%	25.5%	23.6%	25.3%	28.3%	27.1%	20.6%	20.4%	24.3%	24.6%	10.1%	13.6%	2.7%	12.0%
	None of the time	32.0%	21.5%	17.2%	14.5%	21.5%	32.5%	24.8%	22.3%	17.8%	24.5%	31.8%	18.6%	11.6%	11.1%	18.6%	15.7%	13.5%	9.9%	11.9%	12.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q25 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	All the time	3.3%	4.2%	4.0%	5.1%	4.1%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	3.9%	2.9%	4.0%	5.8%	5.2%	5.7%	5.2%	0.0%	3.4%	11.7%	21.6%	9.0%
	Most of the time	6.6%	8.5%	10.9%	10.8%	9.2%	5.6%	5.2%	7.3%	9.0%	6.7%	7.3%	11.1%	14.3%	12.5%	11.2%	21.8%	23.6%	31.6%	19.8%	24.4%
	Some of the time	12.0%	15.0%	19.2%	19.2%	16.3%	11.1%	10.5%	14.3%	17.3%	13.2%	12.5%	18.9%	24.7%	21.3%	19.2%	29.0%	30.8%	16.5%	17.9%	24.0%
	A little of the time	21.7%	21.0%	21.9%	24.7%	22.2%	20.4%	19.7%	20.3%	22.7%	20.7%	23.0%	22.7%	23.8%	26.4%	23.9%	21.0%	11.3%	19.1%	33.7%	20.1%
	None of the time	56.5%	51.4%	43.9%	40.1%	48.2%	60.3%	62.1%	55.3%	47.1%	56.5%	53.2%	41.4%	32.0%	34.1%	40.5%	28.2%	30.8%	21.1%	7.0%	22.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q26 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel that everything was an effort?	All the time	9.7%	7.8%	8.7%	12.1%	9.5%	9.6%	6.9%	7.4%	9.9%	8.4%	9.5%	8.5%	9.4%	13.7%	10.2%	20.2%	10.4%	26.2%	31.5%	21.0%
	Most of the time	14.9%	15.0%	17.8%	18.3%	16.5%	14.6%	13.6%	15.4%	16.5%	15.0%	15.0%	15.7%	20.1%	20.3%	17.7%	27.8%	31.4%	27.9%	11.3%	25.2%
	Some of the time	21.3%	23.5%	25.1%	24.4%	23.6%	22.6%	21.9%	23.1%	24.6%	23.0%	20.1%	24.7%	27.5%	24.0%	24.1%	14.3%	31.1%	21.9%	31.8%	26.0%
	A little of the time	24.7%	26.6%	27.8%	26.2%	26.3%	23.3%	26.5%	29.9%	26.6%	26.6%	26.5%	27.5%	25.9%	26.2%	26.6%	11.9%	7.4%	17.7%	12.2%	11.9%
	None of the time	29.4%	27.2%	20.6%	19.0%	24.2%	29.9%	31.1%	24.2%	22.4%	27.0%	28.8%	23.5%	17.1%	15.7%	21.5%	25.8%	19.7%	6.3%	13.1%	15.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q27 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel worthless?	All the time	4.6%	7.6%	7.8%	8.4%	7.1%	3.5%	5.2%	4.8%	7.9%	5.3%	5.4%	9.5%	10.7%	8.5%	8.5%	22.1%	20.7%	19.7%	23.5%	21.3%
	Most of the time	6.9%	8.8%	12.0%	11.3%	9.7%	5.2%	4.7%	8.6%	8.4%	6.7%	8.6%	12.7%	15.4%	14.1%	12.6%	4.3%	13.1%	21.7%	15.6%	14.2%
	Some of the time	11.2%	13.4%	15.0%	16.2%	13.9%	10.9%	10.1%	11.5%	16.1%	12.0%	11.1%	16.6%	18.2%	16.6%	15.5%	30.0%	18.3%	38.7%	9.8%	23.4%
	A little of the time	21.5%	20.1%	22.0%	22.6%	21.5%	20.7%	18.4%	21.1%	18.8%	19.8%	22.6%	22.4%	23.5%	26.7%	23.7%	12.3%	9.2%	8.1%	18.7%	11.7%
	None of the time	55.7%	50.0%	43.2%	41.5%	47.8%	59.7%	61.7%	54.0%	48.8%	56.2%	52.3%	38.8%	32.2%	34.1%	39.6%	31.2%	38.8%	11.8%	32.4%	29.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q28 I know how to say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous.	Strongly agree	62.8%	54.7%	50.1%	50.5%	54.7%	58.7%	56.1%	52.1%	50.5%	54.4%	68.0%	54.2%	48.6%	50.4%	55.5%	26.3%	33.4%	27.6%	56.1%	36.0%
	Agree	20.8%	27.4%	32.3%	33.0%	28.2%	23.1%	27.1%	31.8%	32.3%	28.5%	18.2%	28.1%	32.8%	33.8%	28.0%	25.5%	18.1%	35.6%	25.5%	25.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	7.4%	11.8%	12.4%	11.3%	10.7%	8.1%	10.9%	11.1%	12.0%	10.5%	6.2%	12.0%	13.4%	10.6%	10.5%	30.5%	28.0%	25.0%	11.8%	24.0%
	Disagree	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.0%	3.3%	3.7%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.0%	3.4%	4.0%	3.2%	3.4%	12.3%	12.3%	7.6%	0.0%	8.4%
	Strongly disagree	5.5%	2.7%	1.9%	2.2%	3.1%	6.4%	2.9%	2.5%	2.4%	3.6%	4.6%	2.3%	1.1%	1.9%	2.5%	5.3%	8.2%	4.1%	6.5%	6.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q29 When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?	All the time	73.1%	66.3%	57.0%	42.9%	60.3%	67.0%	63.6%	54.2%	37.5%	56.1%	79.4%	70.1%	60.6%	48.5%	65.2%	71.8%	41.4%	40.9%	40.6%	46.5%
	Most of the time	20.5%	26.3%	34.1%	42.1%	30.4%	24.8%	29.7%	36.8%	45.5%	33.9%	16.3%	22.6%	30.8%	38.8%	26.7%	11.1%	33.4%	45.2%	33.9%	32.5%
	Some of the time	3.3%	4.4%	5.3%	9.2%	5.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.8%	10.7%	5.8%	2.4%	4.5%	5.6%	7.6%	5.0%	9.9%	7.0%	10.2%	8.6%	8.7%
	A little of the time	1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.9%	1.6%	2.8%	4.6%	2.7%	0.8%	1.9%	2.3%	4.1%	2.2%	7.1%	11.3%	2.6%	4.2%	6.8%
	None of the time	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	0.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0.0%	6.8%	1.1%	12.8%	5.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q30 When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?	All the time	73.8%	60.5%	50.8%	43.2%	57.5%	69.3%	57.2%	47.5%	40.2%	53.9%	78.6%	64.5%	55.0%	46.6%	61.7%	65.5%	43.6%	35.1%	36.0%	43.7%
	Most of the time	18.4%	28.1%	35.6%	39.1%	30.0%	20.9%	29.1%	37.3%	38.8%	31.4%	15.5%	26.6%	33.3%	39.3%	28.3%	26.2%	38.3%	45.1%	43.6%	39.1%
	Some of the time	4.0%	6.7%	8.3%	9.9%	7.1%	4.8%	7.5%	9.4%	12.5%	8.5%	3.1%	5.6%	7.0%	7.4%	5.7%	7.1%	11.5%	12.0%	8.2%	10.1%
	A little of the time	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	5.8%	3.6%	2.5%	4.0%	4.1%	6.4%	4.2%	1.2%	2.3%	3.9%	5.1%	3.1%	1.2%	1.4%	7.7%	7.6%	4.4%
	None of the time	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	1.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%	4.6%	2.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q31 During the past 12 months, Yes have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, No or drug use?		58.9%	59.0%	60.1%	56.5%	58.7%	56.8%	57.8%	59.3%	58.7%	58.2%	61.4%	60.6%	60.8%	54.8%	59.5%	48.0%	53.6%	64.3%	40.5%	52.3%
		41.1%	41.0%	39.9%	43.5%	41.3%	43.2%	42.2%	40.7%	41.3%	41.8%	38.6%	39.4%	39.2%	45.2%	40.5%	52.0%	46.4%	35.7%	59.5%	47.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q32 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/ caregivers discussed specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?	Yes	60.2%	49.8%	45.8%	39.2%	49.0%	59.3%	51.4%	46.5%	42.1%	49.9%	61.2%	48.7%	45.1%	36.4%	48.2%	58.9%	37.7%	47.9%	32.4%	42.7%
	No	39.8%	50.2%	54.2%	60.8%	51.0%	40.7%	48.6%	53.5%	57.9%	50.1%	38.8%	51.3%	54.9%	63.6%	51.8%	41.1%	62.3%	52.1%	67.6%	57.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q33 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/ caregivers discussed family rules or expectations about using drugs?	Yes	48.2%	50.5%	54.8%	49.5%	50.8%	46.3%	50.0%	53.5%	51.8%	50.4%	50.6%	51.8%	56.2%	47.5%	51.6%	28.6%	32.3%	58.0%	40.2%	39.6%
	No	51.8%	49.5%	45.2%	50.5%	49.2%	53.7%	50.0%	46.5%	48.2%	49.6%	49.4%	48.2%	43.8%	52.5%	48.4%	71.4%	67.7%	42.0%	59.8%	60.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q34 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/ caregivers discussed drug use in movies, music, and on TV?	Yes	28.7%	26.0%	23.8%	22.5%	25.3%	26.6%	27.6%	23.5%	21.1%	24.8%	31.2%	25.0%	23.9%	24.0%	26.1%	14.3%	12.1%	29.3%	22.6%	19.1%
	No	71.3%	74.0%	76.2%	77.5%	74.7%	73.4%	72.4%	76.5%	78.9%	75.2%	68.8%	75.0%	76.1%	76.0%	73.9%	85.7%	87.9%	70.7%	77.4%	80.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q35 How wrong do your parents/ caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	86.4%	83.6%	82.5%	83.0%	83.9%	85.2%	83.8%	81.4%	82.0%	83.1%	88.0%	84.4%	84.6%	84.3%	85.4%	66.7%	63.2%	57.5%	72.2%	64.3%
	Wrong	9.7%	13.4%	13.9%	13.3%	12.6%	10.8%	13.2%	14.2%	14.0%	13.1%	8.5%	13.0%	12.8%	12.6%	11.7%	16.9%	28.1%	36.2%	13.2%	25.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.5%	1.5%	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.1%	1.5%	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	3.1%	2.6%	6.3%	0.0%	3.0%
	Not Wrong at All	2.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	2.1%	1.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.2%	13.3%	6.1%	0.0%	14.6%	7.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q36 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	68.9%	55.3%	52.0%	51.4%	56.9%	64.7%	54.1%	49.0%	46.1%	53.5%	73.4%	56.7%	56.0%	56.7%	60.8%	52.6%	50.4%	33.7%	54.7%	47.5%
	Wrong	25.1%	32.9%	34.1%	30.6%	30.7%	28.3%	34.5%	36.1%	32.1%	32.8%	22.0%	31.8%	31.7%	29.2%	28.7%	27.0%	24.7%	38.7%	21.4%	27.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.2%	9.0%	9.6%	12.3%	8.4%	3.7%	8.2%	9.7%	14.4%	8.9%	2.6%	9.4%	9.2%	10.3%	7.8%	5.2%	16.3%	17.0%	10.2%	13.3%
	Not Wrong at All	2.8%	2.8%	4.3%	5.8%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	5.2%	7.4%	4.8%	2.0%	2.1%	3.0%	3.8%	2.7%	15.2%	8.6%	10.6%	13.7%	11.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q37 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?	Very Wrong	84.7%	71.7%	65.9%	64.3%	71.8%	82.4%	71.8%	63.6%	57.7%	69.0%	87.0%	72.2%	69.1%	70.9%	75.0%	79.8%	58.5%	47.3%	70.6%	61.8%
	Wrong	11.3%	21.0%	25.1%	26.1%	20.8%	13.3%	20.2%	25.3%	30.2%	22.1%	9.5%	21.7%	24.3%	22.5%	19.3%	4.8%	22.7%	38.5%	10.2%	21.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.3%	5.0%	7.2%	7.2%	5.4%	2.2%	5.3%	8.4%	8.7%	6.2%	2.3%	4.5%	5.9%	5.4%	4.5%	5.3%	9.7%	9.1%	12.5%	9.4%
	Not Wrong at All	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%	2.7%	3.4%	2.7%	1.2%	1.6%	0.8%	1.3%	1.2%	10.1%	9.1%	5.1%	6.6%	7.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q38 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they misuse prescription drugs?	No risk	6.3%	2.8%	2.3%	2.8%	3.6%	6.7%	3.4%	2.5%	3.4%	4.0%	5.8%	1.8%	2.1%	1.8%	2.9%	9.5%	12.2%	2.6%	14.9%	9.9%
	Slight risk	9.2%	7.2%	8.0%	8.6%	8.2%	10.1%	7.4%	9.6%	10.8%	9.5%	8.1%	6.7%	5.9%	6.4%	6.8%	14.7%	14.9%	15.7%	7.9%	13.5%
	Moderate risk	21.9%	26.7%	29.6%	27.0%	26.3%	24.3%	26.1%	30.9%	28.4%	27.5%	19.7%	27.7%	28.4%	26.0%	25.4%	12.9%	17.7%	24.5%	15.5%	18.1%
	Great risk	62.6%	63.2%	60.1%	61.6%	61.9%	58.8%	63.0%	57.0%	57.4%	59.1%	66.3%	63.8%	63.6%	65.9%	64.9%	62.9%	55.2%	57.1%	61.7%	58.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q39 If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	55.7%	46.2%	43.6%	35.3%	45.4%	54.5%	47.7%	45.9%	36.8%	46.4%	57.0%	45.3%	41.4%	34.0%	44.7%	47.2%	31.3%	31.4%	26.4%	33.0%
	Can't get	17.0%	9.8%	6.0%	3.9%	9.3%	18.0%	11.2%	7.0%	3.3%	9.9%	16.2%	8.7%	4.8%	4.5%	8.7%	10.6%	2.2%	10.3%	7.3%	6.8%
	Very difficult	13.9%	10.0%	7.1%	5.2%	9.1%	12.2%	9.9%	7.0%	4.5%	8.4%	15.5%	10.0%	7.3%	6.0%	9.8%	14%	11.6%	6.3%	4.0%	8.9%
	Fairly difficult	4.3%	9.2%	8.5%	9.4%	7.8%	4.8%	9.1%	9.7%	9.9%	8.4%	3.9%	8.9%	7.3%	9.0%	7.3%	3.4%	17.9%	5.4%	1.7%	8.7%
	Fairly easy	5.1%	14.9%	21.5%	25.2%	16.5%	6.6%	13.1%	18.9%	23.5%	15.4%	3.4%	16.4%	24.1%	27.0%	17.4%	20.4%	20.7%	29.1%	24.1%	23.6%
	Very easy	4.0%	10.0%	13.3%	21.1%	11.9%	4.0%	9.0%	11.5%	22.0%	11.4%	3.9%	10.7%	15.2%	19.6%	12.1%	4.7%	16.3%	17.4%	36.6%	19.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q40 Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year?	I did not misuse prescription drugs in the past year.	96.4%	95.1%	92.7%	91.5%	94.0%	96.2%	96.0%	93.5%	91.5%	94.4%	97.0%	94.6%	92.1%	91.8%	94.0%	73.7%	88.5%	82.7%	81.4%	82.9%
	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	0.4%	0.8%	1.8%	2.4%	1.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	9.5%	4.8%	14.8%	13.6%	10.1%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	2.1%	1.1%	0.1%	1.1%	1.4%	2.1%	1.1%	6.5%	4.8%	6.5%	2.4%	5.0%
	I bought it on the internet.	0.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	6.9%	4.2%	2.4%	4.0%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	0.8%	1.2%	1.9%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	0.5%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%	0.1%	1.5%	2.5%	2.4%	1.6%	6.5%	10.9%	9.2%	3.7%	8.1%
	I took it from a family member or friend.	0.7%	1.2%	2.0%	2.5%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	2.8%	1.3%	0.5%	1.1%	3.0%	2.1%	1.7%	6.5%	9.9%	6.8%	6.4%	7.7%
	From a prescription I had.	3.3%	2.6%	3.7%	4.1%	3.4%	3.0%	2.1%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	3.7%	4.4%	3.5%	19.4%	6.5%	9.5%	17.6%	11.9%
	I got it some other way.	1.3%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	2.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.2%	1.5%	12.9%	10.5%	13.6%	6.1%	10.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q41 How many of your closest friends misuse prescription drugs?	None	93.8%	84.1%	81.4%	75.4%	83.8%	93.7%	85.3%	83.5%	74.3%	84.4%	94.0%	83.4%	79.3%	77.1%	83.7%	87.3%	72.3%	73.6%	54.1%	71.1%
	A few	5.4%	14.5%	16.9%	21.8%	14.5%	5.2%	13.5%	15.3%	22.7%	14.0%	5.5%	15.4%	18.5%	20.7%	14.8%	9.6%	16.1%	21.1%	26.7%	18.7%
	Most	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%	1.1%	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	3.1%	9.6%	2.6%	13%	7.4%
	All	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%	2.6%	6.6%	2.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q42 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you misuse prescription drugs?	0 days	98.5%	97.2%	95.6%	95.1%	96.7%	98.6%	97.9%	96.5%	94.7%	97.0%	98.8%	96.9%	95.0%	96.0%	96.7%	84.0%	89.9%	86.9%	78.9%	85.7%
	1 day	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.0%	4.1%	5.1%	9.9%	4.9%
	2 days	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	6.3%	0.0%	8.0%	1.7%	3.5%
	3 to 5 days	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 or more days	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	9.7%	2.8%	0.0%	8.3%	4.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q43 During your life, how many times have you misused prescription drugs?	0 times	95.2%	89.8%	87.4%	81.9%	88.7%	95.0%	91.1%	89.4%	82.3%	89.6%	95.8%	89.0%	85.6%	82.0%	88.3%	80.9%	77.5%	75.0%	68.2%	75.4%
	1 or 2 times	2.6%	7.1%	7.5%	8.5%	6.4%	2.6%	6.4%	6.8%	7.4%	5.8%	2.5%	7.3%	8.2%	9.5%	6.8%	7.8%	16.6%	10.2%	12.9%	12.7%
	3 to 9 times	1.1%	1.8%	2.5%	4.5%	2.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%	4.1%	2.0%	1.2%	2.2%	3.0%	5.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	13.4%	2.6%	4.0%
	10 to 19 times	0.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%
	20 to 39 times	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	2.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	3.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.6%	10.0%	0.0%	1.4%	16.2%	5.6%
	40 or more times	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	2.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.6%	0.9%	0.0%	3.6%	9.3%	10.5%	6.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q44 How old were you when you misused prescription drugs for the first time?	I have never misused prescription	94.7%	90.1%	87.3%	81.8%	88.7%	94.2%	91.4%	89.3%	82.4%	89.5%	95.6%	89.5%	85.5%	81.4%	88.2%	76.2%	74.8%	74.5%	73.2%	74.6%
	8 years old or younger	2.4%	2.0%	1.6%	0.9%	1.7%	2.8%	2.2%	1.6%	0.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%	1.4%	14.0%	6.5%	0.0%	10.1%	6.9%
	9 or 10 years old	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.1%	2.9%
	11 or 12 years old	1.3%	3.4%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	1.4%	3.4%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%	1.1%	3.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	6.4%	4.7%	1.5%	0.0%	3.2%
	13 or 14 years old	0.1%	0.0%	4.2%	8.1%	2.9%	0.1%	0.0%	3.3%	7.8%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	8.3%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	9.4%	4.7%
	15 or 16 years old	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	4.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	3.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.9%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	3.9%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	2.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	11.4%	3.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q45 What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused?	Pain relievers (hydrocodone, oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl)	4.2%	5.6%	8.2%	11.9%	7.4%	5.0%	4.7%	6.7%	12.7%	7.2%	3.4%	6.2%	9.3%	10.7%	7.3%	7.7%	14.7%	22.6%	25.7%	17.7%
	Depressants (Xanax, klonopin, valium)	0.8%	2.2%	5.2%	6.9%	3.7%	1.0%	2.0%	4.1%	7.5%	3.6%	0.5%	2.1%	6.0%	6.1%	3.6%	0.0%	7.9%	13.5%	17.1%	9.8%
	Stimulants (Adderall, Ritalin, vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)	0.8%	1.4%	3.4%	7.3%	3.1%	1.3%	1.3%	3.7%	8.1%	3.5%	0.2%	1.3%	3.2%	6.3%	2.7%	3.4%	6.2%	2.6%	11.9%	5.9%
	I have never misused these types of prescription drugs.	94.9%	93.0%	88.3%	83.3%	90.0%	93.5%	93.8%	89.7%	83.1%	90.2%	96.5%	92.7%	87.3%	83.7%	90.2%	88.9%	81.2%	73.6%	79.1%	80.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q46 During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs?	I did not misuse prescription drugs	96.4%	93.2%	90.2%	88.6%	92.2%	95.7%	94.2%	91.6%	88.7%	92.6%	97.4%	92.4%	89.1%	88.7%	92.0%	83.8%	90.2%	78.9%	81.0%	84.2%
	At my home	2.6%	4.4%	6.0%	6.9%	5.0%	3.2%	3.2%	4.8%	6.5%	4.4%	2.0%	5.7%	7.2%	7.2%	5.5%	6.4%	6.2%	12.0%	9.7%	8.5%
	At another person's home	0.5%	2.0%	3.2%	3.7%	2.3%	0.6%	1.6%	3.0%	3.2%	2.1%	0.3%	2.3%	3.0%	4.0%	2.3%	6.4%	3.2%	13.2%	12.3%	8.2%
	When riding in or driving a car or	0.3%	0.5%	1.2%	2.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	1.3%	2.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	2.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	12.7%	3.6%
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	7.8%	1.9%
	At an open area such as a park, camp-	0.3%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	4.1%	1.2%	7.8%	3.4%
	At a public event such as a concert or	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	7.8%	2.7%
	On school property	0.2%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	2.1%	3.8%	7.8%	3.4%
	Some other place	0.8%	1.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	0.5%	2.1%	2.2%	2.8%	1.9%	0.8%	1.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.3%	9.8%	0.9%	10.9%	6.7%	6.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q47 How wrong do your parents/ caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	84.5%	76.9%	71.1%	64.4%	74.5%	83.0%	77.5%	68.8%	59.4%	72.5%	86.4%	77.3%	74.1%	69.5%	77.1%	69.0%	58.1%	60.6%	61.4%	61.3%
	Wrong	11.7%	17.2%	21.1%	20.8%	17.6%	13.5%	17.9%	23.5%	22.1%	19.2%	10.0%	16.1%	18.3%	19.4%	15.8%	8.3%	25.0%	26.9%	24.3%	22.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.6%	4.6%	6.5%	10.7%	6.0%	2.3%	3.7%	6.0%	12.9%	6.1%	2.6%	5.0%	7.0%	8.7%	5.7%	16.2%	14.0%	8.6%	0.0%	10.1%
	Not Wrong at All	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	4.2%	1.9%	1.1%	0.9%	1.6%	5.6%	2.2%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	2.4%	1.4%	6.6%	2.8%	4.0%	14.3%	6.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q48 How wrong do your parents/ caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	Very Wrong	90.8%	83.4%	78.6%	69.9%	81.0%	89.8%	85.4%	76.5%	63.8%	79.2%	92.1%	82.0%	81.0%	76.1%	83.0%	80.8%	69.0%	71.8%	73.9%	72.7%
	Wrong	7.1%	13.1%	15.7%	18.1%	13.4%	8.1%	11.5%	17.9%	21.7%	14.7%	6.1%	14.1%	13.2%	14.8%	12.0%	7.9%	23.7%	19.1%	7.4%	16.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.4%	2.7%	4.2%	8.6%	4.1%	1.3%	2.0%	3.4%	10.7%	4.2%	1.3%	3.3%	5.0%	6.4%	3.9%	11.4%	4.5%	6.6%	9.9%	7.3%
	Not Wrong at All	0.6%	0.9%	1.5%	3.4%	1.6%	0.8%	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%	1.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.7%	1.1%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	8.8%	3.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q49 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	76.6%	60.0%	49.9%	41.6%	57.4%	73.1%	59.7%	49.0%	35.5%	54.7%	80.3%	61.2%	51.6%	48.0%	60.7%	69.0%	41.5%	32.3%	34.2%	42.4%
	Wrong	18.2%	25.8%	26.7%	23.4%	23.6%	21.2%	27.5%	26.2%	22.0%	24.4%	15.4%	23.7%	26.8%	25.3%	22.7%	15.3%	34.6%	37.1%	9.6%	26.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5%	9.0%	15.0%	19.2%	11.5%	4.0%	8.7%	15.1%	22.3%	12.3%	2.9%	9.3%	14.8%	16.0%	10.5%	9.2%	7.9%	18.9%	23.5%	14.2%
	Not Wrong at All	1.6%	5.2%	8.4%	15.7%	7.5%	1.7%	4.1%	9.7%	20.2%	8.6%	1.4%	5.9%	6.8%	10.7%	6.1%	6.6%	16.0%	11.7%	32.7%	16.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q50 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very Wrong	83.5%	66.2%	53.1%	43.3%	61.9%	80.0%	66.0%	50.1%	36.6%	58.6%	86.9%	67.4%	56.8%	50.4%	65.9%	86.0%	42.9%	39.9%	29.1%	46.6%
	Wrong	13.3%	21.8%	24.6%	23.1%	20.7%	16.5%	22.3%	25.3%	23.0%	21.8%	10.3%	20.4%	23.6%	23.2%	19.2%	7.2%	42.1%	33.3%	22.6%	29.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.1%	7.9%	14.2%	16.5%	10.0%	2.3%	7.6%	14.2%	17.9%	10.4%	2.0%	8.4%	14.1%	14.8%	9.7%	0.0%	4.9%	16.8%	23.0%	11.0%
	Not Wrong at All	1.1%	4.1%	8.1%	17.2%	7.3%	1.2%	4.0%	10.4%	22.5%	9.2%	0.8%	3.8%	5.5%	11.6%	5.3%	6.8%	10.0%	10.0%	25.3%	12.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q51 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very Wrong	87.8%	71.5%	59.5%	49.6%	67.6%	85.3%	72.0%	56.2%	43.5%	64.7%	90.5%	71.3%	63.2%	55.7%	70.7%	76.6%	64.5%	55.4%	54.5%	62.3%
	Wrong	9.9%	20.1%	26.1%	26.6%	20.5%	12.3%	19.2%	26.7%	26.8%	21.2%	7.5%	20.8%	25.2%	26.7%	19.8%	11.9%	21.0%	29.1%	18.6%	21.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.7%	6.8%	10.6%	15.9%	8.5%	1.9%	7.2%	11.6%	18.7%	9.6%	1.4%	6.3%	9.6%	13.3%	7.4%	5.1%	6.6%	5.1%	12.9%	7.2%
	Not Wrong at All	0.7%	1.7%	3.9%	7.8%	3.4%	0.6%	1.6%	5.4%	11.1%	4.5%	0.6%	1.6%	2.0%	4.3%	2.1%	6.4%	7.8%	10.3%	14.0%	9.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q52 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very Wrong	91.0%	76.7%	64.7%	53.5%	72.0%	88.9%	77.6%	61.1%	47.4%	69.2%	93.5%	76.5%	68.9%	59.5%	75.1%	72.8%	58.8%	57.0%	56.6%	60.4%
	Wrong	7.4%	16.7%	22.4%	25.0%	17.7%	9.4%	16.0%	24.2%	25.7%	18.7%	5.2%	17.1%	20.4%	24.3%	16.5%	20.9%	24.3%	22.8%	25.0%	23.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.0%	5.0%	9.5%	12.8%	6.9%	1.1%	5.0%	10.0%	14.2%	7.4%	0.8%	5.0%	8.9%	11.6%	6.4%	0.0%	6.2%	9.6%	5.9%	5.9%
	Not Wrong at All	0.6%	1.6%	3.5%	8.7%	3.4%	0.6%	1.4%	4.7%	12.7%	4.6%	0.4%	1.3%	1.8%	4.5%	2.0%	6.4%	10.6%	10.5%	12.5%	10.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q53 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?	Very Wrong	79.4%	63.6%	56.1%	45.6%	61.5%	78.5%	65.4%	55.5%	41.7%	60.6%	81.1%	62.1%	57.1%	49.9%	62.9%	48.0%	57.1%	43.9%	38.0%	48.3%
	Wrong	15.6%	25.6%	26.7%	26.1%	23.5%	16.5%	24.3%	27.9%	27.5%	24.1%	14.6%	26.7%	25.2%	24.8%	22.8%	22.2%	31.0%	33.6%	25.5%	29.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.7%	7.8%	13.3%	19.5%	10.8%	3.6%	7.8%	11.8%	21.3%	10.9%	3.2%	7.9%	14.7%	17.7%	10.7%	28.0%	6.3%	17.3%	19.2%	15.4%
	Not Wrong at All	1.3%	3.0%	3.9%	8.8%	4.1%	1.5%	2.6%	4.7%	9.6%	4.5%	1.1%	3.3%	3.0%	7.7%	3.7%	1.8%	5.7%	5.3%	17.3%	7.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q54 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to attend a party in a home where alcoholic drinks were available to you?	Very Wrong	75.7%	52.3%	39.1%	28.1%	49.2%	73.3%	55.7%	39.3%	27.1%	49.2%	78.5%	49.3%	39.4%	29.0%	49.7%	51.1%	43.4%	23.7%	34.6%	37.9%
	Wrong	18.3%	27.8%	28.9%	24.7%	25.0%	19.0%	27.0%	30.2%	23.2%	25.0%	17.3%	28.4%	27.2%	26.3%	24.8%	29.4%	30.4%	36.0%	21.0%	29.7%
	A Little Bit Wrong	4.1%	13.2%	20.4%	25.7%	15.6%	5.0%	11.9%	18.3%	23.8%	14.6%	3.1%	14.3%	22.7%	28.0%	16.7%	7.7%	19.5%	16.8%	13.6%	15.6%
	Not Wrong at All	2.0%	6.7%	11.7%	21.5%	10.2%	2.7%	5.4%	12.2%	25.9%	11.2%	1.1%	8.0%	10.8%	16.7%	8.9%	11.8%	6.7%	23.4%	30.9%	16.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q55 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	No risk	6.3%	3.9%	5.1%	6.2%	5.3%	7.7%	5.4%	6.0%	8.5%	6.8%	4.8%	2.1%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	10.6%	10.6%	7.9%	13.1%	10.4%
	Slight risk	12.0%	13.2%	14.8%	18.6%	14.5%	13.1%	13.1%	16.8%	22.3%	16.2%	10.9%	13.0%	12.6%	14.9%	12.8%	15.3%	18.5%	15.5%	20.4%	17.5%
	Moderate risk	28.9%	36.2%	34.0%	35.6%	33.7%	30.0%	35.9%	34.3%	36.2%	34.1%	27.7%	37.0%	33.7%	35.1%	33.4%	36.0%	25.3%	32.7%	30.2%	30.2%
	Great risk	52.7%	46.7%	46.1%	39.6%	46.4%	49.2%	45.5%	43.0%	33.0%	42.9%	56.6%	47.9%	49.7%	46.4%	50.2%	38.1%	45.5%	43.9%	36.3%	42.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q56 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	No risk	5.6%	3.4%	3.4%	5.4%	4.4%	7.2%	4.5%	4.6%	7.8%	6.0%	3.8%	2.1%	1.8%	2.8%	2.6%	9.5%	7.0%	7.3%	14.2%	8.9%
	Slight risk	9.6%	10.7%	10.8%	15.0%	11.4%	9.6%	10.7%	12.6%	19.4%	13.0%	9.5%	9.9%	8.9%	10.5%	9.7%	11.3%	25.2%	10.5%	15.4%	17.0%
	Moderate risk	23.8%	29.8%	32.0%	32.4%	29.5%	24.9%	28.6%	33.0%	31.9%	29.6%	22.9%	31.2%	30.9%	32.9%	29.4%	14.7%	27.2%	30.4%	32.3%	26.8%
	Great risk	61.1%	56.1%	53.9%	47.2%	54.7%	58.3%	56.2%	49.8%	40.8%	51.5%	63.8%	56.8%	58.4%	53.8%	58.2%	64.5%	40.6%	51.8%	38.2%	47.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q57 If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	43.6%	32.7%	28.2%	19.5%	31.2%	43.0%	33.8%	30.1%	20.6%	32.1%	44.6%	32.1%	26.4%	18.0%	30.6%	23.4%	23.5%	14.7%	30.4%	22.7%
	Can't get	23.6%	14.7%	9.4%	4.2%	13.1%	25.2%	16.4%	10.0%	3.9%	14.0%	22.0%	13.0%	8.8%	4.5%	12.3%	23.4%	12.6%	10.9%	4.7%	12.6%
	Very difficult	14.2%	11.1%	7.5%	5.8%	9.7%	12.1%	10.7%	7.3%	4.6%	8.7%	16.2%	11.5%	7.8%	7.3%	10.8%	9.1%	11.5%	6.9%	0.0%	7.7%
	Fairly difficult	5.7%	9.7%	10.1%	8.1%	8.5%	6.5%	9.3%	10.5%	8.5%	8.7%	5.0%	9.9%	9.6%	8.0%	8.1%	6.5%	15.2%	14.7%	1.6%	10.9%
	Fairly easy	7.3%	17.1%	22.8%	27.1%	18.5%	7.4%	15.8%	21.7%	25.7%	17.6%	6.7%	17.9%	24.1%	28.6%	19.1%	26.8%	28.5%	20.3%	24.9%	25.5%
	Very easy	5.6%	14.7%	22.0%	35.3%	19.0%	5.7%	14.0%	20.4%	36.8%	18.9%	5.4%	15.7%	23.3%	33.7%	19.2%	10.8%	8.7%	32.5%	38.3%	20.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q58 During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank?	I did not drink alcohol during the past	98.2%	92.2%	85.1%	72.5%	87.3%	98.1%	94.3%	86.8%	72.6%	88.2%	98.7%	90.7%	83.1%	72.0%	86.4%	82.5%	81.5%	88.0%	85.4%	84.1%
	I bought it in a store such as a liquor	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	2.1%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	3.4%	2.7%	9.1%	3.7%
	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.7%
	I bought it at a public event such as a	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	13.2%	2.0%	2.7%	4.3%	4.6%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy it for me	0.2%	0.5%	3.6%	12.2%	3.9%	0.5%	0.5%	3.6%	12.9%	4.2%	0.0%	0.6%	3.7%	11.6%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	5.9%	1.8%
	I gave someone I didn't know money	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	1.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	5.9%	1.8%
	A friend gave it to me for free	0.4%	2.1%	6.2%	10.7%	4.7%	0.5%	1.3%	4.5%	11.1%	4.2%	0.3%	3.0%	8.0%	10.5%	5.3%	0.0%	0.6%	2.7%	5.9%	2.1%
	A family member gave it to me for	0.8%	2.2%	4.1%	8.3%	3.7%	0.8%	1.3%	3.6%	6.2%	2.9%	0.6%	3.0%	4.5%	10.3%	4.5%	13.2%	3.4%	6.6%	9.1%	7.0%
	I took it from a store or family	0.5%	2.2%	2.2%	3.1%	2.0%	0.7%	1.8%	1.4%	3.7%	1.9%	0.1%	2.6%	3.0%	2.5%	2.1%	4.4%	3.2%	5.4%	4.3%	4.2%
	I got it some other way	1.1%	3.3%	4.7%	4.9%	3.5%	1.3%	2.6%	4.3%	5.8%	3.5%	0.6%	3.9%	5.1%	4.0%	3.4%	11.0%	5.5%	8.1%	4.3%	6.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q59 How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?	None	92.0%	71.2%	49.4%	30.2%	61.4%	92.7%	76.6%	52.3%	30.4%	63.6%	91.5%	66.2%	46.4%	29.5%	59.3%	83.7%	60.6%	47.9%	43.5%	57.9%
	A few	7.3%	23.9%	37.1%	40.7%	27.0%	6.8%	19.2%	35.7%	38.9%	25.0%	7.6%	28.5%	38.9%	42.9%	29.1%	16.3%	27.6%	30.4%	29.2%	26.7%
	Most	0.5%	4.1%	10.9%	21.4%	8.9%	0.5%	3.4%	9.5%	22.3%	8.6%	0.6%	4.6%	12.2%	20.5%	9.2%	0.0%	6.5%	17.5%	17.8%	10.4%
	All	0.1%	0.8%	2.5%	7.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.8%	2.4%	8.4%	2.8%	0.2%	0.6%	2.5%	7.0%	2.5%	0.0%	5.3%	4.2%	9.5%	4.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q60 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	0 days	96.7%	89.9%	83.7%	69.5%	85.3%	95.9%	92.1%	85.8%	68.6%	86.0%	97.5%	88.1%	81.7%	70.1%	84.7%	100.0%	81.2%	78.7%	80.7%	83.8%
	1 day	2.0%	4.6%	5.7%	8.9%	5.2%	2.3%	4.0%	4.7%	8.9%	4.9%	1.7%	5.2%	6.7%	9.1%	5.6%	0.0%	5.2%	5.6%	0.0%	3.4%
	2 days	0.4%	2.0%	3.9%	6.1%	3.0%	0.4%	0.9%	3.3%	5.1%	2.4%	0.3%	3.0%	4.5%	7.4%	3.7%	0.0%	5.0%	5.3%	0.0%	3.2%
	3 to 5 days	0.2%	1.7%	3.5%	7.9%	3.2%	0.1%	1.3%	2.8%	8.5%	3.0%	0.2%	2.2%	4.4%	7.5%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	0.6%
	6 to 9 days	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%	3.8%	1.4%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	4.2%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	3.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	8.3%	3.0%
	10 to 19 days	0.2%	0.4%	1.0%	2.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.9%	3.0%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	2.1%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%
	20 or more days	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	6.6%	1.5%	9.4%	4.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q61 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	99.1%	96.9%	92.4%	84.0%	93.4%	99.0%	97.7%	92.4%	81.4%	92.9%	99.2%	96.3%	92.5%	86.5%	93.9%	100.0%	92.7%	87.1%	88.9%	91.8%
	1 day	0.5%	1.3%	2.8%	4.9%	2.3%	0.5%	1.0%	2.5%	5.2%	2.2%	0.5%	1.7%	3.2%	4.7%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%
	2 days	0.2%	0.6%	1.7%	3.7%	1.5%	0.3%	0.5%	2.1%	4.2%	1.7%	0.1%	0.5%	1.2%	3.2%	1.2%	0.0%	2.0%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%
	3 to 5 days	0.1%	0.4%	1.5%	3.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.7%	4.4%	1.5%	0.2%	0.8%	1.4%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.4%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
	20 or more days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q62 During your life, how many times have you had at least one drink of alcohol?	0 times	82.7%	66.1%	52.9%	40.0%	60.9%	83.2%	69.4%	56.3%	41.4%	63.0%	82.4%	63.5%	49.7%	38.1%	59.0%	74.0%	53.4%	36.7%	55.7%	53.1%
	1 or 2 times	12.6%	15.7%	16.2%	13.2%	14.5%	11.8%	15.3%	15.6%	12.3%	13.9%	13.2%	16.0%	16.5%	14.3%	15.0%	20.8%	18.4%	22.8%	9.9%	18.3%
	3 to 9 times	3.0%	10.0%	13.9%	12.9%	9.9%	3.4%	8.7%	12.5%	10.6%	8.9%	2.6%	11.1%	15.3%	15.2%	10.9%	3.5%	14.4%	15.9%	10.7%	12.2%
	10 to 19 times	0.7%	3.8%	5.3%	9.5%	4.7%	0.9%	2.4%	4.0%	9.1%	4.0%	0.6%	5.3%	6.8%	10.2%	5.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%
	20 to 39 times	0.4%	1.9%	4.4%	7.0%	3.3%	0.4%	1.5%	3.9%	6.7%	3.0%	0.4%	2.2%	4.9%	7.5%	3.6%	0.0%	7.2%	5.2%	0.0%	4.0%
	40 to 99 times	0.3%	0.9%	3.7%	7.4%	3.0%	0.2%	0.8%	3.7%	7.3%	2.9%	0.3%	1.1%	3.8%	7.8%	3.1%	1.7%	1.2%	5.2%	0.0%	2.1%
	100 or more times	0.2%	1.5%	3.6%	9.9%	3.6%	0.0%	1.9%	3.9%	12.6%	4.4%	0.5%	1.0%	3.0%	6.9%	2.7%	0.0%	3.5%	11.6%	23.7%	8.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q63 How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol,	81.1%	63.9%	50.7%	38.0%	58.9%	81.1%	66.9%	53.6%	39.1%	60.6%	81.5%	61.6%	47.7%	36.2%	57.4%	66.2%	48.6%	46.4%	60.1%	53.3%
	8 years old or younger	10.2%	10.8%	10.1%	8.0%	9.8%	9.9%	9.9%	10.1%	9.5%	9.9%	10.3%	11.3%	9.9%	6.3%	9.6%	18.2%	18.4%	15.5%	14.2%	16.8%
	9 or 10 years old	5.2%	7.0%	5.7%	4.0%	5.5%	5.4%	6.6%	6.5%	4.3%	5.8%	5.0%	7.4%	5.0%	3.5%	5.3%	4.8%	5.3%	4.1%	7.5%	5.3%
	11 or 12 years old	3.3%	11.7%	6.7%	7.2%	7.3%	3.5%	10.7%	6.4%	8.3%	7.2%	3.1%	12.2%	6.9%	6.2%	7.2%	4.3%	20.3%	10.8%	0.0%	11.1%
	13 or 14 years old	0.0%	6.5%	15.7%	12.9%	8.7%	0.1%	5.7%	13.7%	12.4%	8.0%	0.0%	7.3%	17.6%	13.5%	9.4%	0.0%	7.4%	22.2%	7.9%	10.0%
	15 or 16 years old	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	21.8%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	18.3%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.8%	25.6%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	10.3%	2.3%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	8.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	8.0%	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	8.5%	2.0%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q64 During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	I did not drink alcohol during the past	96.7%	89.3%	81.5%	67.1%	84.1%	96.6%	90.7%	83.1%	67.3%	84.8%	97.0%	88.6%	79.9%	66.5%	83.5%	91.4%	75.7%	77.4%	80.2%	79.7%
	1 or 2 drinks	2.3%	7.0%	7.7%	9.8%	6.7%	2.3%	6.1%	6.5%	8.7%	5.9%	2.2%	7.4%	9.0%	11.2%	7.4%	6.8%	17.0%	6.3%	0.0%	9.3%
	3 drinks	0.3%	1.0%	1.5%	3.2%	1.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	2.7%	1.1%	0.2%	1.3%	2.0%	3.7%	1.7%	0.0%	2.0%	8.4%	4.1%	3.7%
	4 drinks	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	2.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.9%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	1.9%	3.3%	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
	5 drinks	0.1%	0.8%	1.6%	3.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	2.7%	1.2%	0.1%	1.0%	1.9%	4.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 or 7 drinks	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	3.7%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	3.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.4%	1.8%	4.3%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
	8 or 9 drinks	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 or more drinks	0.3%	0.7%	3.1%	7.2%	2.7%	0.2%	0.7%	3.9%	9.5%	3.4%	0.3%	0.6%	2.1%	4.6%	1.8%	0.0%	3.4%	6.6%	15.6%	6.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q65 Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?	Yes	2.8%	3.6%	3.9%	6.0%	4.0%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%	5.7%	4.1%	2.3%	3.4%	3.8%	6.0%	3.8%	3.5%	4.5%	6.7%	15.0%	7.0%
	No	97.2%	96.4%	96.1%	94.0%	96.0%	96.6%	96.2%	96.2%	94.3%	95.9%	97.7%	96.6%	96.2%	94.0%	96.2%	96.5%	95.5%	93.3%	85.0%	93.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q66 Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?	Yes	1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	5.3%	2.8%	1.7%	2.0%	3.0%	6.3%	3.2%	1.1%	1.7%	2.0%	4.0%	2.2%	6.5%	7.9%	7.9%	15.0%	9.0%
	No	98.5%	98.0%	97.4%	94.7%	97.2%	98.3%	98.0%	97.0%	93.7%	96.8%	98.9%	98.3%	98.0%	96.0%	97.8%	93.5%	92.1%	92.1%	85.0%	91.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q67 Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	10.7%	19.7%	28.7%	39.4%	24.3%	11.5%	17.2%	26.6%	38.9%	23.3%	9.7%	21.7%	31.2%	40.1%	25.3%	18.2%	31.8%	24.6%	30.4%	27.3%
	No	89.3%	80.3%	71.3%	60.6%	75.7%	88.5%	82.8%	73.4%	61.1%	76.7%	90.3%	78.3%	68.8%	59.9%	74.7%	81.8%	68.2%	75.4%	69.6%	72.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q68 During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	86.6%	82.9%	85.6%	86.0%	85.2%	88.5%	85.8%	87.8%	87.1%	87.3%	84.5%	80.2%	83.5%	84.8%	83.2%	88.7%	80.7%	80.4%	92.5%	84.3%
	1 time	6.3%	6.3%	6.0%	6.1%	6.2%	5.4%	5.0%	5.2%	4.7%	5.1%	7.2%	7.8%	6.7%	7.6%	7.3%	4.8%	2.8%	11.6%	0.0%	4.9%
	2 or 3 times	3.4%	5.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	2.7%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	4.0%	6.2%	5.5%	4.9%	5.2%	0.0%	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
	4 or 5 times	0.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%	2.2%	2.2%	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.7%
	6 or more times	3.1%	3.9%	2.5%	2.0%	2.9%	2.6%	4.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	3.5%	3.6%	2.2%	1.5%	2.7%	6.5%	7.9%	5.3%	7.5%	6.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q69 During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I did not drive a car or other vehicle	76.5%	78.3%	62.4%	48.3%	66.9%	77.1%	77.2%	62.4%	47.2%	66.4%	76.1%	79.4%	61.9%	49.1%	67.2%	61.5%	77.7%	74.1%	61.4%	70.7%
	0 times	22.1%	19.7%	35.4%	46.6%	30.5%	21.3%	21.1%	34.9%	47.0%	30.7%	22.7%	18.5%	36.5%	46.5%	30.5%	32.0%	16.8%	21.7%	32.7%	23.9%
	1 time	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	1.4%	1.2%	0.5%	1.3%	2.9%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%	1.0%	2.6%	1.3%	6.5%	1.9%	2.7%	0.0%	2.6%
	2 or 3 times	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	4 or 5 times	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 or more times	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	3.6%	1.5%	5.9%	2.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q70 During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol?	I did not drink alcohol during the past 6 months.	94.6%	83.5%	73.1%	57.5%	77.7%	94.0%	86.9%	77.6%	58.4%	79.7%	95.5%	80.4%	68.3%	56.1%	75.6%	76.2%	78.4%	73.8%	78.6%	76.9%
	At my home	3.9%	9.8%	14.1%	21.7%	12.1%	3.7%	7.8%	11.6%	21.7%	11.0%	3.7%	11.6%	16.7%	21.8%	13.2%	22.1%	12.4%	17.0%	14.9%	15.8%
	At another person's home	1.0%	7.3%	15.2%	26.1%	12.0%	0.8%	5.9%	11.4%	23.9%	10.2%	1.2%	8.5%	19.5%	28.7%	14.1%	0.0%	9.0%	11.1%	10.5%	8.2%
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	0.2%	0.5%	2.0%	4.9%	1.8%	0.3%	0.4%	1.9%	6.0%	2.0%	0.1%	0.6%	2.2%	3.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	1.5%
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	2.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	1.5%
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	0.5%	1.5%	3.4%	5.3%	2.6%	0.7%	0.7%	3.1%	6.2%	2.6%	0.4%	2.3%	3.6%	4.4%	2.6%	0.0%	2.9%	4.3%	4.4%	3.0%
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	3.3%	1.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	3.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%	3.0%	1.2%	0.0%	1.9%	4.3%	4.4%	2.7%
	On school property	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	6.5%	2.9%	1.2%	10.1%	4.5%
	Some other place	1.3%	3.4%	5.2%	8.3%	4.5%	1.6%	2.9%	5.9%	8.5%	4.6%	0.9%	3.8%	4.5%	8.2%	4.3%	8.2%	6.3%	4.9%	4.4%	5.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q71 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	No risk	7.4%	6.3%	8.2%	10.9%	8.1%	8.9%	7.0%	10.5%	14.7%	10.1%	5.6%	5.2%	5.7%	6.7%	5.8%	24.5%	13.2%	8.3%	23.5%	16.1%
	Slight risk	10.9%	15.7%	19.7%	23.6%	17.3%	12.4%	15.4%	21.0%	25.2%	18.3%	9.6%	15.8%	18.2%	22.2%	16.3%	1.3%	21.1%	20.7%	17.8%	16.8%
	Moderate risk	22.3%	27.3%	28.3%	26.9%	26.2%	21.6%	26.9%	27.7%	29.8%	26.5%	23.1%	27.7%	29.1%	24.3%	26.1%	19.7%	26.4%	25.6%	19.3%	23.6%
	Great risk	59.4%	50.8%	43.8%	38.6%	48.4%	57.1%	50.7%	40.8%	30.4%	45.1%	61.7%	51.4%	47.0%	46.8%	51.8%	54.6%	39.2%	45.4%	39.4%	43.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q72 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	0 days	97.2%	90.4%	81.6%	70.6%	85.4%	97.0%	91.5%	83.3%	68.1%	85.4%	97.5%	89.7%	79.7%	73.2%	85.4%	93.4%	79.9%	84.5%	69.2%	81.3%
	1 or 2 days	1.5%	3.3%	5.7%	5.8%	4.0%	1.6%	2.7%	4.7%	4.5%	3.3%	1.4%	4.0%	6.8%	7.0%	4.7%	0.0%	1.9%	4.3%	6.8%	3.2%
	3 to 5 days	0.6%	2.1%	2.9%	3.4%	2.2%	0.8%	1.7%	2.9%	3.9%	2.3%	0.3%	2.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	3.4%	2.6%
	6 to 9 days	0.2%	1.8%	2.1%	2.7%	1.7%	0.3%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	1.5%	0.1%	1.5%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	0.0%	6.5%	2.8%	1.5%	3.4%
	10 to 19 days	0.3%	1.0%	2.3%	3.8%	1.8%	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	4.5%	1.7%	0.3%	1.0%	3.2%	3.3%	1.9%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%
	20 to 29 days	0.1%	0.7%	1.8%	3.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.7%	1.7%	4.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	2.9%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.7%
	All 30 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q73 During your life, how many times have you used a vape pen or e-cigarette?	0 times	93.6%	78.7%	66.0%	54.5%	73.7%	92.8%	81.6%	68.3%	53.0%	74.4%	94.5%	76.3%	63.4%	56.0%	73.1%	89.9%	66.3%	69.1%	56.4%	69.1%
	1 or 2 times	3.7%	8.1%	9.0%	7.9%	7.2%	4.0%	6.1%	9.0%	7.6%	6.7%	3.5%	9.8%	9.0%	8.2%	7.6%	1.8%	12.4%	6.8%	4.5%	7.6%
	3 to 9 times	1.1%	4.4%	5.2%	6.5%	4.3%	1.6%	4.3%	4.3%	5.7%	3.9%	0.6%	4.5%	6.3%	7.2%	4.6%	0.0%	2.6%	5.6%	6.8%	3.7%
	10 to 19 times	0.7%	2.3%	4.1%	3.0%	2.5%	0.9%	1.9%	3.5%	1.7%	2.0%	0.4%	2.8%	4.7%	4.1%	3.0%	0.0%	2.6%	4.3%	7.2%	3.5%
	20 to 39 times	0.2%	2.3%	3.5%	4.6%	2.6%	0.2%	1.9%	2.6%	3.3%	2.0%	0.2%	2.6%	4.5%	5.9%	3.2%	0.0%	4.9%	2.8%	4.5%	3.4%
	40 to 99 times	0.3%	1.7%	3.5%	4.0%	2.4%	0.3%	1.3%	2.3%	3.6%	1.8%	0.2%	2.1%	4.9%	4.6%	2.9%	1.8%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.1%
	100 or more times	0.4%	2.6%	8.7%	19.5%	7.4%	0.2%	2.9%	10.1%	25.1%	9.1%	0.5%	2.0%	7.2%	13.9%	5.6%	6.6%	8.3%	8.6%	20.5%	10.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q74 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	87.8%	77.1%	73.0%	64.9%	76.0%	86.7%	78.9%	70.3%	59.6%	74.2%	89.2%	76.2%	76.1%	70.1%	78.1%	77.5%	58.1%	68.9%	64.3%	65.3%
	Wrong	9.4%	17.8%	18.7%	21.3%	16.7%	11.1%	16.2%	20.4%	25.3%	18.1%	7.9%	18.7%	16.7%	17.5%	15.2%	5.0%	30.2%	25.2%	14.8%	21.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.1%	4.1%	6.4%	9.5%	5.4%	1.6%	4.1%	7.2%	10.5%	5.7%	2.2%	3.9%	5.6%	8.6%	5.0%	17.4%	8.9%	4.3%	4.6%	8.3%
	Not Wrong at All	0.7%	1.0%	1.8%	4.3%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	2.0%	4.5%	2.0%	0.6%	1.1%	1.6%	3.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.8%	1.5%	16.3%	4.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q75 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	78.3%	53.2%	42.1%	33.4%	52.0%	76.2%	53.8%	40.6%	31.5%	50.8%	80.4%	53.2%	44.2%	35.3%	53.7%	68.2%	40.8%	26.9%	29.7%	39.5%
	Wrong	15.9%	23.0%	20.7%	17.2%	19.3%	17.1%	23.6%	22.4%	15.4%	19.9%	14.5%	21.9%	18.6%	18.9%	18.5%	19.4%	32.7%	33.0%	19.8%	28.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	4.0%	14.3%	19.5%	20.5%	14.5%	4.8%	13.7%	18.9%	19.6%	14.2%	3.3%	14.9%	20.0%	21.9%	14.8%	3.8%	14.4%	21.3%	4.6%	12.4%
	Not Wrong at All	1.8%	9.6%	17.7%	28.9%	14.1%	1.8%	9.0%	18.1%	33.4%	15.1%	1.8%	10.1%	17.2%	23.9%	12.9%	8.5%	12.2%	18.8%	46.0%	20.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q76 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Very Wrong	86.2%	63.3%	51.0%	41.3%	60.9%	84.8%	66.2%	49.9%	37.7%	60.1%	88.2%	61.2%	52.6%	44.5%	62.1%	59.7%	49.3%	39.2%	53.6%	49.6%
	Wrong	9.7%	22.0%	25.0%	23.1%	20.0%	10.7%	20.0%	25.8%	22.7%	19.9%	8.2%	23.9%	23.7%	23.6%	19.8%	28.1%	26.4%	38.2%	14.4%	27.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.7%	10.7%	17.0%	20.3%	12.5%	3.1%	10.4%	16.0%	20.9%	12.4%	2.4%	10.5%	18.1%	20.1%	12.5%	0.0%	20.9%	15.0%	4.6%	12.5%
	Not Wrong at All	1.4%	3.9%	7.0%	15.4%	6.7%	1.4%	3.4%	8.4%	18.7%	7.7%	1.2%	4.4%	5.6%	11.7%	5.6%	12.2%	3.4%	7.5%	27.4%	10.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q77 During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette?	I did not use an electronic cigarette	94.2%	86.3%	75.6%	65.7%	80.8%	93.3%	87.6%	76.4%	63.0%	80.5%	95.1%	85.2%	74.7%	68.2%	81.2%	93.2%	81.2%	78.4%	69.6%	80.2%
	Liquid with nicotine in it	1.2%	6.3%	15.5%	25.5%	11.8%	1.5%	5.7%	13.5%	27.6%	11.7%	0.8%	6.7%	17.7%	23.3%	11.8%	6.8%	9.1%	13.2%	30.8%	14.1%
	Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	0.5%	3.3%	6.4%	9.3%	4.8%	0.5%	3.1%	5.7%	10.0%	4.7%	0.4%	3.3%	7.1%	8.6%	4.7%	6.8%	8.3%	8.6%	11.4%	8.8%
	Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	2.3%	6.6%	8.1%	8.7%	6.4%	2.7%	6.2%	7.4%	8.8%	6.2%	1.8%	6.8%	8.9%	8.4%	6.5%	6.8%	12.8%	7.1%	13.3%	10.5%
	Don't know	4.1%	4.2%	4.3%	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	3.7%	4.8%	4.7%	4.3%	4.3%	4.8%	3.8%	3.7%	4.2%	0.0%	1.8%	5.6%	0.0%	2.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q78 During the past 30 days, how did you get your own electronic vapor products?	I did not use electronic vapor during the past 30 days.	97.7%	89.7%	81.2%	70.8%	85.1%	97.2%	90.8%	82.4%	69.0%	85.1%	98.4%	88.9%	79.9%	72.4%	85.2%	93.1%	85.3%	80.8%	76.6%	83.8%
	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket,	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	7.9%	2.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	9.2%	2.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	6.6%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	11.1%	3.2%
	I bought them on the internet	0.3%	0.6%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	2.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	6.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	1.8%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me	0.6%	2.0%	5.8%	8.9%	4.2%	0.9%	2.9%	5.7%	10.5%	4.9%	0.1%	1.1%	5.8%	7.5%	3.5%	6.9%	3.1%	10.4%	1.6%	5.3%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%
	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	0.9%	4.3%	7.7%	10.2%	5.7%	1.1%	3.5%	6.4%	10.2%	5.2%	0.8%	5.0%	9.2%	10.5%	6.3%	0.0%	6.6%	4.4%	3.6%	4.3%
	A friend gave them to me for free	0.2%	2.5%	5.7%	8.0%	4.0%	0.1%	2.5%	3.8%	6.1%	3.1%	0.3%	2.6%	7.8%	9.8%	5.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.3%	8.7%	2.8%
	A family member gave them to me for free	0.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	0.4%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.3%	2.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	6.9%	5.2%	1.3%	0.0%	3.5%
	I took them from a store or family member	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%
	I got them some other way	0.9%	3.1%	3.7%	3.8%	2.9%	0.9%	2.8%	4.7%	3.9%	3.1%	0.6%	3.2%	2.6%	3.8%	2.6%	13.8%	5.2%	5.7%	0.0%	5.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q79 What are the reasons you have used e-cigarettes?	I have never tried an e-cigarette.	95.5%	83.4%	71.6%	59.7%	77.9%	95.0%	84.9%	72.8%	57.8%	78.0%	96.3%	81.9%	70.4%	61.6%	78.0%	86.2%	82.8%	69.6%	58.9%	75.3%
	Friend or family member used them.	2.4%	7.5%	11.5%	14.9%	9.0%	2.5%	6.1%	9.1%	12.8%	7.6%	2.0%	8.7%	13.8%	16.9%	10.2%	13.8%	9.6%	21.5%	14.7%	14.3%
	To try to quit using other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.	0.4%	0.7%	2.0%	4.0%	1.7%	0.5%	1.1%	2.4%	4.6%	2.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.6%	3.5%	1.3%	0.0%	3.8%	1.3%	1.6%	2.1%
	They cost less than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	3.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	4.2%	1.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	2.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	7.5%	1.8%
	They are easier to get than other tobacco products, such as cigarettes.	0.1%	1.0%	1.9%	3.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.9%	2.1%	4.8%	1.9%	0.1%	1.1%	1.8%	2.2%	1.3%	0.0%	2.1%	2.8%	7.5%	3.0%
	Famous people on TV or in movies use them.	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	6.9%	1.9%	1.3%	0.0%	2.2%
	They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco, such as cigarettes.	0.6%	1.7%	4.7%	8.4%	3.7%	0.9%	2.0%	5.6%	11.3%	4.8%	0.2%	1.4%	3.8%	5.5%	2.6%		0.8%	4.4%	12.3%	3.9%
	They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate.	1.0%	3.5%	5.9%	9.6%	4.9%	1.4%	3.5%	5.0%	8.6%	4.6%	0.3%	3.5%	6.8%	10.4%	5.1%	13.8%	3.1%	7.0%	15.5%	8.4%
	I used them for some other reason.	1.9%	8.9%	13.9%	18.8%	10.7%	1.6%	7.7%	13.6%	20.5%	10.7%	1.8%	9.9%	14.3%	17.3%	10.7%	13.8%	10.7%	13.3%	10.7%	11.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q80 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	91.5%	84.1%	79.1%	70.6%	81.6%	92.0%	84.3%	77.7%	64.6%	80.0%	91.2%	84.4%	80.5%	76.3%	83.3%	81.4%	72.4%	84.2%	79.4%	78.3%
	Wrong	6.7%	13.3%	16.3%	19.4%	13.8%	6.7%	13.4%	17.1%	23.8%	15.1%	6.8%	12.9%	15.6%	15.4%	12.6%	0.0%	22.6%	11.4%	3.6%	12.2%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.4%	2.1%	3.6%	7.0%	3.4%	0.9%	1.9%	3.9%	8.1%	3.6%	1.4%	2.3%	3.3%	6.1%	3.2%	18.6%	5.1%	4.4%	1.6%	6.4%
	Not Wrong at All	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%	3.0%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	3.5%	1.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	2.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	3.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q81 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	83.6%	68.0%	58.4%	49.0%	65.1%	82.0%	66.7%	57.4%	44.4%	63.0%	85.5%	69.3%	59.7%	53.6%	67.4%	68.7%	65.9%	51.9%	51.6%	60.0%
	Wrong	12.9%	20.7%	23.6%	21.4%	19.7%	14.8%	22.5%	22.5%	22.0%	20.5%	11.1%	18.6%	24.5%	21.3%	18.8%	12.4%	25.6%	32.6%	3.6%	20.8%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.4%	7.8%	11.4%	15.9%	9.2%	2.2%	6.7%	12.5%	16.5%	9.4%	2.3%	9.1%	10.4%	15.3%	9.2%	11.4%	3.4%	6.6%	13.5%	7.5%
	Not Wrong at All	1.1%	3.6%	6.6%	13.7%	6.0%	1.0%	4.0%	7.6%	17.2%	7.2%	1.0%	3.1%	5.4%	9.8%	4.7%	7.5%	5.1%	8.9%	31.3%	11.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q82 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?	Very Wrong	90.4%	75.8%	65.9%	55.1%	72.2%	89.5%	77.3%	64.1%	49.0%	70.4%	91.6%	74.8%	67.7%	60.5%	74.0%	74.0%	65.9%	70.7%	75.5%	70.4%
	Wrong	7.9%	18.1%	21.2%	21.6%	17.2%	8.5%	17.3%	21.6%	22.6%	17.5%	7.1%	18.7%	21.0%	20.9%	16.9%	18.6%	22.8%	17.7%	7.5%	17.7%
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.9%	4.2%	9.2%	13.5%	6.8%	1.0%	3.2%	9.9%	15.9%	7.3%	0.7%	5.0%	8.6%	11.5%	6.3%	0.0%	9.3%	8.8%	0.0%	5.8%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	1.9%	3.6%	9.9%	3.9%	0.9%	2.2%	4.4%	12.5%	4.8%	0.6%	1.6%	2.7%	7.1%	2.9%	7.4%	2.0%	2.8%	17.0%	6.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q83 If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	45.8%	40.3%	40.1%	31.6%	39.6%	46.3%	41.4%	40.3%	29.6%	39.6%	45.6%	39.5%	39.7%	33.2%	39.6%	30.4%	32.8%	45.6%	47.0%	38.4%
	Can't get	28.9%	21.6%	12.4%	5.5%	17.4%	30.0%	21.9%	12.1%	5.2%	17.5%	27.8%	21.6%	13.0%	5.7%	17.4%	28.5%	15.5%	7.0%	9.5%	14.4%
	Very difficult	15.4%	12.7%	11.2%	6.4%	11.5%	14.1%	11.3%	10.3%	3.6%	10.0%	16.5%	14.0%	12.3%	9.2%	13.1%	18.2%	14.1%	5.7%	6.7%	11.2%
	Fairly difficult	3.9%	6.0%	8.6%	6.2%	6.2%	4.1%	6.3%	9.1%	5.3%	6.3%	3.7%	5.5%	7.6%	6.9%	5.9%	3.7%	11.3%	19.0%	8.7%	11.4%
	Fairly easy	3.0%	11.2%	13.7%	17.5%	11.3%	2.8%	10.8%	13.3%	17.0%	10.9%	3.1%	11.7%	14.0%	18.4%	11.7%	10.7%	8.2%	15.5%	4.0%	9.6%
	Very easy	3.0%	8.2%	14.1%	32.8%	14.0%	2.6%	8.2%	14.9%	39.4%	15.7%	3.3%	7.7%	13.4%	26.6%	12.3%	8.4%	18.1%	7.3%	24.1%	14.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q84 During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used?you get the tobacco products you used? I got them some other way	I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days.	99.2%	96.6%	92.3%	86.4%	93.8%	99.3%	96.4%	91.1%	83.8%	92.8%	99.4%	97.0%	93.5%	89.1%	94.9%	85.2%	94.1%	95.6%	83.0%	90.8%
	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket,	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	5.7%	1.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	7.4%	2.0%			0.4%	4.0%	1.0%	7.4%		2.8%	6.0%	3.1%
	I bought them on the internet	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	7.4%	2.1%	2.8%	4.3%	3.6%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me	0.3%	0.7%	2.5%	4.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.1%	3.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.2%	0.2%	2.0%	2.8%	1.3%	7.4%	2.1%	1.6%	1.6%	2.7%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	A friend gave them to me for free	0.2%	1.6%	3.0%	5.0%	2.4%	0.3%	1.5%	3.1%	5.7%	2.6%	0.2%	1.6%	3.1%	4.5%	2.3%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	A family member gave them to me	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%
	I took them from a store or family member	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	1.0%
	I got them some other way	0.5%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	0.3%	1.7%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	0.4%	1.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	14.8%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q85 How many of your closest friends use tobacco?	None	95.7%	82.7%	69.9%	54.2%	76.2%	96.0%	84.4%	69.2%	49.0%	75.2%	95.6%	81.1%	70.8%	59.0%	77.1%	92.3%	79.5%	67.4%	68.7%	76.3%
	A few	3.8%	14.3%	24.7%	35.2%	19.1%	3.8%	12.7%	24.8%	38.8%	19.6%	3.7%	15.7%	24.4%	32.5%	18.7%	7.7%	16.6%	28.2%	7.1%	16.2%
	Most	0.3%	2.8%	4.3%	8.1%	3.8%	0.1%	2.7%	4.9%	8.9%	4.1%	0.4%	2.9%	3.9%	7.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	17.5%	4.3%
	All	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%	2.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	3.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.8%	4.4%	6.7%	3.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q86 During your life, how many times have you used tobacco?	0 times	97.3%	90.6%	82.6%	71.4%	85.8%	97.3%	88.8%	82.4%	66.9%	84.2%	97.5%	92.9%	82.6%	75.7%	87.5%	92.7%	80.0%	86.7%	75.5%	82.9%
	1 or 2 times	1.8%	4.8%	6.8%	8.0%	5.3%	2.1%	5.4%	5.8%	8.2%	5.3%	1.7%	3.7%	7.9%	8.1%	5.2%	0.0%	16.7%	8.9%	0.0%	8.7%
	3 to 9 times	0.3%	2.3%	3.1%	5.3%	2.7%	0.3%	3.1%	2.2%	5.3%	2.7%	0.2%	1.5%	4.2%	5.5%	2.8%	0.0%	1.2%	2.8%	0.0%	1.2%
	10 to 19 times	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%	2.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	2.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.4%	2.7%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.2%	1.1%	4.2%	9.7%	3.6%	0.0%	1.7%	5.7%	13.3%	4.9%	0.3%	0.5%	2.8%	6.3%	2.4%	0.0%	2.1%	1.6%	6.7%	2.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q87 How old were you when you used tobacco for the first time?	I have never used tobacco	97.3%	90.2%	82.6%	71.2%	85.7%	97.3%	88.6%	82.2%	66.1%	84.0%	97.7%	92.4%	82.8%	76.0%	87.6%	85.4%	76.4%	86.7%	80.2%	81.2%
	8 years old or younger	1.0%	1.6%	2.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%	2.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.9%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	6.2%	6.0%	5.2%	4.9%
	9 or 10 years old	0.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	2.5%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	0.9%	1.4%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
	11 or 12 years old	0.7%	3.4%	2.2%	3.2%	2.4%	0.9%	3.4%	2.6%	3.8%	2.7%	0.5%	3.3%	1.6%	2.4%	2.0%	7.3%	7.6%	4.4%	8.7%	7.0%
	13 or 14 years old	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	15 or 16 years old	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.0%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	5.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%	1.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q88 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	6.1%	4.8%	6.7%	7.9%	6.3%	8.1%	5.3%	8.1%	9.9%	7.7%	4.1%	4.1%	5.3%	5.3%	4.7%	10.7%	8.7%	7.3%	29.7%	13.0%
	Slight risk	7.1%	7.2%	7.4%	8.1%	7.4%	7.6%	6.7%	7.8%	8.3%	7.5%	6.5%	7.5%	7.1%	8.2%	7.3%	10.2%	11.0%	6.3%	0.0%	7.4%
	Moderate risk	18.8%	20.2%	20.6%	19.0%	19.7%	17.5%	17.5%	22.7%	19.0%	19.2%	20.4%	22.6%	18.3%	19.3%	20.2%	7.8%	24.7%	19.6%	10.8%	17.7%
	Great risk	67.9%	67.9%	65.3%	64.9%	66.6%	66.9%	70.6%	61.4%	62.8%	65.5%	68.9%	65.7%	69.3%	67.2%	67.7%	71.4%	55.6%	66.8%	59.4%	62.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q89 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?	0 days	99.2%	97.3%	94.0%	90.2%	95.3%	99.3%	97.2%	94.4%	89.0%	95.1%	99.2%	97.4%	93.7%	91.2%	95.5%	92.1%	94.4%	89.6%	92.5%	92.4%
	1 day	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.9%	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	7.9%	0.0%	6.0%	0.0%	2.8%
	2 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	3 to 5 days	0.1%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 to 9 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 or more days	0.2%	0.5%	1.6%	2.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.9%	2.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q90 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or	No risk	6.6%	5.4%	7.8%	9.3%	7.2%	7.5%	5.9%	10.1%	12.0%	8.8%	5.4%	4.5%	5.3%	6.1%	5.3%	18.0%	11.8%	11.3%	24.9%	15.4%
	Slight risk	6.6%	9.0%	8.5%	10.3%	8.6%	7.4%	9.2%	9.6%	12.9%	9.7%	5.8%	8.6%	7.4%	8.0%	7.5%	11.2%	14.2%	4.4%	0.0%	8.3%
	Moderate risk	21.7%	26.2%	26.1%	26.7%	25.2%	21.7%	25.2%	26.8%	28.8%	25.6%	21.9%	27.3%	24.9%	24.8%	24.8%	10.7%	22.7%	36.2%	18.1%	23.2%
	Great risk	65.1%	59.4%	57.7%	53.8%	59.1%	63.3%	59.7%	53.5%	46.3%	55.9%	66.9%	59.5%	62.4%	61.0%	62.4%	60.2%	51.3%	48.1%	57.0%	53.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q91 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	0 days	99.5%	98.4%	97.1%	94.8%	97.5%	99.9%	98.1%	95.4%	91.7%	96.4%	99.4%	98.7%	99.0%	98.0%	98.8%	85.4%	97.9%	95.6%	88.9%	93.4%
	1 or 2 days	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	3.3%
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 to 9 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 29 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	All 30 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	6.7%	1.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q92 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	92.1%	82.0%	73.0%	64.3%	78.2%	91.8%	83.1%	72.6%	63.2%	78.0%	93.0%	81.9%	74.0%	65.8%	79.0%	68.1%	60.8%	55.1%	53.4%	59.1%
	Wrong	5.3%	11.9%	15.5%	17.5%	12.5%	5.9%	11.4%	16.0%	18.8%	13.0%	4.5%	11.9%	14.6%	16.1%	11.7%	13.2%	24.6%	26.6%	20.9%	22.5%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.7%	3.9%	7.6%	9.4%	5.6%	1.6%	3.8%	8.1%	9.3%	5.6%	1.4%	3.9%	7.0%	9.6%	5.3%	18.6%	5.1%	12.2%	7.1%	9.5%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	2.2%	3.8%	8.8%	3.8%	0.7%	1.7%	3.3%	8.7%	3.5%	1.1%	2.4%	4.4%	8.6%	4.0%	0.0%	9.4%	6.1%	18.6%	8.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q93 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	87.5%	63.6%	50.0%	36.8%	59.8%	87.1%	64.7%	49.0%	35.7%	59.4%	88.3%	63.1%	51.5%	37.9%	60.6%	69.7%	49.2%	39.4%	35.7%	47.4%
	Wrong	9.3%	17.6%	18.4%	16.2%	15.4%	9.9%	17.7%	20.8%	15.6%	16.2%	8.4%	17.0%	16.0%	17.0%	14.6%	18.9%	25.8%	12.9%	4.0%	17.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.8%	10.8%	15.2%	17.9%	11.3%	1.5%	9.2%	15.7%	18.8%	11.2%	2.0%	12.5%	14.7%	16.9%	11.5%	4.0%	8.8%	13.6%	24.2%	12.3%
	Not Wrong at All	1.5%	8.0%	16.4%	29.1%	13.4%	1.5%	8.4%	14.5%	29.9%	13.2%	1.3%	7.3%	17.9%	28.2%	13.3%	7.5%	16.2%	34.1%	36.1%	23.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q94 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	91.7%	71.5%	55.9%	42.6%	65.8%	91.4%	74.2%	56.4%	42.7%	66.5%	92.3%	69.7%	56.0%	42.3%	65.6%	81.3%	52.6%	39.6%	45.1%	52.7%
	Wrong	5.8%	14.7%	18.6%	17.9%	14.3%	6.1%	12.9%	19.8%	17.3%	14.1%	5.3%	16.0%	17.7%	18.7%	14.4%	11.7%	22.4%	8.9%	11.1%	15.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.5%	8.6%	15.6%	18.7%	11.0%	1.6%	8.1%	13.8%	16.4%	9.9%	1.5%	9.1%	16.8%	20.9%	11.8%	0.0%	9.0%	36.4%	18.6%	16.2%
	Not Wrong at All	1.0%	5.2%	9.9%	20.8%	8.9%	0.9%	4.8%	10.0%	23.5%	9.5%	0.9%	5.1%	9.5%	18.1%	8.2%	7.0%	15.9%	15.0%	25.3%	16.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q95 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	7.0%	10.9%	16.3%	25.2%	14.6%	7.7%	12.9%	18.3%	28.5%	16.6%	6.0%	8.3%	14.1%	21.9%	12.3%	21.0%	22.5%	21.8%	26.1%	22.8%
	Slight risk	7.7%	15.7%	21.7%	25.8%	17.6%	7.2%	16.0%	22.5%	25.8%	17.8%	8.2%	15.4%	20.8%	25.6%	17.3%	8.9%	15.9%	26.0%	33.2%	20.8%
	Moderate risk	20.9%	20.8%	22.7%	21.0%	21.3%	21.1%	17.6%	22.0%	20.2%	20.2%	20.9%	23.8%	23.4%	22.1%	22.6%	9.3%	23.6%	21.2%	10.7%	17.9%
	Great risk	64.5%	52.6%	39.2%	28.0%	46.4%	64.1%	53.4%	37.2%	25.4%	45.3%	64.9%	52.5%	41.7%	30.4%	47.8%	60.7%	38.0%	31.1%	30.0%	38.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q96 If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	46.5%	40.7%	38.8%	32.4%	39.7%	47.1%	43.0%	41.7%	33.0%	41.4%	46.1%	38.5%	35.9%	31.6%	38.2%	37.9%	40.7%	33.4%	41.5%	38.6%
	Can't get	32.6%	25.3%	13.7%	6.4%	19.7%	34.0%	24.8%	14.3%	6.0%	19.9%	31.5%	26.6%	13.2%	6.5%	19.8%	21.8%	9.1%	8.4%	13.4%	11.9%
	Very difficult	14.9%	12.6%	9.2%	5.9%	10.7%	12.8%	12.0%	9.2%	4.9%	9.9%	16.7%	13.0%	9.4%	6.8%	11.6%	22.3%	14.8%	4.2%	6.7%	11.8%
	Fairly difficult	2.5%	5.6%	7.3%	8.1%	5.9%	2.9%	6.0%	7.5%	7.4%	6.0%	2.2%	5.0%	6.9%	8.7%	5.6%	0.0%	10.5%	17.4%	10.7%	10.5%
	Fairly easy	1.5%	7.9%	14.5%	18.9%	10.6%	1.3%	7.2%	12.6%	19.4%	10.0%	1.2%	8.5%	16.4%	19.0%	11.1%	18.0%	12.7%	20.9%		13.1%
	Very easy	2.0%	7.8%	16.4%	28.3%	13.3%	1.9%	7.1%	14.7%	29.3%	12.9%	2.2%	8.4%	18.2%	27.2%	13.7%	0.0%	12.2%	15.8%	27.7%	14.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q97 During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used?	I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	98.6%	94.6%	88.8%	80.3%	90.8%	98.7%	94.8%	90.1%	78.8%	90.8%	98.7%	94.5%	87.8%	81.7%	90.8%	85.8%	93.0%	77.6%	83.1%	85.9%
	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	0.3%	1.2%	3.1%	6.7%	2.7%	0.4%	1.5%	3.2%	8.3%	3.3%	0.2%	0.7%	2.8%	5.1%	2.1%	0.0%	2.2%	6.1%	7.6%	3.9%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.	0.6%	1.2%	3.2%	6.0%	2.7%	0.9%	1.6%	2.3%	6.9%	2.8%	0.3%	0.8%	4.1%	5.0%	2.5%	7.1%	2.2%	2.9%	7.6%	4.3%
	I bought it on the internet.	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	7.1%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	0.9%	2.6%	4.6%	8.4%	4.1%	0.8%	2.3%	3.3%	7.6%	3.4%	0.8%	2.8%	5.9%	9.3%	4.6%	7.1%	4.8%	8.9%	4.8%	6.2%
	I took it from a family member or friend.	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	2.1%	1.2%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	2.4%	1.0%	0.2%	1.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%	7.1%	2.2%	0.0%	4.8%	3.0%
	I bought it from a marijuana dispensary	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	3.5%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	2.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	I grew it myself	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	10.4%	3.2%
	I got it some other way.	0.6%	2.0%	3.4%	4.9%	2.7%	0.4%	1.5%	3.7%	6.3%	2.9%	0.4%	2.5%	2.9%	3.6%	2.3%	14.2%	2.2%	6.1%	4.8%	5.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q98 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?	0 days	99.0%	94.9%	89.8%	81.5%	91.5%	99.1%	95.1%	90.9%	80.2%	91.6%	99.0%	94.8%	89.0%	82.6%	91.6%	92.5%	93.0%	80.4%	83.4%	87.7%
	1 or 2 days	0.5%	2.0%	3.0%	5.6%	2.7%	0.5%	1.8%	2.2%	5.9%	2.5%	0.3%	2.4%	3.8%	5.4%	2.9%	7.5%	0.0%	2.9%	4.3%	2.9%
	3 to 5 days	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	3.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.2%	3.4%	1.2%	0.2%	0.9%	2.0%	3.1%	1.5%	0.0%	2.8%	6.1%	4.7%	3.6%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	2.0%	2.9%	0.0%	1.5%
	10 to 19 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 29 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	All 30 days	0.2%	0.5%	2.5%	4.2%	1.8%	0.1%	0.7%	3.0%	5.0%	2.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.7%	3.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	7.5%	3.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q99 During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?	0 times	98.2%	89.0%	79.3%	63.8%	83.0%	98.3%	88.8%	82.1%	62.8%	83.4%	98.3%	89.5%	76.5%	64.4%	82.7%	92.5%	83.7%	77.8%	77.0%	82.2%
	1 or 2 times	0.9%	4.1%	4.6%	7.1%	4.1%	0.9%	3.8%	4.5%	5.9%	3.8%	0.7%	4.5%	4.8%	8.4%	4.5%	7.5%	3.7%	2.9%	3.6%	4.1%
	3 to 9 times	0.3%	2.5%	4.0%	5.7%	3.1%	0.3%	2.7%	3.3%	4.8%	2.8%	0.3%	2.3%	4.7%	6.8%	3.4%	0.0%	4.4%	2.9%	0.0%	2.4%
	10 to 19 times	0.1%	0.9%	2.6%	4.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	4.3%	1.6%	0.1%	1.0%	3.8%	4.8%	2.4%	0.0%	1.3%	2.9%	4.8%	2.2%
	20 to 39 times	0.1%	1.0%	2.3%	3.8%	1.8%	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	3.8%	1.4%	0.1%	1.0%	3.8%	3.7%	2.1%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	7.1%	2.3%
	40 to 99 times	0.3%	1.0%	2.0%	4.9%	2.0%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	5.3%	2.0%	0.3%	1.0%	2.3%	4.6%	2.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.9%	6.0%	3.0%
	100 or more times	0.2%	1.3%	5.2%	10.1%	4.0%	0.1%	1.9%	6.0%	13.0%	5.1%	0.2%	0.7%	4.0%	7.4%	3.0%	0.0%	2.0%	10.6%	1.6%	3.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q100 How old were you when you used marijuana for the first time?	I have never used marijuana.	98.1%	88.9%	78.8%	63.0%	82.6%	98.4%	88.9%	81.7%	62.0%	83.2%	98.0%	89.3%	75.8%	63.8%	82.2%	86.0%	80.2%	78.8%	72.6%	79.3%
	8 years old or younger	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	4.4%	2.4%
	9 or 10 years old	0.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.7%
	11 or 12 years old	1.0%	4.8%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	0.7%	5.0%	1.8%	3.3%	2.7%	1.1%	4.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.0%	7.0%	12.4%	1.6%	0.0%	6.2%
	13 or 14 years old	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	15 or 16 years old	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	6.4%	1.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	5.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	7.0%	1.6%	7.0%	0.0%	1.6%	3.6%	2.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q101 How many of your closest friends use marijuana?	None	94.9%	73.1%	56.4%	40.1%	66.6%	95.0%	75.3%	60.7%	38.1%	67.8%	94.8%	71.4%	52.3%	41.8%	65.6%	91.2%	65.9%	43.7%	51.6%	61.9%
	A few	4.6%	20.1%	29.3%	34.8%	22.0%	4.7%	18.7%	28.3%	35.9%	21.8%	4.5%	21.3%	30.1%	34.4%	22.3%	7.4%	23.9%	33.9%	12.3%	21.0%
	Most	0.3%	5.5%	10.7%	18.5%	8.6%	0.3%	4.8%	7.7%	19.5%	7.8%	0.4%	6.1%	13.6%	17.5%	9.2%	0.0%	5.1%	20.6%	22.2%	11.6%
	All	0.2%	1.3%	3.6%	6.5%	2.8%	0.0%	1.2%	3.3%	6.5%	2.7%	0.3%	1.2%	4.0%	6.3%	2.9%	1.5%	5.1%	1.7%	13.9%	5.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q102 On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?	I have never used marijuana.	98.1%	90.0%	80.2%	65.9%	84.0%	98.1%	89.9%	82.8%	65.3%	84.4%	98.2%	90.4%	77.5%	66.2%	83.6%	92.4%	85.1%	78.9%	77.0%	83.1%
	1 time	1.1%	5.5%	8.0%	17.1%	7.7%	1.2%	5.6%	6.7%	16.8%	7.4%	1.1%	5.3%	9.2%	17.6%	8.1%	0.0%	7.3%	9.9%	9.5%	7.2%
	2 times	0.2%	2.0%	6.0%	7.6%	3.8%	0.2%	1.9%	5.1%	7.9%	3.7%	0.1%	2.1%	7.0%	7.3%	4.0%	7.6%	0.9%	3.2%	4.8%	3.4%
	3 times	0.2%	0.8%	2.6%	3.9%	1.8%	0.2%	0.8%	2.3%	4.0%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	3.0%	3.9%	1.9%	0.0%	4.9%	3.2%	0.0%	2.6%
	4 times	0.1%	0.4%	1.3%	1.8%	0.9%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	1.5%
	5 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 or more times	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%	3.0%	1.5%	0.2%	1.0%	2.2%	3.7%	1.7%	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	2.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	1.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q103 Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's/ caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	2.5%	3.7%	7.3%	14.4%	6.8%	2.6%	3.6%	6.4%	15.4%	6.8%	2.5%	3.6%	8.2%	13.5%	6.8%	0.0%	9.3%	10.5%	13.5%	8.9%
	No	97.5%	96.3%	92.7%	85.6%	93.2%	97.4%	96.4%	93.6%	84.6%	93.2%	97.5%	96.4%	91.8%	86.5%	93.2%	100.0%	90.7%	89.5%	86.5%	91.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q104 During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	0 times	96.5%	92.4%	87.2%	80.4%	89.3%	97.6%	95.1%	90.2%	80.2%	91.0%	95.4%	90.1%	84.3%	80.1%	87.7%	92.9%	86.3%	79.6%	98.4%	88.5%
	1 time	1.2%	2.2%	3.8%	5.1%	3.0%	0.7%	1.3%	3.4%	4.5%	2.4%	1.7%	3.1%	4.3%	5.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	0.7%
	2 or 3 times	0.8%	2.1%	4.4%	5.6%	3.2%	0.5%	1.2%	2.2%	5.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.8%	6.5%	6.0%	4.1%	0.0%	4.4%	10.7%	0.0%	4.2%
	4 or 5 times	0.3%	0.8%	1.1%	2.6%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	3.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.8%
	6 or more times	1.2%	2.5%	3.5%	6.2%	3.3%	0.9%	1.7%	3.4%	7.1%	3.2%	1.4%	3.1%	3.6%	5.6%	3.4%	7.1%	8.4%	5.0%	1.6%	5.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q105 During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?	I did not drive a car or other vehicle	77.9%	78.7%	62.5%	46.2%	66.9%	78.8%	77.9%	63.3%	46.1%	67.0%	77.3%	79.2%	61.3%	45.7%	66.4%	67.5%	86.0%	75.4%	66.4%	76.2%
	0 times	21.4%	20.0%	34.5%	44.8%	29.8%	20.4%	20.8%	33.6%	43.7%	29.3%	22.0%	19.5%	35.9%	46.5%	30.5%	32.5%	14.0%	19.6%	28.1%	21.5%
	1 time	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	2.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.5%	1.1%	2.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.8%
	2 or 3 times	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	2.5%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	2.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	2.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.8%
	4 or 5 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 or more times	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	3.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	4.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	2.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.6%	0.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q106 During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana?	I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	98.8%	94.3%	88.6%	79.2%	90.5%	99.0%	94.4%	89.6%	77.7%	90.4%	98.7%	94.4%	87.8%	80.6%	90.6%	92.8%	90.7%	81.8%	83.9%	87.5%
	I smoked it	0.9%	4.5%	9.6%	17.8%	8.0%	0.9%	4.4%	8.2%	20.1%	8.2%	0.9%	4.4%	10.8%	15.8%	7.8%	0.0%	6.2%	15.0%	7.6%	7.5%
	I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food)	0.4%	1.8%	3.1%	6.5%	2.9%	0.3%	1.7%	2.7%	7.5%	3.0%	0.4%	1.9%	3.1%	5.4%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	11.5%	10.8%	5.0%
	I used a vaporizer	0.4%	1.9%	4.0%	7.9%	3.4%	0.3%	2.1%	3.7%	8.7%	3.6%	0.5%	1.7%	4.2%	6.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.3%	8.4%	14.5%	6.3%
	I dabbled it	0.3%	1.9%	4.4%	8.0%	3.5%	0.4%	1.2%	4.2%	9.6%	3.7%	0.2%	2.5%	4.7%	6.1%	3.3%	0.0%	2.2%	4.9%	16.9%	5.5%
	I used it in some other way	0.3%	0.9%	1.4%	1.9%	1.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	2.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%	7.2%	5.5%	6.6%	0.0%	4.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q107 During the past 6 months, where did use marijuana?	I did not use marijuana during the past 6 months.	98.1%	91.6%	84.2%	73.4%	87.1%	98.3%	91.7%	85.5%	72.5%	87.2%	98.2%	91.5%	82.9%	73.9%	86.9%	92.8%	92.0%	85.0%	84.2%	88.8%
	At my home	0.7%	3.2%	5.9%	12.1%	5.3%	0.6%	3.5%	5.2%	13.7%	5.6%	0.6%	3.1%	6.4%	10.6%	5.0%	7.2%	0.0%	15.0%	12.3%	7.4%
	At another person's home	0.7%	4.6%	10.7%	16.7%	8.0%	0.6%	4.4%	9.3%	16.8%	7.6%	0.7%	4.8%	12.1%	16.7%	8.4%	0.0%	2.9%	11.5%	12.3%	6.4%
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	0.4%	1.0%	4.0%	8.3%	3.3%	0.3%	1.3%	3.0%	9.2%	3.3%	0.4%	0.8%	5.0%	7.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	1.6%	1.9%
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	0.4%	1.6%	4.1%	7.9%	3.4%	0.3%	2.0%	3.3%	9.3%	3.6%	0.4%	1.2%	4.8%	6.5%	3.1%	0.0%	2.2%	9.8%	6.3%	4.5%
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.3%	0.7%	1.5%	3.8%	1.5%	0.3%	0.7%	1.5%	5.1%	1.8%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	2.0%	3.2%	6.0%	2.8%
	On school property	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	2.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.8%	1.5%	2.9%	1.3%		0.6%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	5.5%	3.2%	5.9%	4.1%
	Some other place	0.6%	2.6%	3.9%	6.6%	3.4%	0.7%	2.7%	4.3%	7.9%	3.8%	0.5%	2.4%	3.5%	5.5%	3.0%	0.0%	2.9%	3.2%	3.6%	2.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q108 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	No risk	5.3%	3.1%	3.1%	4.8%	4.0%	6.3%	3.9%	4.2%	6.2%	5.1%	4.1%	2.0%	2.0%	3.1%	2.8%	14.7%	11.0%	3.2%	12.7%	10.1%
	Slight risk	3.9%	4.4%	3.3%	3.0%	3.7%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	5.1%	2.9%	2.6%	3.6%	3.9%	4.0%	11.2%	0.0%	4.9%
	Moderate risk	14.0%	13.5%	11.0%	9.7%	12.1%	12.0%	12.8%	10.5%	11.5%	11.7%	15.9%	14.0%	11.5%	7.9%	12.5%	9.3%	18.5%	13.0%	7.1%	13.0%
	Great risk	76.9%	78.9%	82.5%	82.5%	80.2%	77.7%	79.5%	81.8%	78.7%	79.5%	76.3%	78.8%	83.6%	86.4%	81.1%	72.1%	66.5%	72.6%	80.2%	72.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q109 If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	48.3%	44.7%	48.3%	49.0%	47.5%	48.3%	45.9%	50.6%	49.9%	48.6%	48.3%	43.4%	45.6%	47.8%	46.2%	50.0%	46.7%	52.9%	57.3%	51.0%
	Can't get	35.2%	32.2%	20.3%	13.0%	25.5%	37.0%	32.4%	20.6%	11.4%	25.6%	33.7%	32.5%	20.4%	14.5%	25.6%	26.6%	22.5%	10.7%	16.2%	19.1%
	Very difficult	13.2%	13.4%	14.4%	12.8%	13.5%	11.0%	12.9%	12.9%	13.1%	12.5%	15.4%	14.1%	15.9%	12.8%	14.6%	7.5%	12.6%	12.8%	4.7%	10.1%
	Fairly difficult	1.6%	4.2%	7.4%	10.2%	5.8%	1.9%	3.7%	6.9%	9.0%	5.3%	1.3%	4.7%	8.0%	11.5%	6.3%	1.9%	4.5%	7.3%	9.1%	5.7%
	Fairly easy	0.8%	3.7%	6.0%	9.2%	4.9%	0.8%	3.4%	5.5%	9.8%	4.8%	0.7%	3.8%	6.6%	8.9%	4.9%	7.0%	8.1%	6.6%	0.0%	5.8%
	Very easy	0.9%	1.7%	3.6%	5.7%	2.9%	1.0%	1.7%	3.5%	6.8%	3.2%	0.6%	1.5%	3.5%	4.4%	2.5%	7.0%	5.6%	9.7%	12.6%	8.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q110 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	0 days	99.6%	99.3%	98.9%	97.5%	98.8%	99.4%	99.3%	98.4%	96.7%	98.5%	99.8%	99.3%	99.4%	98.1%	99.2%	100.0%	97.8%	100.0%	98.4%	98.8%
	1 day	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	2 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6 to 9 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 days	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 or more days	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q111 During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	0 times	95.7%	92.7%	95.8%	94.2%	94.6%	97.2%	94.8%	96.2%	93.5%	95.5%	94.6%	90.9%	95.6%	94.9%	93.9%	84.2%	87.4%	87.2%	90.9%	87.5%
	1 or 2 times	2.6%	3.9%	2.5%	3.5%	3.2%	1.9%	2.8%	2.0%	3.3%	2.5%	3.3%	5.0%	3.0%	3.7%	3.8%	7.0%	3.7%	6.2%	7.5%	5.7%
	3 to 9 times	0.9%	1.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	0.9%	1.9%	1.1%	1.2%	2.2%	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	5.1%	6.6%	0.0%	3.5%
	10 to 19 times	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%
	20 to 39 times	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q112 During the past 30 days, how many times have you used synthetic drugs (also called K2, Pink, Bath Salts, Spice, fake weed, King Kong, Yucatan Fire, Skunk, or Moon Rocks)?	0 times	98.8%	99.0%	99.2%	98.4%	98.8%	99.3%	99.0%	98.9%	98.4%	98.9%	98.3%	98.8%	99.5%	98.3%	98.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	1 or 2 times	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.4%	1.7%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	3 to 9 times	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q113 During your life, how many 0 times		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q114 During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	0 times	99.7%	99.5%	98.6%	95.9%	98.5%	99.8%	99.4%	98.6%	95.0%	98.3%	99.7%	99.7%	98.6%	96.6%	98.7%	100.0%	97.8%	98.3%	100.0%	98.8%
	1 or 2 times	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q115 During your life, how many times have you used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	0 times	99.5%	99.3%	98.2%	95.4%	98.2%	99.6%	99.4%	97.9%	94.4%	97.9%	99.4%	99.4%	98.5%	96.2%	98.4%	100.0%	97.7%	98.3%	100.0%	98.7%
	1 or 2 times	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	2.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%	2.9%	1.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q116 During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	0 times	99.7%	99.4%	99.3%	98.3%	99.2%	99.7%	99.2%	99.4%	97.5%	99.0%	99.6%	99.7%	99.3%	99.1%	99.4%	100.0%	97.7%	96.9%	100.0%	98.4%
	1 or 2 times	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	2.3%	1.4%	0.0%	1.2%
	3 to 9 times	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.4%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q117 During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?	0 times	99.8%	99.4%	99.6%	99.0%	99.5%	99.7%	99.4%	99.5%	98.7%	99.3%	99.8%	99.6%	99.6%	99.4%	99.6%	100.0%	97.7%	100.0%	95.7%	98.3%
	1 or 2 times	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q118 During your life, how many times have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?	0 times	99.2%	97.8%	95.5%	92.9%	96.4%	99.5%	98.6%	95.6%	92.7%	96.7%	99.0%	97.4%	95.7%	93.1%	96.4%	100.0%	87.8%	90.0%	93.5%	91.7%
	1 or 2 times	0.5%	1.6%	2.1%	3.4%	1.9%	0.4%	0.9%	2.1%	3.0%	1.6%	0.7%	1.9%	2.0%	3.7%	2.0%	0.0%	8.0%	3.2%	4.9%	4.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.0%	4.2%	5.0%	0.0%	2.8%
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
q119 How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	90.9%	83.4%	83.5%	82.5%	85.0%	91.6%	84.8%	82.9%	81.6%	85.2%	90.4%	82.3%	84.2%	83.5%	85.1%	78.1%	73.9%	81.1%	77.5%	77.2%
	I was honest pretty much all the time	8.1%	13.4%	13.0%	14.6%	12.3%	7.5%	12.0%	13.7%	14.8%	12.0%	8.5%	14.4%	12.3%	14.5%	12.4%	13.0%	23.7%	9.4%	14.6%	16.3%
	I was honest some of the time	0.9%	2.6%	3.1%	2.1%	2.2%	0.6%	2.5%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%	1.0%	2.8%	2.9%	1.6%	2.1%	8.8%	2.4%	8.0%	3.6%	5.2%
	I was honest once in a while	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	4.3%	1.3%